The Ecumenical Leaders Index Project

The aim of the Ecumenical Leaders Index Project, an endeavor funded by the Episcopal Church Foundation, has been to create a database of information regarding individuals, issues, and events connected with the ecumenical movement during the time period 1935 to 1960. It is hoped that this database will assist researchers by providing a consolidated source of biographical information about ecumenical leaders from this time period and by providing improved access to the wealth of relevant documention available in archival and manuscript collections at the Yale Divinity School Library. It is also hoped that this Project may serve as the first steps toward a more comprehensive database which would cover a broader time period and provide access to documentation in other repositories.

The individuals represented in this Index are the "pioneers", as Willem A. Visser 't Hooft described them, "... who had the imagination and tenacity to translate the ecumenical vision into concrete plans."¹ The Ecumenical Leaders Index provides biographical information on more than 100 men and women who were active in the founding and early development of the World Council of Churches and in the many related movements which fueled the ecumenical flame between the years 1935 and 1960.

The Project staff surveyed all relevant manuscript and archival collections at the Yale Divinity Library to discover correspondence and papers of the

¹ Willem A. Visser 't Hooft <u>The Genesis and Formation of the World</u> <u>Council of Churches</u>, p. vii.

individuals selected for inclusion in the Index. Information about each document, including a brief content note summarizing its content, has been entered into a database environment. The database can be sorted and searched to present the information in many ways. A researcher interested in the Russian Orthodox Church, for example, can gain access to relevant documents through name and keyword searches. Someone researching a specific span of years, perhaps 1939 to 1945, can isolate documents from that time period. Biographical information and documents can be sorted by confessional representation, gathering together, for example the many Anglican and Episcopalian frontrunners of the ecumenical movement. An incidental benefit of the Index Project is that keyword searches will also provide access to material on subjects which may be considered outside the realm of the ecumenical movement, such as religious work among students in China.

One of the first tasks of the Project was to set limits in regard to the time period covered. The history of the ecumenical movement, with its interwoven and converging elements, has been told elsewhere.² This complex history is the background and context for the detailed information accessible through the Ecumenical Leaders Index. In many ways, 1910 would have been an ideal starting point for the Ecumenical Leaders Index, bringing as it did the World Missionary Conference at Edinburgh and the proposal of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States that Churches throughout the world unite in a World Conference on Faith and Order. But practical restraints, coupled with the desire to include more recent material within the scope of the Project, necessitated a later starting date. The flurry

² See bibliography

of activity surrounding the actual organizing of the World Council of Churches beginning in the 1930s suggested that period as a cutoff. Although "ecumenical movement" is by no means synonymous with "World Council of Churches", the Council and its formation do provide a focus for study of the movement. The merger early in 1961 of two large elements of the ecumenical movement which had been "in association" since 1947, the International Missionary Council and the World Council of Churches, marked the end of a long and fruitful formative period and provided a convenient endpoint for the Project.

It was also an initial task of the Project to establish criteria for the inclusion of individuals in the Ecumenical Leaders Index. Many additional names could have been included in the Index without compromising the criterion of significant contribution to the ecumenical movement. It was in many cases difficult to decide which participants in conferences, committees and movements should be included. In some cases an office held made inclusion automatic, as in the case of all World Council of Churches presidents. Other criteria for inclusion were frequent mention in secondary sources and frequent appearance in letters and papers contained in the Library's collections. Several important ecumenical leaders have been excluded, or represented in a very minimal way, because their involvement occurred before 1935. An example is Bishop Charles H. Brent, at whose instigation the Protestant Episcopal Church initially invited Churches to participate in a World Conference on Faith and Order. A very few exceptions to the date limitations have been made in order to include important material. Such a case is that of Nathan Söderblom, whose efforts overlapped

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and coordinated directly with those of many indexed leaders. It was a priority to include as many women and leaders of younger churches as could be justified, even to the possible exclusion of more established Western and male leaders, in order to give appropriate recognition to their pioneering work. The broadest possible confessional representation was also a high priority.

It should be noted that a substantial proportion of the letters and papers indexed in this Project are located in the John R. Mott Papers, YDSL Manuscript Group No. 45. Mott was a leader and founder of several ecumenical organizations, including the World Student Christian Federation, Student Volunteer Movement, Y.M.C.A., and International Missionary Council. He was an influential friend of early leaders in the Life and Work and Faith and Order movements and joined directly in the activities of those movements beginning with the Princeton consultation of 1935. Oldham wrote in 1955, the year of Mott's death:

In his life-long association with the ecumenical movement his judgment and decision were crucial at such a countless number of points, noticed and unnoticed, his influence on the lives of those who helped to shape the movement was so deep and extended, that one can say of him in a much more far-reaching sense than of any of his contemporaries that, had he not lived, the ecumenical movement would not have taken the form that it has done, and many fruitful growths in many different countries would not have taken place.³

As this Index begins in 1935, Mott was already 70 years old, a fact that should alert researchers to the presence of substantial relevant correspondence which is not reflected in the Index. For example, only four of forty-

³ J.H. Oldham, "John R. Mott", <u>Ecumenical Review</u> 7 (April 1955), p.259.

one folders of correspondence between Mott and J.H. Oldham in Record Group No. 45 are represented in the Index, because of the 1935 cutoff date.

Not surprisingly, the correspondence indexed by this project is detailed and informative to a degree rarely present in our modern age of telephone and computers. The letters provide opportunity for insights into profoundly successful ecumenical work from a grassroots perspective. The correspondence between John R.Mott and selected individuals such as Paul B. Anderson, J.H. Oldham and William Temple has been summarized in greater detail than other records within the Index in order to demonstrate the substantive content which is available in some cases. While it was not possible to cover all documents in such great detail, some especially comprehensive and historically significant documents have been asterisked at the end of the content note, to alert the researcher. The content notes will also allow the researcher to screen out nonsubstantive courtesy letters, of which there are many.

In addition to summarizing extensive correspondence, the Ecumenical Leaders Index also provides information about the important papers and addresses prepared for the first two World Council of Churches General Assemblies. Many of the early official WCC documents were originally prepared by four commissions to provide background material for discussion at the Amsterdam Assembly of 1948. The commission responsible for a certain paper has been listed along with other pertinent information, in order to indicate its context.

This edition of the Ecumenical Leaders Index should be regarded as a first

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step in a larger process. Comments, corrections, suggestions and additional information are welcomed.

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Selected Chronology of the Ecumenical Movement

- 1878 World's Y.M.C.A founded
- 1894 World's Y.W.C.A. founded
- 1895 World's Student Christian Federation founded
- 1908 Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America founded
- 1910 World Missionary Conference, Edinburgh
- 1910 General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States resolution to invite the Churches to unite in a World Conference on Faith and Order
- 1914 World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship Through the Churches founded
- 1919 Proposal of Church of Constantinople to form a League of Churches; encyclical letter issued by Ecumenical Patriarchate in 1920
- 1919 Proposal of Nathan Söderblom to form ecumenical council of churches presented at meeting of World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship through the Churches at Oud Wassenaar
- 1921 International Missionary Council founded
- 1924 British Conference on Christian Politics, Economics and Citizenship (COPEC)
- 1925 World Conference on Life and Work, Stockholm
- 1927 World Conference on Faith and Order, Lausanne
- 1928 Jerusalem meeting of the International Missionary Council
- 1930 Universal Christian Council for Life and Work formed

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- 1933 On sabbatical leave, William Adams Brown traveled throughout Europe promoting the idea of an integrated ecumenical movement; at his suggestion William Temple, Archbishop of York, invited a group of individuals representing various organizations to meet at Bishopthorpe.
- 1934 J.H. Oldham appointed chairman of Life and Work advisory committee on research; became central figure in movement
- 1935 Archbishop William Temple visited United States and met with American church leaders at Princeton
- 1936 Committee of thirty-five appointed by Faith and Order and Life and Work to prepare recommendations to the Oxford and Edinburgh conferences of 1937 regarding the future policy, organization and work of the ecumenical movement
- 1937 Jul Meeting of Committee of Thirty-Five at Westfield College in London; plan drafted for proposed World Council of Churches
- 1937 World Alliance for Promoting Friendship through the Churches decided to cooperate with the proposed World Council of Churches but maintain itself as a movement based on individual loyalty, with no official relation to any religious organization
- 1937 World Conference on Life and Work, Oxford World Conference on Faith and Order, Edinburgh Committee of Fourteen formed to plan for World Council of Churches
- 1938 May Meeting of Committee of Fourteen with church leaders, Utrecht; World Council constitution drafted; Provisional Committee formed
- 1938 Tambaram (Madras) meeting of the International Missionary Council
- 1938 Committee of Fourteen issued invitations to churches to take part in the establishment of the World Council of Churches
- 1938 Joint Committee of International Missionary Council and World Council of Churches formed

- 1939 World Christian Youth Conference, Amsterdam; sponsored YMCA, YWCA, WSCF, WCC, and World Alliance for Friendship Through the Churches.
- 1941-45 WCC involved in aid to refugees, chaplaincy service to prisoners of war, reconstruction of church life in Europe
- 1947 World Conference of Christian Youth, Oslo
- 1948 First Assembly of the World Council of Churches, Amsterdam
- 1949 WCC Central Committee meeting, Chichester
- 1950 WCC Central Committee meeting, Toronto. Statement issued on "The Ecclesiological Significance of the WCC."
- 1950 National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A. formed, continuing the work of the Federal Council.
- 1951 WCC Central Committee meeting, Rolle
- 1952 World Conference of Christian Youth, Kottayam
- 1952 World Conference on Faith and Order, Lund
- 1952/53 WCC Central Committee meeting, Lucknow
- 1954 Second Assembly of the WCC, Evanston, Illinois
- 1955 WCC Central Committee meeting, Davos
- 1956 WCC Central Committee meeting, Galyatetö
- 1957 WCC Central Committee meeting, New Haven
- 1958 International Missionary Council assembly, Accra
- 1958 WCC Central Committee meeting, Nyborg Strand
- 1959 WCC Central Committee meeting, Rhodes
- 1960 WCC Central Committee meeting, St. Andrews
- 1961 International Missionary Council integrated with WCC

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Bibliography

Brown, William Adams. <u>Toward a United Church; Three Decades of Ecumenical</u> <u>Christianity</u>. New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1946.

Hogg, William Richey. <u>Ecumenical Foundations: A History of the International</u> <u>Missionary Council and its Nineteenth-Century Background</u>. New York:Harper adn Brothers, 1952.

Hopkins, Charles Howard. John R. Mott: 1865-1955. Grand Rapids: Eeardmans, 1979.

Krüger, Hanfried, Werner Löser and Walter Müller-Römheld, eds. Ökumene Lexikon, Kirchen, Religionene, Bewegungen. Frankfurt: Verlag Otto Lembick and Verlag Joseph Knecht, 1983.

Rouse, Ruth and Stephen Charles Neill, eds. <u>A Hisotry of the Ecumenical</u> <u>Movement: 1517-1948</u>. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1967.

Schmidt, William John. Architect of Unity. New York: Friendship Press, 1978.

Visser 't Hooft, Willem Adolph. <u>The Genesis and Formation of the World</u> <u>Council of Churches</u>. Geneva: World Council of Churches, 1982.

_____, <u>Memoirs</u>. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1973.

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Abbreviations Used in the Index

- Abp. Archbishop
- Bp. Bishop
- CCIA Committee of the Churches on International Affairs
- CIMADE Comité Inter-mouvements auprès des Évacués
- FCC Federal Council of Churches
- IMC International Missionary Council
- NCC National Council of Churches
- SCM Student Christian Movement
- SVM Student Volunteer Movement
- WA(P)(I)FC World Association for (the Promotion) of (International)
 Friendship through the Churches (The name was slightly altered
 through the years.)
- WCC World Council of Churches
- WSCF World Student Christian Federation
- YMCA Young Men's Christian Association
- YWCA Yound Women's Christian Association

Ecumenical Leaders Index Project (ELIP) Individuals included

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*biographical data only, no documents found

Ainslie, Peter, 1867-1934* Alivisatos, Hamilcar Spiridonos, 1887-1969 Ammundsen, Ove Valdemar, 1875-1936* Anderson, Charles Palmerston, 1864-1930* Anderson, Paul B., 1894-Ashworth, Robert, 1871-* Athenagoras (Aristides Spyrou), 1886-1972 Atkinson, Henry Avery, 1877-1960 Aubrey, Melbourne Evens, 1885-Aulen, Gustaf Emanuel Hildebrand, 1879-Azariah, Vedanayakam Samuel, 1874-1945 Baez Camargo, Gonzalo, 1899-Baillie, Donald MacPherson, 1887-1954* Baillie, John, 1886-1960 Baker, James Chamberlain, 1879-1969* Barbieri, Sante Uberto, 1902-Barbour, George Freelund, 1882-1946 Barot, Madeleine, 1909-* Barth, Karl, 1886-1968 Bell, George Kennedy Allen, 1883-1958 Bennett, John Coleman, 1902-Berdiaev, Nicolai Aleksandrovich, 1874-1948 Berggrav, Eivind Josef, 1884-1959 Berkelbach van der Sprenkel, Simon F. H. J., 1882-(Besobrasoff), Cassian Bilheimer, Robert S., 1917-Blake, Eugene Carson, 1906-1984 Bliss, Kathleen, 1908-Boegner, Marc, 1881-1970 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 1906-1945* Brent, Charles Henry, 1862-1929* Brilioth, Yngve Torgny, 1891-1959 Brown, Ernest Brown, Ralph W.* Brown, William Adams, 1865-1943 Brunner, Heinrich Emil, 1889-1966 Bulgakov, Serge Nicolaevich, 1871-1944 Buttrick, George Arthur, 1892-* Cavert, Samuel McCrea, 1888-1976 Chakko, Sarah, 1905-1954 Chao, Tsu Ch'en (T.C.), 1888-Cockburn, J. Hutchinson Coffin, Henry Sloane, 1877-1954 Cooke, Leslie E. Davis, John Merle, 1875-1960* Decker, John William, 1890-Dia y Granada, Leonardo* Dibelius, Friedrich Karl Otto, 1880-1967

Ehrenstrom, Nils Eidem, Erling, 1880-Faulhaber, Michael von, 1869-1952* Fisher, Geoffrey Francis, 1887-1972 Flew, R. Newton, 1886-1962 Florovsky, Georges Vasilevich, 1893-Fry, Franklin Clark, 1900-1968 Fuglsang-Damgaard, Hans B. Garvie, Alfred Ernest, 1861-1945* Germanos (Strenopoulos), 1872-1951 Grubb, Kenneth George, 1900-1980 Henriod, Henry-Louis Hodgson, Leonard Hoekendijk, Johannes Christiaan, 1912-1975 Holt, Ivan Lee, 1886-Horton, Douglas, 1891-1968 Horton, Mildred McAfee, 1900-Hromadka, Josef Luki, 1889-1969 Huber, Max, 1874-1960 Irenaus (Bishop of Novi Sad)* Jakovos* Kagawa, Toyohiko, 1888-1960 Keller, Adolf, 1872-1963 Koechlin, Alphons, 1885-1965 Kraemer, Hendrik, 1888-1965 Latourette, Kenneth Scott, 1884-1968 Leiper, Henry Smith, 1891-Lilje, Hanns, 1899-1977 Mackay, John Alexander, 1889-1983 Mackie, Robert C. Manikam, Rajah Bhushaam, 1897-1969 Maury, Pierre, 1890-1956 Michael* Moberly, Walter* Monod, Wilfred, 1867-1943 Mott, John R., 1865-1955 Mudge, Lewis Seymour Neill, Stephen Charles, 1900-1984 Newbigin, Lesslie, 1909-Niebuhr, H. Richard, 1894-1962 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 1892-1971 Niemoeller, Martin, 1892-Niles, Daniel Thambiraja, 1908-1970 Nolde, Otto Frederick, 1899-1972 Nygren, Anders Th.S., 1890-1978 Oldham, G. Ashton, 1877-Oldham, Joseph Houldsworth, 1874-1969 Oxnam, Garfield Bromley, 1891-1963 Paton, William, 1886-1943 Pope, Liston Corlando, 1909-1974 Soderblom, Nathan, 1866-1931* Schonfeld, Hanns, 1900-1954* Sherrill, Henry Knox, 1890-1980 Siegmund-Schultze, Friedrich, 1885-1969

Stevenson, J. Ross, 1886-1939 Stewart, George Craig, 1879-1940 Swain, Leslie E. Taft, Charles P., 1897-Temple, William, 1881-1944 Thomas, Madathilparampil Mammen, 1916-Tillich, Paul, 1886-1965 Tomkins, Floyd W., 1887-Tomkins, Oliver S., 1908-Tucker, Henry St. George, 1874-1954 Van Dusen, Henry P., 1897-1975 Vasady, Bela, 1902-Visser 't Hooft, Willem A., 1900-1985 Warnshuis, Abbe Livingston, 1877-1958 Weigle, Luther A., 1880-1976 Wilder, Robert Parmelee, 1863-1938 Zankov, Stefan

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Name: Ainslie, Peter, 1867 - 1934.
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Disciples of Christ
Abbreviation: PA
Biographical data:
1910 - Created commission on Christian Union (later Association for Promotion of Christian Unity) and was elected its President. He eventually left the Association and founded the "Christian Unity League for Equality and Brotherhood," which encouraged more open Christian community, communion, and pulpit exchange.
1910 - President of Conference of Disciples of Christ
1911 - Launched the CHRISTIAN UNION QUARTERLY (continued it until his death in 1934).
1920 - Participated in 1920 Geneva Faith and Order Conference.

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Alivisatos, Hamilcar Spiridonos, 1887 - 1969.
Country of origin: Greece
Denomination: Orthodox: Church of Greece
Abbreviation: HSA
Biographical data:
1918 - Professor, University of Athens
1919 - Translated for American church delegation when they were received in Athens.
1920 - Participated in Geneva Faith and Order conference and in nearly all major ecumenical meetings which followed.
1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee
1948-1968 - Member, WCC Central Committee and Faith and Order Commission

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Ammundsen, Ove Valdemar, 1875 - 1936.
Country of origin: Denmark
Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Denmark
Abbreviation: OVA
Biographical data:
Bishop
1933 - Represented World Alliance for International Friendship Through the
Churches at Bishopthorpe, York
1935 - Elected President & Chairman of International Council of World Alliance
after serving as Chairman of Minorities Commission since 1930 (beginning of
World Alliance) and Chairman of Management Committee
- Affirmed fundamental importance of life of the Church for friendship among
nations
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Anderson, Charles Palmerston, 1864 - 1930.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal

Abbreviation: CPA

Biographical data:

1900 - Consecrated Bishop of Chicago - President, Commission to organize first World Conference on Faith and Order

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Anderson, Paul B., 1894

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal

Abbreviation: PBA

Biographical data:

Director, The International Committee of Young Men's Christian Associations of the United States of America and Canada -- Russian Service in Europe Secretary, Protestant Episcopal Joint Commission on Orthodox Churches

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Materials in other repositories:

Name: Ashworth, Robert, 1871

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Baptist: Northern Baptist Convention

Abbreviation: RA

Biographical data:

1937 - Chair, committee to draft "Affirmation of union in allegiance to our Lord Jesus Christ in view of the world-situation."

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Athenagoras (Aristodes Spyrou), 1886 - 1972.

Country of origin: Turkey United States citizen, 1938-1948

Denomination: Orthodox: Church of Greece

Abbreviation: ASA

Biographical data:

1910 - Ordained deacon, took name Athenagoras.

- Elected Bishop of Corfu and Paxos, participated as representative of Greek Orthodox Church in many interorthodox and interchurch conferences. 1930 - Elected Abp. of North and South America for the Ecumenical Patriarchate of Constantinople; helped organize the Greek Orthodox Church in America. 1943 - Laid groundwork for Standing Commission of Canonical Orthodox Bishops. 1948 - Elected Ecumenical Patriarchate of Constantinople. 1951 - Took over position on WCC Presidium for the late Abp. Germanos. 1952 - Sent Encyclical re: ecumenical relations. 1955 - Established permanent representation for Orthodox Church at WCC. 1964-67 - Strengthened Orthodox relations with RCC. 1961-1968 - Helped organize Panorthodox conferences. 1966 - Oversaw the foundation of the Orthodox Center in Chambésy near Geneva. 1966-71 - Participated in organization of theological dialogues with Anglicans, Old Catholics, German Lutherans and Oriental churches. 1968 - Oversaw the foundation of theological study centers in Salonika and Crete.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

O. Clément, PATRIARCH ATHENAGORAS: PORTRÄT EINES PROPHETEN. B. Ohse, DER PATRIARCH ATHENAGORAS I VON CONSTANTINOPLE.

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Name: Atkinson, Henry Avery, 1877 - 1960. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Congregation Abbreviation: HAA Biographical data:

Secretary of Church Peace Union, became Co-General Secretary of the Continuation Committee of Life and Work Resigned as General Secretary 1932, but became one of four international secretaries until 1946

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Aubrey, Melbournt Evans, 1885

Country of origin: Great Britain

Denomination: Baptist: Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland

Abbreviation: MEA

Biographical data: General secretary, Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland Moderator of the Federal Council of the Free Churches of England
1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC.
1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee
1948 - Member, WCC Central Committee

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Aulén, Gustaf Emanuel Hildebrand, 1879 Country of origin: Sweden Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Sweden Abbreviation: GEHA Biographical data: //13-//33 Professor of Systematical Theology, University of Lund Bishop of Strängnās //33-1937 - Vice-chair of Faith and Order, chosen at Edinburgh 1946 - Contributed paper to Amsterdam Assembly Commission I, "The Universal Church in God's Design" Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Azariah, Vedanayakam Samuel, 1874 - 1945. Country of origin: India Denomination: Anglican: Church of South India Abbreviation: VSA Biographical data: - One of the leaders in the movement which created the Church of South India - Chair, National Christian Council of India 1895-1901 - Secretary of YMCA in Madras 1905 - Helped found the nondenominational National Missionary Society of India and became its first secretary. 1909 - Ordained Anglican priest. 1910 - Important speaker and one of 17 members of young churches at the World Missionary Conference/Edinburgh. 1912 - Consecrated first Indian bishop of the Anglican Church/Dornakal. 1938 - Led meditations on the Quiet Day at Madras IMC conference; celebrated communion for Anglican conference participants on Christmas Day. 1938-45 - Vice Chair of IMC 1927 - Present at Lausanne Conf. ; member of Continuation Committee Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Baez Camargo, Gonzalo, 1899

Country of origin: Mexico

Abbreviation: GBC

Biographical data:

Member, WCC Provisional Committee

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Baillie, Donald MacPherson, 1887 - 1954.

Country of origin: Great Britain Scotland

Denomination: Church of Scotland

Abbreviation: DMB

Biographical data:

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Professor, St. Andrews University - Systematic Theology
1939 - Appointed Chair of Commission on Intercommunion by Faith and Order
Committee at Clarens
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Baillie, John, 1886 - 1960.
Country of origin: Great Britain Scotland
Denomination: Church of Scotland
Abbreviation: JB
Biographical data:
1934 on - Professor of Divinity, later Principal at the University of
Edinburgh
1910 - Usher/steward at the World Missionary Conference/Edinburgh
1934 - Appointed to Advisory Commission on Research of the Universal Christian
Council for Life and Work/Fano, Denmark.
1950 - Substitute to Central Committee Meeting, Toronto
1954-1960 - President of WCC

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Baker, James Chamberlain, 1879 - 1969.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Methodist

Abbreviation: JCHB

Biographical data:

As Resident Methodist Bishop in Japan and Korea, visited all Southeast Asia. Later Bishop in California 1932-1952
1938 - Elected Vice-Chair of IMC/Madras.
Shared in the Riverside Fellowship of Japanese and American Christians before war broke out between the two countries; visited Japan with three other churchmen immediately after the war.
1941-1947 - Succeeded Mott as Chair of IMC. Presided over the first post-war IMC meeting at Whitby.
1948-1954 - Member of Central Committee of WCC

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Barbieri, Sante Uberto, 1902

Country of origin: Argentina

Denomination: Methodist

Abbreviation: SUB

Biographical data:

Bishop, Theological Professor 1954 - Chosen member of WCC Presidium at Evanston Assembly.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Barbour, George Freeland, 1882 - 1946. Country of origin: Great Britain Scotland Denomination: Church of Scotland Abbreviation: GFB Biographical data: /927 - Present at Lausance Conf. ; member of Continuation Committee 1937 - Appointed member of Continuation Committee 1938 - Appointed member of Committee of 14 by Edinburgh Faith and Order Conference 1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC. 1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

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Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Barot, Madeleine, 1909 Country of origin: France Denomination: French Reformed Church Abbreviation: MBa Biographical data: - Involved with Federation of Student Christians - First Protestant and first woman called to French Archaeological Institute/Rome. 1939 - Participant in Youth Conference/Amsterdam 1940 - Following return to France, meetings with Marc Boegner inspired her to move into an internment camp for Jews and Communists. Later supported there by CIMADE (Comité Inter-Mouvements auprès des Évacués). 1947 - Participant in Youth Conference/Oslo; called to Geneva as leader of the Youth Department of the WCC. 1948 - Participated with female youth group in China Conference. 1954 - Took leadership of the Women's Council/Geneva. Disciple of Sarah Chakko and Kathleen Bliss. 1961 - Instigated name change of Women's Council to "Department on Cooperation of Men and Women in Church, Family and Society," as part of her ongoing effort to draw attention to the special gifts of women and their full recognition in communal life. - Helped many women's conferences in The Netherlands, India, the Pacific Islands and especially in Africa, thereby encouraging also greater connection with the WCC. 1972-79 - In the Protestant Church Federation in France, worked on the "Commission for Social, Economic and International Questions." Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Barth, Karl, 1886 - 1968. Country of origin: Switzerland Denomination: Reformed Church Abbreviation: KB Biographical data: 1921 - Professor at University of Göttingen 1925 - Professor at University of Münster 1930 - Professor at University of Bonn 1934 - Wrote on the understanding of the nature of the Church for the Declaration of Barmen 1935 - Professor at University of Basel 1935 - Invited to give lectures on "The Church and the Churches" at Ecumenical Seminar in Geneva. (Signified his move from critical spectator to critical supporter of ecumenical movement.) 1946 - Contributed paper on "The Living Congregation of the Living Lord Jesus Christ" to Amsterdam Assembly Commission I ("The Universal Church in God's Design") portion of preparatory volume for the 1948 Assembly of the World Council of Churches in Amsterdam 1948 - Spoke in introduction of Assembly's main theme, "Man's Disorder and God's Design."

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Sources of additional information:
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Published works about:

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Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Bell, George Kennedy Allen, 1883 - 1958. Country of origin: Great Britain England Denomination: Anglican: Church of England Abbreviation: GKAB Biographical data: Dean of Canterbury Bishop of Chichester Early supporter (1925) of permanent council of churches, but (1932) foresaw organizational obstacles to overcome. Cooperated with Archbishop Germanos and Nathan Söderblom to form the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work. 1934 - Chaired Life and Work session at Fano, Denmark 1937 - Appointed at Oxford Conference of Life and Work to the Committee of 14 of the future World Council of Churches; member of WCC Provisional Committee 1938 - Signed invitations to join WCC 1948 - Chair, Central Committee of WCC 1950 - Member, WCC Central Committee Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Name: Bennett, John Coleman, 1902 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Congregational Abbreviation: JCB Biographical data: 1934-37 - Secretary to United States Advisory Council on Study Program for the 1937 Oxford Life and Work Conference. 1943- Professor of Christian Ethics, Union Theological Seminary 1946-48 - Wrote paper in preparation for 1948 Amsterdam Assembly of the WCC; edited "Man's Disorder and God's Design," the preparatory program for Amsterdam Assembly. 1952 - Wrote paper, "Our Responsibilities as Christians in Face of the Challenge of Communism," for the series on Christian Action in Society of the WCC ECUMENICAL STUDY DOCUMENTS. 1964 - President of Union Theological Seminary Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Berdiaev, Nicolai Aleksandrovich, 1874 - 1948.

Country of origin: Russia

Denomination: Russian Orthodox

Abbreviation: NAB

Biographical data:

Philosopher 1934 - Attended special meeting on "The Church and the Problem of the State" in Paris under auspices of Life and Work

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Berggrav, Eivind Josef, 1884 - 1959.

Country of origin: Norway

Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Norway

Abbreviation: EJB

Biographical data:

Bishop of Oslo
 Bishop Emeritus of Church of Norway
 Wartime resistance leader in Oslo
 1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee
 Vice-president of Commission of the Churches on International Affairs
 1948-1954 - Member, WCC Executive and Central Committees

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Berkelbach van der Sprenkel, Simon Frederich Hendrik Jan, 1882

Country of origin: Holland

Denomination: Reformed: Netherlands Reformed Church

Abbreviation: SBS

Biographical data:

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Minister, 1907-1935

Professor, University of Utrecht 1935-

1937 - Member of Committee of 14, appointed at Edinburgh Faith and Order

Conference.

1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC

1938-1941 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee

1948-1954 - Member, WCC Central Committee
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: (Besobrasoff), Cassian,

Country of origin: Greece

Denomination: Russian Orthodox Church

Abbreviation: C

Biographical data: Archimandrite Professor at Russian Theological Academy in Paris Member, WCC Provisional Committee

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Bilheimer, Robert S., 1917 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Presbyterian Church in U.S.A. Abbreviation: RSB Biographical data: 1948 - Associate General Secretary for Program and Conference Administration of WCC 1954 - Executive Secretary of Evanston Assembly Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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۱۹۵۶ Name: Blake, Eugene Carson, 1906 - 1984 (?). Country of origin: United States Denomination: Presbyterian Abbreviation: ECB Biographical data:

1928 - Taught in Lahore, India
1932 - Pastor, St. Albans Church/New York
Professor of Christian Ethics, Williams College/Massachusetts
1940 - Pastor/Pasadena, California
1948-1966 - Member of WCC Central Committee
1951 - Stated Clerk of the United Presbyterian Church in the USA
1954 - Delegate to the WCC Assembly/Evanston; member, Executive and Finance
Committees; Chair, Division of Inter-church Aid.
1966-1972 - WCC General Secretary

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Bliss, Kathleen, 1908 Country of origin: Great Britain England Abbreviation: KBl Biographical data: - Editor, WCC CHRISTIAN NEWSLETTER 1946 - Deputized as WCC Provisional Committee member for J.H. Oldham, attended Geneva meeting preparing for Amsterdam. 1948 - Lectured at Amsterdam on the unsolved problem of control of power. 1952 - Published THE SERVICE AND STATUS OF WOMEN IN THE CHURCHES for the Commission on the Life and Work of Women in the Church. 1954-1968 - Member, WCC Executive and Central Committees 1954 - Chair of Board of Trustees of Ecumenical Institute/Bossey 1958 - General Secretary of Education Committee of Church of England; chaired Joint Commission of the World Council for Christian Education and the WCC, helped compose study on "Education and the Nature of Man." 1961 - Chair, Department of Ecumenical Action, WCC

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

S. Herzel, A VOICE FOR WOMEN, Geneva, 1981.

Name: Boegner, Marc, 1881 - 1970. Country of origin: France Denomination: Reformed: Reformed Church of France Abbreviation: MB Biographical data: - Pastor 1934 - Chaired special meeting on "The Church and the Problem of the State" held in Paris under auspices of Life and Work. 1937 - Chaired meeting of European continental delegation to Oxford conference of Life and Work; helped to achieve unanimous acceptance of the proposed council of churches by continental church delegates. 1937 - Appointed to Committee of 14 at Oxford Conference. 1937 - Chosen Vice Chair of Faith and Order at Edinburgh Conference. 1938 - Chosen Vice Chair of WCC Provisional Committee. 1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC. - French Resistance leader during wartime occupation 1938 - Reunited all French Protestants in Federation of French Protestant Churches; President of Federation of French Protestant Churches. - Helped to keep WCC "flame" alive and ecumenical network in operation during World War II. 1948 - Among 1st Presidium of WCC; member, Executive and Central Committees Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 1906 - 1945.

Country of origin: Germany

Denomination: Lutheran: Evangelical Church in Germany/ Confessing Church

Abbreviation: DB

Biographical data:

1932 - Attended Ecumenical Youth Conference in Czechoslovakia; questioned purpose of ecumenical movement, calling attention to the need for a theology and conception of the God-given mission of the Church 1935 - Wrote article on "The Confessing Church and the Ecumenical Movement" 1941 - Visited Geneva; discussions with Visser 't Hooft 1945 - Executed for role in plot against Hitler

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Brent, Charles Henry, 1862 - 1929.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States; stationed for a time in the Philippines

Abbreviation: CHB

Biographical data:

Bishop 1910 - Participant, World Missionary Conference in Edinburgh 1910 - Introduced concept and founded Faith and Order Movement at the General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Cincinnati

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Brilioth, Yngve Torgny, 1891 - 1959. Country of origin: Sweden Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Sweden Abbreviation: YTB **Biographical data:** -1927 - Present at Lausanne Conf. - Member of Continuation Committee - Dean, and later Archbishop of Church of Sweden - Son-in-law to Nathan Söderblom 1936 - Appointed to Committee of 35, organized on recommendation of Life and Work and Faith and Order to review work of ecumenical cooperation since Stockholm (Life and Work, 1925) and Lausanne (Faith and Order, 1927) conferences and make recommendations to Oxford and Edinburgh conferences re. future policy, organization, work of ecumenical movement. 1937 - Attended pivotal meeting of Committee of 35 at Westfield College in London, which brought together the Life and Work, Faith and Order movements and decided to set up fully representative assembly of churches which would become WCC. 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1947 - Invited to succeed the late Archbishop Temple as Chair of Faith and Order by its Continuation Committee at Clarens. 1948-1959 - Member, WCC Central Committee

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:



Name: Brown, Ernest,

Country of origin: Great Britain England

Denomination: Baptist: Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland

Abbreviation: EB

Biographical data:

1948 - Member, WCC Central Committee

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Brown, Ralph W.,

Abbreviation: RWB

Biographical data:

Secretary to Faith and Order until 1933

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Brown, William Adams, 1865 - 1943.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Presbyterian: Presbyterian Church of the United States of America

Abbreviation: WAB

Biographical data:

- Professor at Union Theological Seminary, New York 1925, 1927 - Leader in both Stockholm Life and Work and Lausanne Faith and Order conferences 1932 - Chair, Administrative Committee of Life and Work 1933 - Used sabbatical leave, and contacts with International Missionary Council and World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship Through the Churches, to promote integrated ecumenical movement among European churches. Asked Archbishop Temple to invite representatives to meet at Bishopthorpe/York, and himself represented Life and Work at that meeting. 1933 - Attended meeting at Novi Sad of Executive Committee of Life and Work, reporting particularly on visit to Ecumenical Patriarchate during which the proposal for a "League of Churches" (contained in the 1920 Encyclical from the Patriarchate) was repeated; Brown stressed the desirability of the creation of such a proposed representative council. 1935 - Published THE CHURCH: CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT, advocating a greater place for the Church in the loyalty and affection of Christians. 1937 - Finalized Faith and Order report on "Next Steps" before the conferences at Oxford and Edinburgh, both of which Brown helped to organize and lead. Report showed evolution of Faith and Order and timeliness of proposals for integration of the various ecumenical organizations. 1937 - Chaired meeting of United States delegation to Oxford conference of Life and Work; succeeded in gaining support for the proposed world council, even among those originally hesitant or opposed. 1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC. - Chair, Joint Executive Committee of American Sections of Life and Work and Faith and Order Movements - Chair, FCC Dept. of Relations with Churches Abroad Sources of additional information: `

Published works about:

Name: Brunner, Heinrich Emil, 1889 - 1966.

Country of origin: Switzerland

Denomination: Reformed

Abbreviation: HEB

Biographical data:

1934 - Attended international conference on "The Church and the Problem of the State" in Paris 1934 - Appointed to Advisory Council on Research of Universal Christian Council for Life and Work at meeting in Fano, Denmark 1946 - Contributed paper to Amsterdam Assembly Commission II, "God's Design and Man's Witness"

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Bulgakov, Serge Nicolaevich, 1971 - 1944. Country of origin: Russia Denomination: Russian Orthodox Church Abbreviation: SNB Biographical data: Dean of Faculty, Theological Academy of St. Sergius/Paris

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Buttrick, George Arthur, 1892 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Presbyterian Abbreviation: GAB Biographical data: President, Federal Council of Churches

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Cavert, Samuel McCrea, 1888 - 1976. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Presbyterian Abbreviation: SMC Biographical data: - Life Trustee, Union Theological Seminary; Vice Chair, 1948-1966 - General Secretary, Federal Council of Churches - Member, Ecumenical Chaplaincy Commission 1933 - Represented Life and Work at Bishopthorpe gathering in York. 1937 - Attended Westfield meeting of Committee of 35 and proposed the name "World Council of Churches." - Secretary, Committee of 14 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1942 - Visited Geneva to plan for post-war reconstruction 1948 - Chair, WCC Committee on Arrangements 1950-54 - First General Secretary of NCCCUSA 1954-57 - Head of U.S. Conference for WCC 1963-64 - Interim Executive Director, The Interchurch Center/New York City

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

William John Schmidt, ARCHITECT OF UNITY, New York: Friendship Press, 1978.

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Name: Chakko, Sarah, 1905 - 1954.

Country of origin: India

Denomination: Orthodox: Syrian Orthodox Church of India (Church of Mar Thoma)

Abbreviation: SC

Biographical data:

Served Syrian Orthodox and Anglican-sponsored girls' school in Alwaye; later called to Isabella Thoburn high school in Lucknow and became its Principal.
1948 - Because of her good work with Lucknow students, invited to WCC Amsterdam assembly and asked to lead the Women's Commission, which she did for a year before returning to India.
First Executive Secretary of WCC Commission on the Life and Work of Women in the Church.
1951 - Upon resignation of T.C. Chao from WCC Presidium, Chakko replaced him there.
1952-53 - Invited Executive Committee to Lucknow for its annual meeting.
Worked for refugees in border areas between India and Pakistan.

Published works about:

K. Bliss, "Sarah Chakko," in G. Gloede, ÖKUMENISCHE PROFILE, Bd. 2, 35ff, 1963. H. Thomä, SARAH CHAKKO, EINE GROSSE INDERIN, 1961.

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Name: Chao, Tsu Ch'en (T.C.), 1888

Country of origin: China

Denomination: Sheng Kung Hui (Episcopal Church)

Abbreviation: TCC

Biographical data:

1926-1950 - Professor and Dean of the School of Religion at Yenching University in Peiping 1928.1938,1947 Delegate to IMC meetings Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1948-1951 - Member, 1st WCC Presidium, Executive and Central Committees. Resigned in protest of WCC's approval of U.N. military action in Korea.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Cockburn, J. Hutchinson,

Country of origin: Scotland

Denomination: Church of Scotland

Abbreviation: JHC

Biographical data:

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Member, WCC Provisional Committee
1938 - Utrecht -chosen as member of WCC Secretariat in charge of the General
Division of the Dept. of Reconstruction and Inter-church Aid
1945 - Director of Dept. of Reconstruction and Inter-church Aid
1948-1954 - Member, WCC Central Committee
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Coffin, Henry Sloane, 1877 - 1954.
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Presbyterian: Presbyterian Church in the USA
Abbreviation: HSC
Biographical data:
- Pastor, Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church
- President, Union Theological Seminary
- One of founders and Chair, Board of Sponsors of CHRISTIANITY AND CRISIS
- Member, Yale Corporation
1937 - Chaired Oxford section on Church, Community and State in relation to
Education.
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Sources of additional information: Published works about: Name: Cooke, Leslie E.,

Country of origin: England

Denomination: Congregational Union of England and Wales

Abbreviation: LEC

Biographical data:

1948 - Member, WCC Executive and Central Committees - Work with inter-church aid and relief

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Davis, John Merle, 1875 - 1960.

Abbreviation: JMD Biographical data: 1900 - Served with YMCA in Japan for nearly 20 years. - General Secretary of Institute of Pacific Relations 1930 - Director of IMC Department of Social and Industrial Research 1936 - Reopened Department of Social and Industrial Research office in Shanghai in October and spent a year in the Far East in preparation for the 1938 IMC meeting; in March he moved the office to Nagpur to facilitate meeting in Tambaram. 1938 - The Department became "Department of Social and Economic Research"; Davis opened its New York office in 1939. 1938 - Helped prepare the Madras (Tambaram) IMC conference and introduced a significant new approach to young churches re: self-support vs. subsidization. 1939 - Edited volume on the economic basis of the Church, THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE YOUNGER CHURCHES, focusing on the uniqueness of economics in the younger churches and implications for their structure. 1940-42 - Spent 18 months conducting surveys in Latin America. 1943 - Shared in Commission to the Indians of the High Andes and studied tribes in Peru, Ecuador and Bolivia, helping to form the United Andean Mission. 1945 - From a decade of the Department's work, wrote NEW BUILDINGS ON OLD FOUNDATIONS, contributing valuable suggestions of enduring significance to the missionary enterprise for stabilizing and rooting the younger churches in their environment. 1946 - Upon request from his successor in the directorship of IMC, Davis explored his own recommendation to do a study of African marriage customs, as major obstacles to the integrity of African Christian life. 1946 - Retired from IMC.

Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Decker, John William, 1890

Denomination: Baptist: American Baptist Convention

Abbreviation: JWD

Biographical data:

Missionary with American Baptist Foreign Mission Society to China Called back from mission work to serve as chief executive of missionary society 1943 - Upon resignation of Warnshuis as Co-General Secretary of IMC (with Paton), Decker chosen unanimously to be successor 1950 - Fraternal Delegate from IMC to Central Committee meeting/Toronto

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Dia y Granada, Leonardo,

Country of origin: The Philippines

Denomination: United Church of Christ in the Philippines

Abbreviation: LDyG

Biographical data:

Bishop Member, WCC Central Committee Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Dibelius, Friedrich Karl Otto, 1880 - 1967.
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Country of origin: Germany
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Denomination: Lutheran: Evangelical Church in Germany
Abbreviation: FKOD
Biographical data:
Bishop
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1948-1954 - Member, WCC Central Committee
1954-1961 - Member of WCC Presidium
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Sources of additional information:
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Published works about:
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Name: Ehrenström, Nils, 1903-

Country of origin: Sweden Denomination: Lutheran Church of Sweden

Abbreviation: NE

Biographical data:

- On staff of study department of Life and Work - Director of Research Department 1933 - Prepared (with Schönfeld) special meeting on "The Church and the Problem of the State"/Paris 1938 - Chosen as member of WCC Secretariat, to be Director of the Study Department 1946 - Secretary to Amsterdam Assembly Commission III, "The Church and the Disorder of Society"

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Eidem, Erling, 1880

Country of origin: Sweden

Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Sweden

Abbreviation: EE

Biographical data:

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Published works about:

Professor at Lund University (127-143)

Abp. of Uppsala and Primate of Sweden

1938 - Signed invitations to WCC

1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee

1948-1950 - Member, 1st WCC Presidium, Executive and Central Committees

Sources of additional information:
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Name: Faulhaber, Michael von, 1869 - 1952.

Country of origin: Germany

Denomination: Roman Catholic

Abbreviation: MvF

Biographical data:

Roman Catholic leader under Nazis 1935 - Began informal participation with Protestants in study program preparation for Oxford 1937 Conference (Life and Work)

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Fisher, Geoffrey Francis, 1887 - 1972. Country of origin: Great Britain England Denomination: Anglican: Church of England Abbreviation: GF Biographical data:

Archbishop of Canterbury 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1946 - Preached sermon at Cambridge suggesting Free Churches take up and develop their own episcopacy -- move toward full communion with Church of England; appointed unofficial delegates to discuss these relations. 1948-1954 - Member of 1st WCC Presidium 1954-1961 - Member of WCC Central Committee

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Flew, R. Newton, 1886 - 1962.

Country of origin: Great Britain England

Denomination: Methodist: Methodist Church of England

Abbreviation: RNF

Biographical data:

Principal of Wesley House, Cambridge 1937 - Appointed Chair of Commission on the Church by Clarens Continuation Committee of Faith and Order 1947 - Appointed by Clarens Continuation Committee of Faith and Order as Vice-Chair to succeed the late A.E. Garvie 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1948 - Member, WCC Central Committee

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Florovsky, Georges Vasilevich, 1893

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Orthodox: Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church in North America

Abbreviation: GVF

Biographical data:

- Professor of Patrishus, Russian Theological Institut, Paris - Dean, St. Vladimir's Orthodox Theological Seminary, New York 1937 - Member, Committee of 14, appointed by Edinburgh Faith and Order Conference 1938 - Signed invitations to become members of WCC 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1948-1961 - Member, WCC Executive and Central Committees 1950 - Toronto meeting of WCC Central Committee: prompted serious discussion of ecclesiology which aired important views

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Fry, Franklin Clark, 1900 - 1968.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Lutheran: Lutheran Church in America

Abbreviation: FCF

Biographical data:

1945-1962 - President of United Lutheran Church 1962-1968 - President of Lutheran Church of America 1946-1968 - President of Lutheran World Relief, Inc. 1946-1950 - Director of Church World Service 1948-1954 - Member of WCC Central Committee 1954-1968 - Chairman of WCC Central Committee 1957-1963 - Lutheran World Federation

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Fuglsang-Damgaard, Hans B.,

Country of origin: Denmark

Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Denmark

Abbreviation: HBFD

Biographical data:

1925-1933 Professor of Theology at University of Copenhagen

- Bishop, Primate Member of F+D Continuation Committee

1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC.

1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Garvie, Alfred Ernest, 1861 - 1945.
Country of origin: Great Britain Scotland (Poland, until age 11)
Denomination: Congregationalist
Abbreviation: AEG
Biographical data:
1914-1922 - Principal of New College/London
1922 - Principal of New and Hackney Colleges
1927 - At request of Brent (Chair), appointed Deputy Chair of Lausanne
Conference on Faith and Order. Appointed Vice Chair of Continuation
Committee.
1937 - Appointed a Vice Chair of Faith and Order at Edinburgh Conference.

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Germanos (Strenopoulos), 1872 - 1951.

Country of origin: Turkey Great Britain (England)

Denomination: Orthodox: Greek Orthodox

Abbreviation: G

Biographical data:

1903 - Professor of Dogmatics and Symbolics at Theological School of Halki 1907 - Became priest in the Greek Orthodox Church 1908 - Appointed Rector (Dean of Faculty) of Theological School of Halki 1911 - Met John R. Mott and Nathan Söderblom at the Conference of the World Student Christian Federation at Constantinople 1919 - Presided over drafting and was key author of Encyclical from the Holy Synod proposing a League of Churches similar to the League of Nations 1920 - Invited (by Söderblom) to attend informally the World Conference on Faith and Order held in Geneva; also met delegates to simultaneous meeting on Life and Work. With the aid of Alivisatos, brought suggestion of League of Churches for further consideration by those meetings. 1922 - Became Archbishop/Metropolitan of Thyateira and Exarch of Western and Central Europe for the Ecumenical Patriarchate 1925 - Proposed to establish Life and Work as a permanent organization at its Stockholm meeting. The proposal for the "Universal Christian Council for Life and Work" was accepted by the Continuation Committee. 1927 - Elected Vice Chair of Lausanne Faith and Order Conference 1937 - Elected Vice Chair of Edinburgh Faith and Order Conference and also assisted in leadership of Oxford Life and Work Conference; chosen also as member of Committee of 14. 1937 - Attended Westfield meeting of the Committee of 35 1938 - Chosen Vice Chair of Provisional Committee of WCC in process of formation; signed invitations to churches to join WCC. 1948 - Member, 1st WCC Presidium

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Grubb, (Sir) Kenneth George, 1900 - 1980. Country of origin: Great Britain England Denomination: Anglican: Church of England Abbreviation: KGG Biographical data: Publicist, Diplomat 1929 - After several years in Brazil, returned to London and continued to serve missions causes thereafter. 1935 - Honored for service to Church Missionary Society in particular and to the Church of England in general. 1938 - Utrecht -Chosen as member of WCC Secretariat in charge of the Commission of the Churches on International Affairs. 1946 - Executive Chair, WCC Assembly Commission IV, "The Church and International Affairs" 1946 - As Chair of the International Department of British Church Councils (1945-1956), participated in founding assembly of (WCC and IMC) Commission of the Churches on International Affairs, elected Chair of Commission. Served as chair from 1948 to 1968. 1948-1954 - Member, WCC Central Committee

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Henriod, Henry-Louis,

Country of origin: Switzerland

Abbreviation: HLH

Biographical data:

Secretary of WSCF for 14 years; later General Secretary of World Alliance for Friendship through the Churches
1933 - Represented the World Alliance for Promotion of International Friendship through the Churches at Bishopthorpe, York meeting of ecumenical groups called by Abp. of York.
1933-38 - Joint General Secretary of Life and Work and the World Alliance for Promotion of International Friendship through the Churches
1939 - Official of Amsterdam World Conference of Christian Youth
Warden, Ecumenical Institute, Bossey

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Hodgson, Leonard, 1989 -Country of origin: Great Britain England Denomination: Anglican: Church of England Abbreviation: LH Biographical data: c.1930 - Appointed Theological Secretary of Faith and Order. 1932 - Temporarily appointed General Secretary of Faith and Order. - Appointed Regius Professor of Moral and Pastoral Theology, Oxford. 1934 - Appointed to Advisory Council on Research of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work/Fano, Denmark.

1937 - Organized Faith and Order Conference/Edinburgh. 1937 - Appointed General Secretary at Faith and Order Conference/Edinburgh. 1938 - Chosen Secretary to Committee of 14/Utrecht. 1938 - Chosen Member, WCC Provisional Committee and Member of WCC Secretariat in charge of Faith and Order.

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Hoekendijk, Johannes Christiaan, 1912 - 1975. Country of origin: Holland (born in Java)

Abbreviation: JCH

Biographical data:

1945-46 - Mission Consul in Dutch-India. 1947-49 - Secretary of Dutch Missions Council 1949-52 - Secretary for Evangelization in WCC 1953-65 - Professor at the State University/Utrecht 1965-75 - Professor at Union Theological Seminary/New York - Exercised significant influence on ecumenical studies about the structure of missionary congregations, especially for Section II of WCC Assembly in Uppsala and the form of the 1972/3 World Missions Conference/Bangkok.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

D. Manecke, MISSION ALS ZEUGENDIENST, 1972 H.J. Margull, THEOLOGIE DER MISSIONARISCHEN VERKÜNDKGUNG, 1959

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Name: Holt, Ivan Lee, 1886 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Methodist Episcopul Church, South Abbreviation: ILH Biographical data: 1934-36 Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America 1937 - delegate to Edinburgh and Oxford; member of Executive Committee of Continuation Committees 1938-1944 - Bishop of Methodist Church - President of Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America - Vice Chair, the American Committee for the WCC 1948 - Led service of worship at the beginning of the Amsterdam Assembly of WCC (August 24, 1948). 1948 - Member, Central Committee of WCC Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Name: Horton, Douglas, 1891 - 1968.
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Congregational
Abbreviation: DH
Biographical data:
- Minister
- Professor, Chicago Theological Summary
- Dean of the Harvard Divinity School
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- Chair of the American Committee for the WCC
1948 - Member, WCC Central Committee
1950 - Attended Toronto meeting of WCC Central Committee also as Fraternal
Delegate from the Congregational Christian Churches.
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Sources of additional information:
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Published works about:

Name: Horton, Mildred McAfee (Mrs. Douglas), 1900

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Congregational

Abbreviation: MMH

Biographical data:

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1940-1949 - President of Wellesley College
1948 - Delivered paper to the 1948 Amsterdam WCC Assembly
- Helped with work of study on the Life and Work of Women in the Church.
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Hromádka, Josef Luki, 1889 - 1969. Country of origin: Czechoslovakia Denomination: Church of Czech Brethren Abbreviation: JLH Biographical data: 1920-39 and 1947-1969 - Professor of Systematic Theology on Faculty of Czechoslovakian Brotherchurch / Prague, John Hus Faculty From 1920 on, organized discussions with Czech Marxists. From 1924 on, fought for the appreciation of Catholicism. 1939-1947 - Instructor in Apologetics and Christian Ethics at Princeton 1948 - Presented lecture at Amsterdam, "Our Responsibility in the Post- War World." 1948-1968 - Member, WCC Central Committee 1954 - Member, WCC Executive Committee Sources of additional information: Published works about: D. Neumärker, JOSEF L. HROMADKA, THEOLOGIE UND POLITIK IM KONTEXT DES ZEITGESCHEHENS, 1974

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Name: Huber, Max, 1874 - 1960.

Country of origin: Swiss

Abbreviation: MH

Biographical data:

1902-21 - Professor of State and International Law at the University of Zurich 1921 - Judge, Permanent Court of International Justice/The Hague 1925-28 - Chief Justice, Permanent Court of International Justice/The Hague 1928-45 - Chair, International Red Cross 1934 - Attended special meeting in Paris on "Church and State" 1937 - Chaired section on Church and State at Oxford Conference on Life and Work; heavily influenced programs of Commission of the Churches on International Affairs and Church and Society.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

F. Wartenweiler, MAX HUBER, SPANNUNGEN UND WANDLUNGEN IN WERDEN UND WIRKEN, Zurich/1953

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Name: Irenaus (Bishop of Novi Sad),

Country of origin: Yugoslavia

Denomination: Orthodox

Abbreviation: I

Biographical data:

1937 - Alternate, Committee of 14, appointed at Oxford Life and Work Conference.

- Member, WCC Provisional Committee

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Jakovos,

Denomination: Orthodox

Abbreviation: J

Biographical data:

- Ecumenical Patriarchate/New York 1959 - Took over position on WCC Presidium from late Abp. Michael.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Kagawa, Toyohiko, 1888 - 1960. Country of origin: Japan Denomination: Church of Christ in Japan Abbreviation: TK Biographical data: - Social reformer and evangelist 1928 - Led evangelistic campaign, the "Million Souls Movement"; this merged with the National Christian Council's nation-wide campaign to form the Kingdom of God campaign from 1930-32. 1938 - leader at International Missionary Council meeting, Tambaram - President, Japanese Co-operative Federation - Vice President, World Movement of World Federation Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

W. Axling, KAGAWA, 1946
C.H. Kurz, TOYOHIKO KAGAWA, 1951
G. Rosenkranz, FLAMMENDES HERZ IN GOTTES HAND, 1954

Name: Keller, Adolf, 1872 - 1963. Country of origin: Switzerland Denomination: Reformed Abbreviation: AdK Biographical data: - Instructor of Social Ethics, Universities of Basel, Zurich and Geneva; also held ecumenical seminars in these universities which were continued at the Ecumenical Institute at Bossey. 1896-99 - Pastor, Cairo 1904-09 - Pastor, Geneva 1920 - 1st Secretary, Swiss Reformed Church Federation 1922 - Inspired 1st International Conference for Practical Aid, and in turn directed the European Central Office for Church Aid, which was established by the Conference and merged in 1945 with the WCC Department of Reconstruction and Inter-Church Aid. Continued in the pastorate simultaneously until 1928. 1925 - Secretary and Member of Executive Committee of World Conference for Life and Work (Practical Christianity)/Stockholm .1927 - Director of newly formed International Social Science Institute, predecessor to the Study Department of the WCC, which published the quarterly, "Stockholm" (1928-1931). - Member, Continuation Committee of Faith and Order Sources of additional information: Published works about: G. Gloede, ÖKUMENISCHE PROFILE, Vol. 1, pp.274ff., 1961.

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Name: Koechlin, Alphons, 1885 - 1965. Country of origin: Switzerland Denomination: Reformed Abbreviation: AlK Biographical data: 1910 - Pastor, Stein am Rhein 1921 - Pastor, Basel 1923 - Began participation in YMCA. 1925 - Participated in World Conference of Life and Work/Stockholm. 1933 - Was early supporter of the efforts of the Confessing Church in Germany against Hitler, recognizing the challenge national socialism posed to ecumenism. Kept Bp. of Chichester informed about the German Church conflict during the ensuing years. 1933-54 - Church council president 1936-59 - President of Basel Mission 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1941-54 - President of Swiss Protestant Church Federation During WWII, Helped Visser 't Hooft keep ecumenical network operating. Was Vice-Chair of War Prisoners' Aid of YMCAs, among other positions. 1948-1954 - Member, WCC Executive and Central Committees 1954 - Retired from ecumenical offices.

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

H. d'Espine, ALPHONS KOECHLIN, PASTEUR ET CHEF D'ÉGLISE, Geneva, 1921

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Name: Kraemer, Hendrik, 1888 - 1965. Country of origin: Holland Denomination: Netherlands Reformed Church Abbreviation: HK Biographical data: 1922 - Traveled to Cairo for study of Islam, then moved for 6 years to Java. Served in Java among Moslems under Netherlands Bible Society. Visited Sumatra and Borneo missions, becoming convinced of the importance of indigenous churches. 1928 - Wrote Barthian critique of the theology of the Jerusalem IMC Conference. 1937 - Appointed Professor of Sociology of Religion/Leiden 1938 - At the request of the IMC, wrote a book in preparation of the Tambaram Conference, THE CHRISTIAN MESSAGE IN A NON-CHRISTIAN WORLD. 1938 - At the Committee of 14 meeting at Utrecht, chosen a member of WCC Secretariat in charge of the Ecumenical Institute. 1946 - Chair of Assembly Commission II, "God's Design and Man's Witness" preparing for 1st WCC Assembly at Amsterdam. 1947-55 - Directed Ecumenical Institute in Bossey

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

G. Gloede, ÖKUMENISCHE PROFILE, Vol. 2, pp.76-88, 1963 A. Th.van Leeuwen, HENDRIK KRAEMER, PIONIER DER ÖKUMENE, Basel, 1962

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Name: Latourette, Kenneth Scott, 1884 - 1968. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Baptist Abbreviation: KSL Biographical data: 1909-10 - Traveling secretary, Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions 1910-12 - Faculty Member, College of Yale in China/Changsha 1914-16 - Professor of History, Reed College/Oregon 1916-21 - Professor of History, Denison University/Ohio 1918 - Ordained to Baptist ministry. 1921-1927 - Professor of Missions, Yale University 1927-53 - Professor of Missions and Oriental History, Yale University 1938 - Received Order of Jade from Chinese government. 1938-46 - Chair, Department of Religion, Graduate School, Yale University 1946-53 - Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Religion, Yale University 1953-68 - Professor Emeritus, Yale University Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Name: Leiper, Henry Smith, 1891
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Congregational
Abbreviation: HSL
Biographical data:
- General Secretary, Conference of USA Member Churches (WCC)
1934-37 - As Secretary of the American section of the Universal Christian
Council for Life and Work, led U.S. preparation for the 1937 Oxford Conference
on Church, Community and State.
1935 - Invited American representatives to meet Abp. Temple in Princeton.
1938 - Chosen as Associate General Secretary of the Provisional Committee/New
York office.
- Served prior to the constituting assembly in Amsterdam as Executive
Secretary of the American Committee for the WCC
1948 - Named Associate General Secretary of WCC for Promotion

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Lilje, Hanns, 1899 - 1977. Country of origin: Germany Denomination: Lutheran: Lutheran Church in Germany Abbreviation: HL **Biographical data:** 1924-34 - General Secretary, German Christian Student Union - Student pastor - Vice President, World Student Christian Federation 1935-44 - General Secretary, Lutheran World Convention - Member, Confessing Church 1944 - Began 2-year incarceration; freed from Nürnberg prison in 1945. - Participated in founding of the Lutheran Church in Germany (Evangelische Kirche Deutschlands) and Associated Evanglical-Lutheran Church. 1947 - Founder and publisher of SONNTAGSBLATT (today, DEUTSCHES ALLGEMEINES SONNTAGSBLATT) 1947 - Consecrated Bishop of Hannover. 1947 - Helped found Lutheran World Association/Lund. 1947-70 - Member, Lutheran World Association Exxecutive Committee 1948-1968 - Member, WCC Executive and Central Committees 1949-67 - Deputy Chair of Council, German Lutheran Church 1952-57 - President, Lutheran World Association 1955-69 - Leading Bishop of Associated Evangelical Lutheran Church - Abbot of Loccum/Niedersachsen Monastery 1968-75 - Member, WCC Presidium

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Mackay, John Alexander, 1889 - 1983. Country of origin: United States born in Scotland Denomination: Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. Abbreviation: JAM **Biographical data:** Missionary in Peru; founded Anglo-Peruvian College and was Professor of Philosophy at National Peruvian University/San Marco. Traveled in Latin America for YMCA 1936 - President of Princeton Theological Seminary 1937 - Chaired Oxford section on the Universal Church and the World of Nations. 1938 - Chosen member of WCC Provisional Committee. 1947-58 - President, IMC 1948-1954 - Member, WCC Central Committee 1954-59 - President, World Council of Reformed Churches 1957 - Worked for first dialogue between delegates of Worldwide Christian Association/Yale Sources of additional information: Published works about: J. Harbison, "Mackay of Princeton" in PRESBYTERIAN LIFE, 1958 Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Mackie, Robert C., Country of origin: England Abbreviation: RCM Biographical data: - General Secretary, World Student Christian Federation - Associate General Secretary of WCC for Reconstruction and Youth, WCC - Later Director, Dept. of Inter-Church Aid and Service to Refugees/Geneva Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Manikam, Rajah Bhushaam, 1897 - 1969. Country of origin: India Denomination: Lutheran Abbreviation: RBM **Biographical** data: - Studied at Union Theological Seminary, Philadelphia Theological Seminary, Columbia and briefly at Oxford on the way back to India from the U.S. - Taught at Andhra Christian College/Guntur - Member of the Christian Council of India, Pakistan and Burma 1937 - Secretary of Higher Education of National Christian Council/Nagpur, responsible for 39 Christian colleges. As Executive Secretary of this Council, participated in IMC conferences at Tambaram and Whitby and the 1948 WCC Assembly in Amsterdam. 1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1948 - Member, 1st WCC Secretariat, appointed jointly by WCC and IMC. 1949 - East Asian Secretary of IMC/WCC 1951 - East Asian Secretariat of WCC established. 1954 - President, Association of Protestant Lutheran Churches in India 1956 - Bishop of Tranquebar 1957 - Planned East Asia Christian Conference/Prapat, Indonesia 1959 - Christian Conference of Asia/Kuala Lumpur 1961-1968 - Member, WCC Central Committee Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

K.M. Baker, Jr., "Rajah B. Manikam," in G. Gloede, ed., ÖKUMENISCHE PROFILE, Vol. 2, 1963.

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Name: Maury, Pierre, 1890 - 1956.
Country of origin: France
Denomination: Reformed Church of France
Abbreviation: PM
Biographical data:
1919-25 - General Secretary, French Christian Student Movement
1925-30 - Pastor, Ferney-Voltaire
1930-34 - Secretary, World Student Christian Federation
1934 - Pastor, Passy/Paris
1937 - Participant at Oxford Life and Work Conference
1943-50 - Professor, Protestant Theological Seminary in Paris
1950 - Member, WCC Central Committee
1950-53 - President, Reformed Church of France
1954 - Participant at Evanston Assembly of WCC

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

J. Bosc, "Pierre Maury," in ÖKUMENISCHE PROFILE, Vol. 2, 1963, pp.288ff. H. Lilje, "Pierre Maury zum Gedächtnis," ÖKUMENISHER REVIEW, 1957, pp.57ff.

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Name: Michael, 1892 - 1958.
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Country of origin: Greece

Denomination: Orthodox: Greek Orthodox Abbreviation: M

Biographical data:

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- Archbishop of North and South America
1954 - Elected member of WCC Presidium at Evanston assembly.
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

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Name: Moberly, Sir Walter,
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Country of origin: Great Britain England

Abbreviation: SWM

Biographical data:

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1910 - Usher/steward at the World Missionary Conference/Edinburgh
1926-34 - Vice-Chancellor of the University of Manchester
1934-37 - Presided over Great Britain's Advisory Council on Study Programme
for the 1937 Oxford Life and Work Conference.
1937 - Chaired section at Oxford on Church and Community
1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Monod, Wilfred, 1867 - 1943. Country of origin: France Denomination: Reformed Church of France Abbreviation: WM Biographical data: - Pastor 1909 - Professor for Practical Theology at the Free Protestant Seminary/Paris 1912 - President of "Union of Reformed Churches of France." 1923 - Founded a Protestant Franciscan lay order, the Third Protestant Order of Watchmen. - Leader in Universal Christian Council for Life and Work and in the World Alliance for Promotion of Friendship Through the Churches

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Mott, John R., 1865 - 1955. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Methodist Episcopal Church, U.S.A. Abbreviation: JRM Biographical data: 1891 - YMCA Conference in Amsterdam 1895 - Helped found World Student Christian Federation in Vadstena/Sweden; became the 1st General Secretary of WSCF. 1910 - Presided over World Missionary Conference/Edinburgh. 1921 - Helped found IMC/Lake Mohonk, became 1st Chair. 1928 - Following Jerusalem IMC Conference, helped launch study of Christian Mass Movements in India. 1928 - IMC asked for more of Mott's time as Chair; Mott resigned from the General Secretary's responsibilities of the National Council of YMCAs of the United States and of the World's Student Christian Federation. 1934-37 - Chaired Study Programme of the U.S. Advisory Council for the 1937 Oxford Life and Work Conference. 1937 - Helped lead Faith and Order Conference/Edinburgh and Life and Work Conference/Oxford; helped shape policy of Faith and Order as Chair of subsection on "The Church's Unity in Life and Worship." Introduced the recommendations of his subsection and approved of the proposed union of Faith and Order with Life and Work in a world council. 1938 - Chosen President and a Vice-Chair of WCC Provisional Committee. 1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join WCC. 1938 - Chaired meeting of Joint Committee of IMC and WCC at Madras, helped prepare the way for Asian, Latin American and African churches to join both organizations. 1941 - Retired as Chair of IMC. 1946 - Won Nobel Peace Prize. 1948 - Among 1st Presidium of WCC - Honorary President, WCC Central Committee 1954 - Consultant at Evanston Assembly Sources of additional information: 1 Published works about: Charles Howard Hopkins, JOHN R. MOTT: 1965-1955, Grand Rapids: Eerdmans Publishing Company, 1979 G.S. Wegener, JOHN MOTT -- WELTBÜRGER UND CHRIST, 1965 Materials in other repositories:

Name: Mudge, Lewis Seymour, 1869-Country of origin: United States Denomination: Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. Abbreviation: LSM Biographical data: 1895-1921 Pastor, Presbyterian Churches 1921 - Stated Clark, United Assembly 1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee until his death - Member, FCC Executive Committee Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Neill, Stephen Charles, 1900 - 1984. Country of origin: Great Britain Scotland (Irish background) India Denomination: Anglican Abbreviation: SN Biographical data: 1924 - Missionary to India 1938 - Bishop of Tinnevelly, South India; worked for church union in South India. 1946 - Secretary to Assembly Commission II, "God's Design and Man's Witness" 1948 - Associate General Secretary of WCC, in charge of Study and Evangelism/Geneva 1950 - Led evangelistic campaign in English, Canadian and American universities 1957-75 - Contributed volumes to "World Christian Books" and served as Director of the Ecumenical Series. 1962-69 - Professor for Missions and Ecumenical Studies/Hamburg 1970-73 - Professor, Department of Religious Studies/Nairobi Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Name: Newbigin, Lesslie, 1909
Country of origin: Great Britain
Denomination: Church of Scotland: Church of South India
Abbreviation: LN
Biographical data:
1936-1959 Missionary to India; leader of South India Church Union Movement;
Bishop Church of South India Madura
1948 - Consultant at Amsterdam Assembly, WCC
1950 - Suggested need for clarity re: provisional nature of the necessary
neutrality of early WCC reflected in the Toronto Statement.
1954-1961 - Member, WCC Central Committee
1958 - Chair, IMC
1959 - General Secretary, IMC
1961 - Helped to bring about integration of IMC & WCC.
1961 - Became Associate General Secretary of WCC.
1963 - Participated in the World Missions Conference in Mexico City which
built the Commission on World Mission and Evangelism.
1965-74 - Moved back to Madras as Bishop of Church of South India
1974 - Professor of Missions Studies in Selly-Oak Colleges, Birmingham
Sources of additional information:
Published works about:
Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Niebuhr, H. Richard, 1894 - 1962.
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Evangelical and Reformed
Abbreviation: HRN
Biographical data:
1931-1962 - Professor of Christian Ethics, Yale Divinity School
1948 - Contributed paper to WCC Assembly Commission I, "The Universal Church
in God's Design."
1954 - Consultant at Evanston Assembly
Sources of additional information:
Published works about:
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Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Niebuhr, Reinhold, 1892 - 1971. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Evangelical and Reformed Abbreviation: RN Biographical data: 1915-28 - Pastor, Detroit 1928-60 - Professor, Union Theological Seminary/New York City 1937 - Participant at World Conference of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work on Church, Community and State at Oxford 1939 - Lectured at World Youth Conference/Amsterdam 1940 - Left American Socialist Party 1941 - Founded CHRISTIANITY AND CRISIS journal 1946 - Chair of WCC Assembly Commission III, "The Church and the Disorder of Society" 1946 - As member of American Commission for a Just and Durable Peace, helped found the Committee of Churches for International Affairs. 1947 - Lecturer at World Youth Conference/Oslo 1948 - Participant in 1st WCC Assembly/Amsterdam. Emphasized throughout his work the themes of Church and Society. 1954 - Consultant at Evanston Assembly

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Niemoeller, Martin, 1892

Country of origin: Germany

Denomination: Lutheran

Abbreviation: MN

Biographical data:

1924 - Manager, Westfalen Inner Mission
1931 - Pastor, Berlin-Dahlem
1936 - Signed memorandum to Reich government
1938 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee
1938 - Became "personal prisoner of the Führer" in Sachsenhausen and Dachau.
1945-55 - Deputy Chair of newly created Council of German Lutheran Church and
1eader (until 1956) of the Church's Foreign Office
1947 - President of German Lutheran Church in Hessen and Nassau
1948 - Chair of Study Group of Christian Churches in Germany
1948-1961 - Member, WCC Central and Executive Committees
1961-1968 - Member of WCC Presidium.
1964 - President of German Lutheran Church during Retirement

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

F. Bergen, MENSCHEN WARTEN: AUS DEM POLITISCHEN WIRKEN/MARTIN NIEMÖLLER SEIT 1945, 1952
D. Schmidt, MARTIN NIEMÖLLER, 1959
------, DER MANN IN DER BRANDUNG: EIN BILDBUCH UM MARTIN NIEMÖLLER, 1962
J. Schmidt, MARTIN NIEMÖLLER IM KIRCHENKAMPF, 1971
Festschriften: BEKENNENDE KIRCHE, Martin Niemöller zum 60. Geburtstag, 1952;
BIS AN DAS ENDE DER ERDE, zum 70. Geburtstag, 1962; CHRISTLICHE FREIHEIT -- IM DIENST AM MENSCHEN, zum 80. Geburtstag, 1972; MARTIN NIEMÖLLER, zum 90.
Geburtstag, 1982.

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Name: Niles, Daniel Thambiraja, 1908 - 1970. Country of origin: India SRILANKA Denomination: Methodist Abbreviation: DTN Biographical data: Pastor 1948 - With Mott, led one of the main discussions at Amsterdam. - Chair, World Student Christian Federation - Consultant for proclamation to WCC/Geneva 1957-1959 - General Secretary and later President, East Asian Christian Conference 1968-1970 - Member of WCC Presidium - Director, Jaffna Central College - Head of Methodist Church of Ceylon Sources of additional information: Published works about: Ch.L. Edwards, THE CONTRIBUTION OF DR. DANIEL T. NILES TO THE CHURCH, UNIVERSAL AND LOCAL, Madras, 1978. Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Nolde, Otto Frederick, 1899 - 1972.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Lutheran

Abbreviation: OFN

Biographical data:

1923 - Ordained as Lutheran pastor.
1938 - Chosen at Utrecht as member of WCC secretariat in charge of the Commission of the Churches on International Affairs.
During WWII, Member of American Church Committee for Study of Basic Conditions for a Just and Lasting Peace. Participated in outworking of Article 18 of the General Human Rights Bill on Religious Liberty.
1943-62 - Professor of Religious Education, Mt. Airy Theological Seminary 1943 - Represented FCC at International Consultation in Sweden.
1948-1969 - Director of Commission of the Churches on International Affairs.

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Nygren, Anders Th. S., 1890 - 1978. Country of origin: Sweden Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Sweden Abbreviation: ATSN Biographical data: 1921 - Lecturer, Systematic Theology at University of Lund 1924-48 - Professor at University of Lund 1927 - Participated in Lausanne Conference on Faith and Order. 1937 - Participated in Oxford Life and Work Conference and at Edinburgh Faith and Order Conference. 1938 - Published EROS AND AGAPE, with great relevance for ecumenical work. 1947 - Elected 1st President of Swedish Lutheran Church. 1949 - Called as Bishop of the Diocese of Lund. 1948-1954 - Member WCC Central Committee 1952 - Served Faith and Order as Chair of Commission on Christ and the Church. Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Oldham, G. Ashton, 1877 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Protestant Episcopal Abbreviation: GAO Biographical data: 1422-- Bishop of Albany 1936-1948 - President of American branch of World Alliance for International Friendship through the Churches - Member, WCC Provisional Committee Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

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Name: Oldham, Joseph Houldsworth, 1874 - 1969. Country of origin: Scotland Denomination: Presbyterian: United Free Church of Scotland Abbreviation: JHO Biographical data: 1910 - Helped prepare for World Missionary Conference at Edinburgh, and published reports thereof. 1920 - In proposal for International Missionary Council, predicted the future "world league of churches." 1921 - Founded and became Secretary of IMC and of its Continuation Committee. 1928 - Helped prepare preliminary study for basis of discussion on Religious Education at Jerusalem IMC Conference. 1933 - Represented IMC at Bishopthorpe meeting called by Abp. of York to discuss ecumenism. 1934 - Attended special meeting in Paris on "Church and State"; emphasized the responsiblities of Christian churches in social reform. 1934 - Appointed Chair of Adivisory Committee on Research by Life and Work session at Fano; until 1938 (when he also ceased active IMC involvement) held central role in Life and Work and the ecumenical movement as a whole. Became convinced that his participation in Life and Work activities would not only encourage the inclusion of younger churches, but also benefit the general missionary endeavor. Oldham was dedicated to the question of "Church, Community and State" and was concerned that any council fully represent churches, give considerable place to the laity, and stress study and research by the ablest minds. 1934 - Participated in Faith and Order meeting preparing for its 1937 conference. 1936 - Published pamphlet, "The Question of the Church in the World Today," London. 1937 - Attended Westfield meeting of the Committee of 35. 1937 - Helped prepare both Oxford (Life and Work) and Edinburgh (Faith and Order) conferences, appointed by Oxford conference to Committee of 14. 1938 - Secretary to meeting at Utrecht of Committee of 14 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1961-1968 - Honorary President of WÇC. Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Oxnam, Garfield Bromley, 1891 - 1963. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Methodist Abbreviation: GBO Biographical data: 1936-1960 - Bishop of Omaha, Boston, New York, Washington 1944-1946 - President, Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1948-1954 - Among the 1st Presidium of WCC, and therefore member of Central and Executive Committees. 1950 - Presiding officer at organization of National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A. 1954-1963 - Member, WCC Central Committee Sources of additional information:

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Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Paton, William, 1886 - 1943. Country of origin: Great Britain England Denomination: Presbyterian Abbreviation: WP **Biographical data:** 1911-1917 - Secretary of YMCA 1918 - Spent a year in India on WSCF business. 1922 - One of 1st secretaries of the National Christian Council of India, Burma and Ceylon 1924 - Called as Secretary of Indian WSCF. 1927 - Elected Secretary of IMC, responsible for preparation of 1928 Jerusalem conference. 1928 - Prepared introductory study for Jerusalem conference, "Christianity and the Growth of Industrialization in Asia and Africa." Also chaired a special meeting between the British delegation and the National Christian Council of China. 1928 - Helped launch study in India of Mass Movement to Christianity. 1933 - Represented IMC at Bishopthorpe, York meeting of ecumenical organizations. 1934 - Attended Life and Work meeting in Fano, representing IMC. 1937 - Attended Faith and Order Conference/Edinburgh. 1938 - Chosen as Associate General Secretary of WCC Provisional Committee, with his time donated by IMC. 1938 - Became secretary of Joint Committee of IMC and WCC. 1938 - As Secretary of IMC, had primary responsibility for preparation of Tambaram Conference. - During WWII, worked for ecumenical peace efforts and maintainance of missions work worldwide; influenced the Secretary of State of the Colonies to allow missionaries to remain in Africa. Sources of additional information: Published works about: *~

Name: Pope, Liston Corlando, 1909 - 1974. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Congregational Abbreviation: LCP Biographical data: 1932-35 - Associate Pastor, High Point, North Carolina 1935 - Ordained. 1935-38 - Pastor, New Haven, Connecticut 1938-39 - Lecturer in Social Ethics, Yale 1939-44 - Assistant Professor, Yale 1944-48 - Editor, SOCIAL ACTION magazine 1944-47 - Associate Professor, Yale 1947-73 - Gilbert Stark Professor of Social Ethics, Yale 1947 - Editor, LABOR'S RELATION TO CHURCH AND COMMUNITY 1949-60 - Congregational delegate to NCC 1949-62 - Dean, Yale Divinity School 1950 - Chair, National Advisory Committee, Student YMCA 1954 - Member, Central and Executive Committees, WCC 1955 - Chair, Interseminary Committee, NCC 1955-56 - Traveled globally to study theological education in Asia. 1957-62 - Chair, Executive Committee, American Association of Theological Schools

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Schönfeld, Hanns, 1900 - 1954.

Country of origin: Germany

Denomination: Huguenot

Abbreviation: HS

Biographical data:

- Worked for 1925 Life and Work Conference, Stockholm. 1929 - Dispatched by German Lutheran Church Association to International Social Studies Institute, Geneva. 1931-46 - Led the Study Department of the Council for Life and Work and WCC 1933 - With Nils Ehrenström, prepared special meeting on "The Church and the Problem of the State," Paris. 1946 - After WWII helped build the Relief efforts of the Lutheran Church, particularly in the foundation of the Ökumenische Centrale.

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Sherrill, Henry Knox, 1890 - 1980.
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal
Abbreviation: HKS
Biographical data:
1914 - Ordained
1930 - Elected Bishop of Massachusetts.
1946 - Elected Presiding Bishop of Episcopal General Conference.
1950-52 - President, NCCCUSA
1954-1961 - Member of WCC Presidium

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Siegmund-Schultze, Friedrich, 1885 - 1969.

Country of origin: Germany

Denomination: German Evangelical Church

Abbreviation: FSS

Biographical data:

1911 - Founded the successful Social Work Cooperative of East Berlin. 1914 - Helped found, and until 1948 was Secretary of, the World Alliance for International Friendship through the Churches. 1914 - Founded oldest ecumenical peace organization, the International Covenant of Peace. Remained President thereof until his death. 1913-33 - Published journal DIE EICHE and an ecumenical yearbook until 1937. - During WWI organized P.O.W. Relief group, "Caritas inter arma." 1926 - Professor of Social Pedagogy and Social Ethics/Berlin - Helped develop both Life and Work and Faith and Order Movements. 1930-41 - Published church newsletter, EKKLESIA, in 13 volumes. - During WWII expelled from Germany and became student pastor in Switzerland; developed an international church relief board for refugees. 1946 - Wrote THE OVERCOMING OF HATRED. 1947 - Professor of Social Pedagogy and Social Ethics/Münster 1948 - Was consultant in formation of the groundrules for conscientious objectors. 1948 - Organized Youth Welfare School in Dortmund and built neighborhood home for unemployed youth. 1957 - Founder and Chair of Central Office for Justice and Protection of Conscientious Objectors. 1959 - Founded Ecumenical Archives in Soest from his reports on world church conferences in Stockholm (1925), Lausanne (1927) and Prague. Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

Name: Söderblom, Nathan, 1866 - 1931. Country of origin: Sweden Denomination: Lutheran: Church of Sweden Abbreviation: NS **Biographical data:** - Worked with World Student Christian Federation. 1894-1901 - Embassy Pastor 1901-14 - Professor of Religious History/Uppsala 1912-14 - Professor of Religious History/Leipzig 1914 - Became Archbishop of Uppsala and the Church of Sweden. 1917-18 - 3 times attempted to invite warring countries to an International Church Conference. 1919 - Having worked for unified witness during the war, in April proposed formation of an ecumenical council; prepared for conference to lead to formation of council directly after the war. 1919 - Attended the November meeting of World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship through the Churches at Oud Wassenaar, Netherlands. - Cooperated with Abp. Bell and Abp. Germanos information of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work. 1920 - Attended summer meeting to prepare for the long-envisioned conference on Life and Work; invited Germanos to visit unofficially the preliminary Life and Work meeting before officially joining the simultaneous Faith and Order conference in Geneva. 1925 - Attended Stockholm Conference on Life and Work. Chosen 1st President of Continuation Committee. 1927 - At the Lausanne Conference on Faith and Order, led and presented report of Commission on "Christian Unity and its relation to Existing Churches," which included "propaganda" on Life and Work. 1928 - Wrote to Germanos to use his position as Chair of Life and Work Continuation Committee to advance their common goal. 1930 - Won Nobel Peace Prize.

Sources of additional information:

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Published works about:

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Name: Stevenson, J. Ross, 1886 - 1939.
Country of origin: United States
Denomination: Presbyterian
Abbreviation: JRS
Biographical data:
1914-1936 - President of Princeton Theological Seminary
1937 - Member of Committee of 14, appointed by Edinburgh Conference on Faith
and Order.
- Chairman of American Joint Executive Committee
1937 - Chaired special 60-member committee at Edinburgh Conference to review
report of Committee of 35 on council plan; the committee unanimously
recommended it be adopted without commitment to details, but that the
Continuation Committee should approve it only after guarantees were
incorporated to safeguard the nature of Faith and Order. Also appointed a
Vice Chair of Faith and Order.
1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join the WCC.
Sources of additional information:
Published works about:
Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Stewart, George Craig, 1879 - 1940.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal

Abbreviation: GCS

Biographical data:

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1930-1940 -Bishop of Chicago
- At first critical of the plan for a world council, then supported actively
and became one of 7 Faith and Order representatives on the Committee of 14
chosen to draft the Council's constitution.
1938 - Signed invitations to churches to join the WCC.
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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Swain, Leslie E.,

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Baptist: American Baptist Convention

Abbreviation: LES

Biographical data:

1948 - Member, 1st WCC Executive Committee and Central Committee

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Taft, Charles P., 1897 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal Abbreviation: CPT Biographical data: - Office of Federal Security Administration 1938-1948 - Member, WCC Provisional Committee 1948-1954 - Member, WCC Central Committee Sources of additional information: Published works about:

Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Temple, William, 1881 - 1944. Country of origin: Great Britain England Denomination: Anglican: Church of England Abbreviation: WT Biographical data: 1929-1942 - Archbishop of York; 1942 until death - Archbishop of Canterbury Succeeded Bishop Brent as Chair, Faith and Order; also leader in Life and Work movement Edited THE CHALLENGE. after helping set up council for "Promoting a Christian Meeting" in United Kingdom 1910 - Steward/usher at Edinburgh World Missionary Conference 1928 - Prepared final summary message for IMC Conference in Jerusalem, reconciling 2 factions and incorporating 1927 Faith and Order statement on The Christian Message 1933 - Called meeting at Bishopthorpe/York and there represented Faith and Order 1935 - On visit to U.S., attended Princeton meeting with American representatives of Life and Work, Faith and Order, IMC, World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship Through the Churches, and World Student Christian Federation; set up consultative group to study ways of coordination of ecumenical movement 1937 - Presided over the Westfield Meeting of the Committee of 35 1937 - Helped lead both Faith and Order and Life and Work conferences (Edinburgh and Oxford) 1937 - Chaired the committee which drafted the conference message of Oxford Life and Work meeting, reporting acceptance of the proposed council of churches 1938 - Chaired meeting of Committee of 14 with church leaders at Utrecht; chosen as Chair of Provisional Committee of WCC 1938 - As Chair of Faith and Order Continuation Committee, moved that requirements of Edinburgh delegates be included in the text of the proposed WCC constitution (Clarens meeting) 1938 - Signed invitations to WCC and sent personal letter to Cardinal Secretary of State of Roman Catholic Church to keep lines of communication open ۰. Sources of additional information:

Materials in other repositories:

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Published works about:

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Name: Thomas, Madathilparampil Mammen, 1916
Country of origin: India
Denomination: Syrian Mar-Thoma Church
Abbreviation: MMT
Biographical data:
- Studied chemistry and social ethics at Madras University; spent a year at
Union Theological Seminary.
1947-53 - Secretary and Chair, World Student Christian Federation
1947 - Committee member, World Youth Conference/Oslo
1952 - Committee member, World Youth Conference/Kottayam
1960 - Committee member, WOrld Youth Conference/Lausanne
- Director, Christian Institute for Church and Society of the Asian Christian
Conference
1966 - Chair, German World Conference for Church and Society
1968-75 - At the 4th General Assembly of WCC/Uppsala, elected Chair of Central
and Executive Committees.
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Sources of additional information:
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Published works about:

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Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Tillich, Paul, 1886 - 1965... Country of origin: Germany Abbreviation: PT Biographical data: - Chaplain during WWI - Lecturer at University of Berlin - Professor of Systematic Theology/Marburg and Dresden 1929 - Professor of Philosophy and Sociology, Social Pedagogy/Frankfurt am Main 1933 - Dismissed from his office after publication of THE SOCIALIST DECISION. 1937 - Helped prepare World Conference for Life and Work/Oxford; cooperated with Section III, "Church, Community and State." 1948 - Contributed paper to Assembly Commission II, "God's Design and Man's Witness."

Published works about:

R. Albrecht/M. Hahl, eds., PAUL TILLICH, EIN LEBENSBILD IN DOKUMENTEN, 1950. W. and M. Pauck, PAUL TILLICH, SEIN LEBEN UND DENKEN, 1978.

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Name: Tomkins, Floyd W., 1887 Country of origin: United States Denomination: Protestant Episcopal Abbreviation: FWT Biographical data: 1923 - Secretary, Protestant Episcopal Communication on Faith and Order 1930 - Appointed Assistant Secretary of Faith and Order in New York; carried on much of the work of Gardiner and George Zabriskie (former treasurer). 1934 - Secretary of 1 of 3 theological commissions of Faith and Order ("The Church's Unity in Life and Worship"). 1937 - Appointed Associate Secretary of Faith and Order at Edinburgh Conference. 1938 - Chosen as member of WCC Secretariat in charge of Faith and Order at Utrecht organizational meeting.

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Published works about:

Name: Tomkins, Oliver S., 1908 Country of origin: England Denomination: Anglican: Church of England Abbreviation: OST Biographical data: - Worker in Student Christian Movement - Pastor, Sheffield 1945 - Director of WCC office, London 1946 - Secretary to Assembly Commission I, "The Universal Church in God's Design" 1948-52 - Associate General Secretary of WCC for Faith and Order 1952-68 - Chief, Working Committee of Faith and Order 1953-58 - Rector, Theological College/Lincoln 1958 - Bishop of Bristol 1963 - President, 4th World Conference of Faith and Order/Montreal 1968 - Member, WCC Central Committee Sources of additional information: Published works about: Materials in other repositories:

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Name: Tucker, Henry St. George, 1874 - 1954. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Anglican: Protestant Episcopal Abbreviation: HSGT Biographical data: 1938-1946 - Served as Presiding Bishop of Protestant Episcopal Church. 1942 - Elected president of FCC.

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Van Dusen, Henry P., 1897 - 1975. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Presbyterian Abbreviation: HPVD Biographical data: - President, Union Theological Seminary 1934 - Appointed to Advisory Council on Research of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work/Fano, Denmark. 1934-37 - U.S. Secretary to the Advisory Council on Study Programme of the 1937 Oxford Conference on Life and Work. 1938 - Chairman of Study Commission of WCC Provisional Committee 1938 - Traveled in the Far East to observe missions work. 1938-1948 - Member of WCC Provisional Committee 1942 - Represented Study Programme Advisory Council at meeting of North American members of Provisional Committee. 1947 - Delivered a major address to the IMC meeting/Whitby. 1948 - Chaired Study Department Commission prior to and in preparation for the 1st WCC Assembly in Amsterdam, as well as leading the Study Department Commission during the days of the Assembly itself; coordinated the 4 sections of Faith and Order, Life and Work, Commission of Churches on International Affairs and International Missionary Council. 1950 - Criticized the Toronto Statement for leaning too far in support of more extreme "Catholic" churches. 1954-1961 - Chairman, Joint Committee of WCC and International Missionary Council 1956-1963 - Chairman, Division of Foreign Missions, NCCCUSA Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Name: Vasady, Béla, 1902

Country of origin: Hungary United States

Denomination: Evangelical and Reformed Church / Reformed Church of Hungary

Abbreviation: BV

Biographical data:

1436 - General Secretary of the Hungarian Reformed Munisters' Association

- Professor of Systematic Theology/The Theological Seminary of the Evangelical

and Reformed Church

- Member, WCC Provisional Committee, appointed at Edinburgh Faith and Order

Conference

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:
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Materials in other repositories:
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Name: Visser 't Hooft, Willem A., 1900 - 1985. Country of origin: The Netherlands Denomination: Reformed / Swiss Church Federation Abbreviation: VH **Biographical data:** - Worked in the Dutch Student Christian Movement 1924 - Secretary of the World Association of YMCAs 1925 - Youngest participant in the World Conference for Life and Work in Stockholm 1931 - Secretary of the World Student Christian Federation 1933 - General Secretary, WSCF 1933 - Represented WSCF at Bishopthorpe meeting called by Abp. of York. 1934 - Appointed to the Advisory Council on Research of the Universal Christian Council for Life and Work/Fano, Denmark 1936 - Chair, WSCF 1937 - Chaired Oxford subsection of The Universal Church and the World of Nations on the Christian Attitude toward War. 1937 - Helped lead both Faith and Order (Edinburgh) and Life and Work (Oxford) conferences. 1938 - Attended Utrecht meeting of the Committee of 14; chosen as General Secretary of the Provisional Committee of WCC. 1942 - With S.M. Cavert, planned for reconstructing church life in Europe and helping the needy. Planned with the WCC Provisional Committee to hold the 2nd World Conference for Christian Youth at Oslo in 1947, and to set up Ecumenical Institute at the Château de Bossey near Geneva. 1945 - Wrote paper on "The WCC: its Nature, its Limits," with a statement on the implications of membership. 1946 - Participated in the Cambridge Conference of the new Commission of the Churches on International Affairs. 1948-66 - General Secretary of WCC 1949 - Drafted theses with disclaimers and assumptions of WCC for the Istina Center/Paris meeting of RCC ecumenists. 1968 - Was named Honorary President of WCC. Sources of additional information: ` Published works about: Complete bibliography 1918-1972 in J. Nelson and W. Pannenberg, eds., UM EINHEIT UND HEIL DER MENSCHHEIT, (2nd) 1976.

Speech on 17 August 1980 in "Ökumenische Revue," 1980, pp.429-39.

Name: Warnshuis, Abbe Livingston, 1877 - 1958. Country of origin: United States Denomination: Reformed Church in America Abbreviation: ALW Biographical data: 1900-1915 - Missionary to China 1915-1920 - Secretary, China Continuation Committee 1920-1942- Secretary, to International Missionary Council. 1937 - Attended Edinburgh Faith and Order conference. 1939 - Requested by the Ad Interim Committee of the IMC to travel in the Far East to survey the situation in preparation for establishing a Far East Office of the IMC. 1939 - Traveled with J.R. Mott to Berlin to meet with German missionaries. 1940 - Helped create the Orphaned Missions Fund. 1942 - Retired from IMC service. 1944 - Emissary of American churches to Europe to discuss plans for reconstruction; important report: "The Church's Battle for Europe's Soul." 1944-1948 - Executive Vice President, Church World Service Sources of additional information: Published works about:

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Name: Weigle, Luther A., 1880 - 1976.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Lutheran

Abbreviation: LAW

Biographical data:

1928-1949 - Dean of Yale Divinity School 1928 - With J.H. Oldham, prepared study on religious education which formed the basis for discussion on that subject at the Jerusalem IMC conference. 1930-1966 - Chairman, Standard Bible Committee 1941-1950 - Chairman, Planning Committee for NCCCUSA

Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Materials in other repositories:

Name: Wilder, Robert Parmelee, 1863 - 1938.

Country of origin: United States

Denomination: Presbyterian

Abbreviation: RW

Biographical data:

1919-1927 - General Secretary, Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions 1927-1933 - Executive Secretary, Near East Christian Council

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Sources of additional information:

Published works about:

Name: Zankov, Stefan,

Country of origin: Bulgaria

Denomination: Orthodox

Abbreviation: SZ

Biographical data:

1927 Present at Lausann Conference, Member & Continuation Committee - "Prophet" of ecumenism in the Orthodox world 1937 - Participated in Oxford Life and Work Conference 1950 - Member of WCC Study Department Commission working on "The Bible and the Church's Message to the World."

Sources of additional information:

Published works about: