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\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ATHLETICS PEKING

OF

YENCHING UNIVERSITY

FEBRUARY, 1928

"Yenching Athletics"

# Historical

Before beginning my report on "Yenching Athletics" for the first semester of 1927-28, a few words upon the history of athletics in Yenching may be of interest. When Yenching was first formally established as a University in 1919, owing to financial stringency, very little attention was paid to athletics. Athletic activities were acted to a string the string of the string to the string of the string to the string of the string to the string of the string o ivities were solely under the management of the Student Self Government Association. Grounds were not in good condition, equipment was very inadequate and students were rather indifferequipment was very inadequate and students were rather indifferent towards athletics. It was not until the fall semester of 1924 that Yenching appointed its first regular Athletic Director, M. A. B. Coole, who was at that time studying in the Language School and was able to give only half time to directing athletics in the institution. He adopted the plan of compulsory physical education, every student being obliged to take some kind of exercise, either games or Chinese boxing. This plan was only carried out for a few months, and was finally given up. In the fall semester of 1925, Mr. K. A. Wee, who was formerly the coach of our Basketball team, became the new Athletic Director. He did not adopt the system of compulsory physical education, but attempted to create among the students the kind of atmosphere which would to create among the students the kind of atmosphere which would inspire them to take up athletics voluntarily. This system was still in operation when he left here for the States last year, at which time I succeeded him, and it is the plan which I have been following during the present year.

### Organization

#### a) Athletic Council

The object of this council is to foster and improve amateur athletics in Yenching, and to encourage systematic physical exercise and education among all students in Yenching. The membership of this council consists of nine persons, with the Athletic Director ex-officio as chairman, three members from the faculty, two members from the Athletic Department appointed by the head of the department, and three members from the student body, two appointed by the Legislative De-partment of the Student Self Government Association and the other elected by the student body.

Members of the Athletic Council, 1927-28

T. L. Hsiung R. C. Sailer R. H. Ritter Chairman Secretary-treasurer

H. Lew C. W. Parr C. J. Wu

C. A. Ku

L. H. Jen C. Ssetu

#### b) Department of Athletics

The duties and powers of this department are to control and

encourage all the athletic activities in Yenching for men students. The relation between the Athletic Council and the Department of Athletics is that the Council is legislative and the Department is executive.

The Staff of the Department of Athletics, 1927-28

T. L. Hsiung C. W. Parr Athletic Director Honorary Assistant Graduate Student Assistant C. J. Wu C. A. Ku Student Assistant

c) Athletic Committee of the Executive Department of the Student Self Government Association.

This committee has given much assistance to the athletic activities during the last semester and two members of this committee for the year 1927 are also members of the Athletic Council.

Athletic Committee, 1927-28

1928 T. Pai P. I. Tang C. A. Ku L. H. Jen

# Activities

### a) Tennis

At present there are twelve courts in use in the Men's College. Tennis is perhaps the most popular game among the students and more than 50% of our men students are players. The Varsity team, composed entirely of members of the student body, though not formally joining any league tournaments, defeated the Custom's College, P.U.M.C., Tsinghua College and the International Club with the scores of 3-0, 5-0, 5-0 and 3-2 respectively. These teams are considered among the strongest teams in North China. The Club team, composed of both faculty and student members, joined the Peking Inter-club League in the last summer and took third place among the eight clubs competing, yet winning from the champion team by the score of 3-2.

Members of the Varsity Team

Members of the Club Team

C. J. Wu, captain C. H. Hsia, captain L. H. Jen R. C. Sailer C. J. Wu L. H. Jen Y. T. Li L. W. Faucett P. L. Yu N. H. Chien C. Ssetu Y. T. Li P. L. Yu C. Ssetu H. S. Chin C. H. Hsia S. H. Chen, manager H. S. Chin S. H. Chen, manager L. W. Faucett, coach

A silver cup was presented by Dr. L. C. Porter for the Interclass Tennis Tournament, and the Class of 1928 won the championship for the year 1926-27.

Another Student Tennis Tournament was held, and silver cups have been presented to the winners. The names of the winners and the runners-up are as follows:

# Singles

H. M. Kao, winner

L. H. Jen, runner-up

#### Doubles

{Y. T. Li, winners
S. H. Chen, "

JL. H. Jen, runners-up iP. L. Yu,

The Varsity Team for the year 1927-28 has not yet been decided upon but the players will be picked in about another month at the conclusion of the Ladder Tournament.

### b) Basket Ball

After tennis, the game that the students like best is Basket ball, and it is the game that is most popular among the students of North China. We have now two Basket ball courts which are in perfect condition, one of which is occupied nearly every afternoon by practising teams and the other by beginners. It is rather hard to estimate the percentage of students playing Basket ball but we judge that it is not much below the percentage of those playing tennis. An Interclass Basket ball Competition was held, and it was after this competition that the Varsity Team was chosen. The Class of 1930 won the championship for the year 1927-28, and carried off the coveted trophy presented by Vice-president L. C. Wu, which same trophy will be played for in future years. The team has done very good work this year, both in match play and in regular practice. The Yenching Team joined the Peking Intercollegiate League this year and took the second place. The following is a list of the institutions against whom our team has played:

Tsinghua College (3 times) Peking American School (twice)	Yenching	Woh
Peking Academy	11	11
Chi Fu University	11	77
Technical College .	11	11
American Marines	11	17
Normal University	17	Lost
Ming Kuo University	11	***
Mankai University	11	11

#### Members of the Team, 1927-28

L.	H.	Jen, captain	W. S.	. Ma
		Tien	C. T.	Chang
C.	н.	Chang	С. Н.	Huang
		T'ang	т. С.	Hsiung
		Lai	T. Y.	. Hsieh, manager

Mr. Maxwell S. Stewart acted as coach of the Basket ball Team this year. He was the coach of last year's team also. He has helped the team a great deal in developing the fine material of which the present team is composed.

# c) Foot ball

Though this game is just played by a small portion of our student body, about 20%, a general interest was displayed by the large crowds of spectators which surrounded the field whenever a match was being played. An Inter-class Foot ball Competition was held, the Class of 1928 winning the champion-ship and receiving the honor of a place on the shield given by President Stuart.

In view of the fact that most of the prominent players on the Varsity Team belong to the Senior class, whose departure in June will leave a very weak team for next year, it was decided to form a squad composed of twenty-four men, in order to give the team the necessary practice and to train up a few youngsters to fill up the vacancies which will be left by the seniors of this year. The Foot ball team did not join the League, but the following indicates the results of the friendly matches the team has played:

### First Team

vs.	Normal University Peking Academy	Yenching	Won
	French Legation Guards	11	11
	Chin Shih School	11	, 11
	Italian Marines	11	Lost
	British Legation Guards		Tied
	Mankai University	77	Lost
	Second Team		

Won vs. Tsinghua College (3 times) 11 Hsiang Shan School Tied British Legation Guards

# Members of the Teams, 1927-28

First		Second Team
H. M. Hsu, capta C. A. Ku C. I. Tsui C. J. Wu Y. T. Li P. Y. Ku C. E. Chin W. H. Li T. Pai C. L. Hsu T. E. Po H. S. Tang M. N. Pien, man Homer H. Lew, c	ager	C. W. Yu, captain C. H. Hsu H. S. Tang T. K. Cheng M. C. Chen L. T. Chen C. H. Lu C. Y. Hsia S. Yang Y. S. Hsia M. C. Ho H. T. Liu S. H. Chen, manager

#### d) Base ball

Last year was the first year that this game was introduced in this institution. At present only about 10% of the stuin this institution. At present only about 10% of the students are playing this game. An informal group was picked and a few matches were played during the last semester with the faculty of our own institution and the Tsinghua College team, as opponents. The material we have in our team is very fine, and if the proper training is given Yenching should be as famous in Baseball as she is now in tennis. Only a few institutions in North China have as yet adopted the baseball game. The department believes that it is well worth while to encourage this sport in Yenching, and that through our activities in this field other institutions may thereby be influenced to take it up. influenced to take it up.

### e) Volleyball

This game is fairly popular among the students. Mr. William Hung contributed a silver cup for the Inter-class Competition, which was won by the Class of 1929.

\$

# f) Track and Field

We held our first Track and Field Athletic Meet last year, and the results were much more encouraging than we had expected. An Intercollegiate Track and Field Meet was also held last year, in which Yenching took third place among the following five institutions: Jefferson Academy, Tsinghua College, Normal University, Mingkuo University and Yenhua College, Normal University, Mingkuo University and Yenhua College, Mormal University Alberta College, Mormal University ching University. Mr. Pai Tuan, a student in the class of 1929, won 4th place in the 200 meter run in the National Try-out and had the honor of taking part in the Far Eastern Olympic Games. It is expected that more students will turn out this spring for this sport if the running track can be properly fixed up properly fixed up.

### g) Chinese Boxing

An old Chinese gentleman, Mr. Hsu, is now the director of Chinese Boxing both for men and women. He had helped us for about six or seven years. There are now about 10% of the men students who are interested in this form of exercise.

### h) Skating

The Skating Rink was started last year. About 200 persons joined the rink, and a subscription fee of \$1.50 for students and \$5.00 for members of the faculty was collected from each member of the rink. The plan was revised this year, allowing every member of the Yenching community free entrance to the rink. The expenses for the whole season were shared among the following groups: The Department of Athletics of the Men's College, Department of Physical Education of the Women's College, The Student Self Government Associations of the Men's and Women's Colleges and of the Girls Senior Fu Shu Middle School. A contribution was also received from the Community Chest. The percentage of students taking part in this exercise is considerably more than last year.

### i) Swimming Pool

The cost of the swimming pool was about \$2000, Of this, \$600 was contributed by Mr. Lund of the Construction Bureau, and another \$800 by the University, and the remaining \$400 by the Student Self Government Association. The pool at present is under the management of the latter association.

### Conclusion

In conclusion, I should say that at present the athletic activities in Yenching are not altogether satisfactory and are being carried on under much difficulty owing to the fact that our gymnasium has not yet been completed. We hope that this may be accomplished in the near future and that thereby our athletic activities may be much improved.

The Department also feels that in foregoing years the attention was centered on the teams rather than on general athletic activity among the whole student body. We hope that in the future more work may be done among those students whose interest in athletics has not yet been aroused, and that very soon every student may participate in some form of athletic activity.

February, 1928.

(Signed) T. L. Hsiung Department of Athletics (Report of Depit. of Athletics)

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i) Swimming Fool

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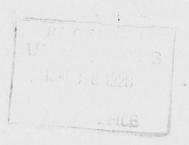
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(Signed) T. L. Hsiung Department of Athletics



# 學大京燕 YENCHING UNIVERSITY Peping China

Office of the Preasurer

January 15, 1930.

My dear Dr. Stuart,

These are dark days. Last Monday the University Council authorized the organization of a Department of Physical Education. But the vote was very close. So close I that the death knell of physical education was to be sounded. The details of the department organization will be worked out in a committee appointed by the chair. I hope, however, to be faithful and work hard with the various people to see what part physical education should have in Yenching. Its an institutional affair and I am here only to help and cooperate.

The financial needs of our department for this year have been presented and today I find that final provisions have been made for it. The Executive Commmitte recognized that \$2000 was deeded but only granted \$500. That means that there is catastrophy ahead. What shall we do. Won't you cable us some money to finish the year or the situation will be so bad that it may injure the Beginning of our work so that we will have a set-back.

Affectionately

K.A. Wee



# YENCHING UNIVERSITY PEPING-CHINA,

February 9, 1930.

My dear Dr. Stuart,

Physical Education in Yenching is ina serious condition and should have immediate attention. It either can continue as it is functioning miserably and failing in almost every respect as a factor in education or it can be a vital force for good in the training of our students in their living. Our institution should blaze the way for the training for fuller living and this training to be influenced by the needs of our people. Briefly speaking, then, to the extent that physical education has anything to contribute to finer living biologically, to proficiency in recreative activities, to leisure time activities, and to relations in community needs, these ideas should fashion its practice in the shaping of our attempted democracy. Herein are our professional objectives.

A medical examination for every school child.

Health habits that endure.

A class period in physical education each day.

The teacher fully trained and accredited.

The coach a member of the faculty.

A graded and scientific curriculum.

Standardized physical efficiency tests.

Positive credit for physical education work.

Education for leisure.

An intramural program for after-school hours.

A varsity program that stresses sportsmanship and ethical conduct.

Is the trend in Yenching moving in the direction of these objectives? With sorrow I reply with an emphatic no. I wish to substantiate my point by the following brief statements of what has occurred this year.

Appropriation for the entire year is only \$1500 Mexican, a sum less than half of last year.

Additional needs has been recognized by the General Faculty Executive but not met.

With difficulty the title of physical activity was changed to physical education.

Physical Education was on the agenda of the University Council for the September meeting but was not discussed until the meeting in December.

The vote to organize physical education as a department was nearly a tie.

A prominent member of the faculty moved that consideration of physical education should not be made until military training question has been disposed of.

Against the views and recommendations of engineers that a part of the ground for physical education is not suitable for playing fields, the committee in power still goes on that this ground can be used.

A prominent member of the Women's College wants to know

what psychology has to do with physical education.

Many faculty members think that all bad students are athletes. (contrary to facts in Yenching)

All I am trying to say is that physical education has failed to be understood here and that many do not appreciate its possibilities.

Now, what about next year? In presenting our budget for the next year I kept the situation in mind and requested only a minimum amount that would make appear as if we had something. But Tsai has already intimated to me that a big cut would be made in our particular budget. So what shall we do? Shall we beat time for another year?

What shall we do as a remedy? Surely we must do something! In view of the situation, it can't be expected that adequate provision will be made in the near future. So some outside plan must be conceived. We should not expect that on your return, with demands on all side, that you should give us your special attention. But might want to do so, but it will be hard. So I dare make this consideration for your frank consideration and action. With our present plans here, most any one could carry out the work. I would like to offer my services again in a campaign for this department. I make this proposal most humbly but sincerely. I believe by careful plans ( some already up our slesves) funds can be secured from churches, colleges, business organizations, athletic organizations, and from individuals. I believe we can do it in spite of the financial situation in America. I do not think we should delay if we want to do it. I make this proposal disregarding my studies and would be willing to include a proviso that my return to Yenching is conditional on funds that must be raised. That's how I feel the importance of our work and the part that Venching should have.

There is nothing doing here!

I am making this proposal while you are in America. If you think it is a practical suggestion, plans could be made thru the trustees much better than thru the faculty executive here. I need



# YENCHING UNIVERSITY PEPING-CHINA

not say any more on this point. "The proof of the pudding is the eating thereof." Ours is to do the proving as well as to do the work. I am doing nothing this next semester but he begging for money. I feel it would be more profitable to beg in America and at the same time work can be carried on here until we are able to carry on a good program.

In conclusion, Dr. Stuart, I want you to be sure to feel that I have not written this letter in a spirit of dissatisfaction over our situation. It is not so. It is the hope of the future, that keeps me at it cheerfully. Yenching can still seize her opportunity and make good. As I have said before, in this repsect Yenching should lead. I am jealous if another institution should show us the way. Our's is a glorious opportunity!

Must not something be done how!!

Now a word for the present situation. We have \$500 Mexican to carry on the work of the second semester. The faculty executive has made its last statement of inability to help. I think the situation is very serious and I cannot predict what the outcome will be. I know this that I our students have been excellent in their behavior and have always coorperated. But I feel we have not done our part. This \$500 is to cover salary for four workmen, fixing of grounds for the spring activities, buying of equipment, uniforms, to support tennis, track, volley ball, transportation to Peking games, expenses for representation in intersectional meets and national meets for the Eastern Olympics, and not including our own intramurals and cost of inexpensive trophies. Now I ask you what can be done. The Chairman of the faculty executive says we just must cut done. But how?

On many occasions I have showed my accounts and so far with some exceptions the money has been spent on actualy needs. In my former letter to you I have asked that you cable any amount and my appeal for Both students and for our university is still for urgent. No one will come to the reque here. Cannot our New York Office do something. Any amount in gold would make it look like something here. You will get appeals for pumps, for this equipment for this department and that department. I am sending you an appeal for the students. Can't we do something to finish this year and next year we must the program according to our cloth. The amount of this year's cloth has not been enought to play fair with the department.

The state of the s

We are expecting "Incoln" in May. We are harmy over the prospect of our new arrival and will assume our responsibility with pride.

It looks as if I have aired enoughtof my feelings in this letter. Only one important item is left to be said. Namely, the hope that your undertakings in America are meeting with success, that you yourself will not be overtaxed with worries and will be able to improve your health and enjoy life.

I think its fair to say we all miss you. So your return will an unusual welcome. You are still a recognized head and one much in need.

Our best affection

Noe

P.S. a spice fastscript & sent routs to stilley.



# YENCHING UNIVERSITY PEPING-CHINA,

March 1, 1930.

My dear Dr. Stuart,

The place around here is naturally somewhat gloomy since for the past three days the weather above has been cloudy and rainy and the ground everywhere has been very muddy. And, too, the budget committee has worked ceaselessly of late trying to make ends meet, and the result they have been compelled to reach has not been encouraging to any particular department, I think. In spite of the above two points which I confess have affected me somewhat I want to write this letter with much optimism.

Your letter of February 1st last came only two days ago. It was both welcomed and appreciated. I think your view regarding physical at Yenching is the most accurate one and I am quite willing to look at it that way. Now as to the future what shall we do.

This morning's talk with Tsai disclosed the fact that budgets for all departments, will essentially remain the same as for this year in amounts. But in addition to the proposed budget there will also be a preferential list of items recommended. As it applies to the department of physical education which has been formally organized the future looks about the same as the recent past. In other words the amount for actual expenditure will be the same as this year namely \$1500.

Another man to help is recommended but this man's salary is to be \$150 ammenth a sum \$50 less than the amount originally provided for Dr. Parr for this year out of the physical education budget. That is to say any amounts to be realized for next year must be secured in the same way as amounts which have been secured this year. For next year a department has been organized but the budget is small.

On several occasions before the spring rain came I walk on the land back of Sage Hall. I was inspired by the possibilities that land holds for the welfare of the university and nation in promoting physical education activities. Of course I realize it is a excellent place for the practice schools. But



# YENCHING UNIVERSITY PEPING-CHINA.

keeping faith to what I think is the mission of this institution I still maintain its the place to allocate for physical education. When I say this I have had my last say.

Thus I have but two items of considerations which are very close to my heart. One is the budget for next year and the other is the final place to be assigned to physical education. You know exactly how I feel on the budget proposition. My second letter to you will also tell you of my attitude and letter. As to the land, I realize what obstacles exit but I cannot give up the idea what to me is so outstanding in meeting one of the great needs of our Yenching.

Both of the items which I have brought to your attention can be brought up for consideration at the New York office. I am making this my last appeal, particularly on the land question. You know this institution better than any other man. You know its chances of service for the future better than any other man. What is momentous to me may not be so to you. Because I accept your perspective on the whole situation as the best, I am willing to work for the future on lines you propose.

I still hold to one hope. That the training of the future youth of China must not be without the values which inherently go with physical education.

Affectionately yours



# YENCHING UNIVERSITY PEPING-CHINA.

March 12, 1930.

My dear Dr. Stuart,

This is surely a red letter day. On Dr. Sun's anni-versary, I should receive a letter both from the president of our University land of from the president of its Board of Trustees. Needless to say that I appreciated yours very very much. Since I last wrote you a letter, I quite decided not to write you further regarding physical education, but to carry on the best possible for the balance of the year and make further considerations when you return. But since receiving your letter I feel that I should make one further statement about the ground situation.

It becomes more evident to those of us who are concerned about securing good ground for play activities that the ground near the south gate or near the women's college is unfit for our practical use. In spite of opinions that that ground is good, contrary opinions are held by engineers, contractors, and even lastly physical education men. But facts are unchangeable. As regards this ground, due to rain of the late summer and thaw of spring, the ground is unusable for important periods of the school year. Last year the ground could not be prepared until after the 10th of October and now on Drn Sun's anniveratory all other school's grounds are readly while ours is still under water.

Of course we must keep in mind the ever existing statement that this is an unusually wet season. While this statement is **true**, it is beside the point that I wish to make. Namely, even when the season is wet, while this particular ground is under water there are other parts of the campus which is dry. My only point is that we should endeavor to get ground which will permit the using of it as early in the fall and spring as possible, regardless of the weather.

How does this point apply? At this very moment the ground back of Sage Hall has been dry for nearly a month. Activities could have been carried on it all this time. But even now our 14 tennis courts, track, volley courts, base ball field, and foot ball field are all still very wet. The girls courts are all ready. But our boys daily are coming in groups to see me asking that I make some provision for the games that I have mentioned above. Meets and competitions in games will be held within this month, yet Yenching has not started anything due to poor grounds. Henestly, is this not pathetic?

Statements and observations have been made and actions have been passed. No power can alter actions except the power at New York. Action has been passed that the ground near the gymnasium and the ground near the women's college bemain for the use of physical education. So I am abiding by this action and at present am going full force at fixing the ground near the gymnasium on a permanent plan. That is the field will have the track, foot ball field, and room for field events, and place for such games as ground ball, tug of war, and cage ball. As to the other ground I have recommended that it be fixed so that it will be more suitable for field activities.

To close all I have to say, I want to make clear only two points. First is that my view point is not departmental but institutional. I simply mean that with the best of my ability I want Yenching to profit in its policy and not mearly wish the advancement of my own department. And second, my idea is not to make plans for the University. That big job is in the hands of others. All I mean to do is to give data, and particularly when asked, so that they may be used in helping in the the making of the plans. In these two points I am sincere and shall always want to be.

It is my intention to write Mr. Warner but will not bother him in detail as I have you as I know he will be in New York too. So won't you without bothering him or you too much make whatever consideration you wish on this matter.

Now let us get on to more pleasant matters if we can. Don't let the fact that we have problems worry you. Its natural that we should have them and are grateful that they are not worse. And also we really are grateful for what has been done. Thus far, the money that you have so kindly and given effort to send has not arrived. But when it does, I assure it shall be put to real use. We feel that we have a great job and so feel that we cannot give it up too easily.

Thank you so much for your ever the tful consideration for us both as a family and as workers of our department and better still of our institution. I have always found consolation and inspiration in the that of the ideals of our institution and along with it the willingness and pride to follow its leader. The I am far from being a Saint, frequently I pray for you and your ever so numerous unselfish endeavors.

Both my wife and Groff wish to send their affectionate wishes.

Affectionately

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION
YENCHING UNIVERSITY

PEPING-CHINA.

\_enching Faculty Bulletin (May 21, 1931).

The league matches started in the middle of last month when both the base and volley ball teams had to play on the same day. The Yenching girls won both games easily, the base ball team winning by a score of 19% to 12, and the volley ball by 3 straight

That double victory was only the first of a long series. Since then, every week-end has seen the Yenching truck - all the games being played in the city - drive the anxious teams to town at noon and bring them back in the evening, tired but happy, their throats almost hoarse through yelling out cries of victory. The baseball team brought the first championship home by winning two straight matches from the National Women's College, our only competitor in the baseball league. Our net stars were not slow in adding glory to our athletic records, and the following week secured the tennis title for the Alma Mater by two matches to one.

More complicated was the volley ball league. So many schools joined the league that it was necessary to separate the competing teams into two groups, the winning teams of which were scheduled to meet each other for the championship. Three successive victories and our coeds came into the final match last Sunday ready for a struggle to complete the list of titles obtained this spring. Luck however seemed to have deserted us, and the match, which promised another easy victory for our team in the beginning, resulted in a rather unexpected defeat. The score was 3-1, the

first of the four games only being in our favour.

This defeat, though depriving us of a desirable title, does not seem to discourage our players. A friendly game with the Tsinghua coeds was played last Tuesday, and our players after practising hard to put up a good fight, succeeded in defeating their

No less interest is manifested in tennis. Sixteen girls have signed up for individual single tournament, the first round of which is scheduled to take place this week. Plans for matches versus the men students and faculty members, both single and double, are under discussion, and are expected to further stimulate the interest of our net players.

The fine record made by our girls in the League matches brought them yet another honour - most of them were chosen to represent Peiping in the North China Athletic Meet to be held in Tsinan beginning May 27th. Three net stars were picked out, seven volley-ball players were qualified while practically the whole base-ball team passed the try-out test.

The players will leave Peiping for Tsinan on Saturday and expect to be back before the final examinations. They will be accompanied by Dr. Gertrude Ma, who will act as manager to the

base-ball team and chaperon to the whole group.

(signed) Jane T'ang -Sister college 3-1.

Yenching Faculty Bulletin (May 21, 1931).

# SALES OF KUNGCHANG WORK

The three branches of Yenching Craftwork, - cross-stitch, applique and handkerchief - will have a sale and display of work on Wednesday, May 27th from 3.30 to 6.30 at the home of Mrs. Mead, 30 East Compound. The cross-stitch and applique kung changs have several charming new designs, and the handkerchief kung chang has branched out that baby clothes. There will also be a bargain table of handkerchief. "Come early and avoid the rush."

# COLPOUND SUPPERS

The Southwest Group will hold their last community supper of this Spring, at the home of Mme. Bauer, on Thursday, May 28, at half-past-seven. The hosts will be, Mme. Bauer, Miss Burtt Mr. Band, Mr. Groff, and Mr. & Mrs. Ritter.

The May meeting of the East Compound will take the form of a picnic Children are invited and each family is asked to bring its own supper. Place: The grove, east of the Compound. Time: May 25th 6 o'clock.

The Lang Jun Yuan will hold no more group evenings this year.

# FINAL MEETING OF THE JE NAO

The final "Je Nao" for the year is scheduled for Friday evening May 22nd, in Sage Hall Auditorium beginning at 8:30. This "Je Nao" will be in the nature of a "Barn Dance". Folk dancing will be the order of the evening. It is hoped and expected that everyone will come in costume.

# GEN ERAL

Lost. A fountain pen, light green in color and marked with the owner's name was lost on Monday afternoon between Ninde Hall and the 3rd Women's Dormitory. Will the finder please turn it in to the Business Office where it may be claimed by the owner.

For Sale. Miss Charry who is going home this summer would like to dispose of her portable Victrola, mechanism in good condition, price \$45; oak chest of drawers, iron bed and mattress, insect netting, large old wicker desk, stool and chaise longue (very cheap) brass and aluminum table ware with steel knives, new reed waste

forthe Ath LE TICS (Reported by Janding) The 14th Annual North China Meet considered the most successful, took place at Tsi-nan-fu from May 27-30. Everything was smooth and orderly throughout the four-day program. The meet was well attended by representatives from 12 different provinces and cities in North China 1500 participants took part, of which 150 were from the old city of Peiping. And i/5 of the Peiping team was composed of sons and daughters of glorious Yenching - a thing that every Yenching member should be The Yenching group 30 in all left the campus 3 o'clock in the morning on May 23 to make the 5 a.m. train for the famous Shantung capital. Owing to a delay of 6 hours in Tientsin, the group did not reach their destination till the next morning. A rest of two days before the Meet rendered the girls and boys full of pep. The Meet opened up on the 27th with a whole day program of track and field events for which in both senior and junior divisions for men, Peiping was placed second to Mukden; but the girls certainly staged up a great surprise by surpassing the Harbin team, national girls' track champions, with a margin of 14 points. In the all-round championship, constituted by the pentathlon decathlon, and 400 metres and 1600 metres relays, Peiping shone again. The senior volleyball (7 of the Peiping 9 were sons of Yenching) was another victory for Peiping. Dr. H. J. Huang was coach of the team and Mr. Tang Te Chen captain. The Peiping senior tennis team was purely composed of Yenchinians, Kao Hui Min and Chu Mu Hsiang. They nosed out all their opponents in the preliminaries and semi-finals, but in the finals met defeat at the hands of Lum Pao Hwa, once China's Davis Cup player then representing Yenching's greatest honor in the meet was perhaps Peiping's triumph in the Girls' baseball. The entire team was made up of wearers of Blue and Gold with only a few substitutes from the Girls' Normal University. Only 2 games were played. Beating Tsing-tao 23-5 in the semi-final and Tientsin in the final 36-3 Peiping won the title. Miss Moh-ling Ma was manager of the team, Mr. Andy Koo coach and Miss Lu Hui-ching Yenching was again responsible for a Peiping victory in Girls' Volley-ball. Miss Chu Li-lai captained the squad to which Yenching contributed 5 more of her able players. The Peiping baseball team met their waterloo in finals against Tientsin. Our port revals were more experienced and played a better game. They deserved to win. But the fact should not be forgotten that four brave Yenchinians on the Peiping team did their best in trouncing the Mukden aggregation to the tune of 20-9 in the perliminary.

In the girls' tennis, though Peiping lost to the port players again, credit must be given to Miss Eva Wu who, playing 2nd single won all her way through except to the final, only to lose her doubles partnered with Miss Kao.

proud of.

Tientsin.

captain.

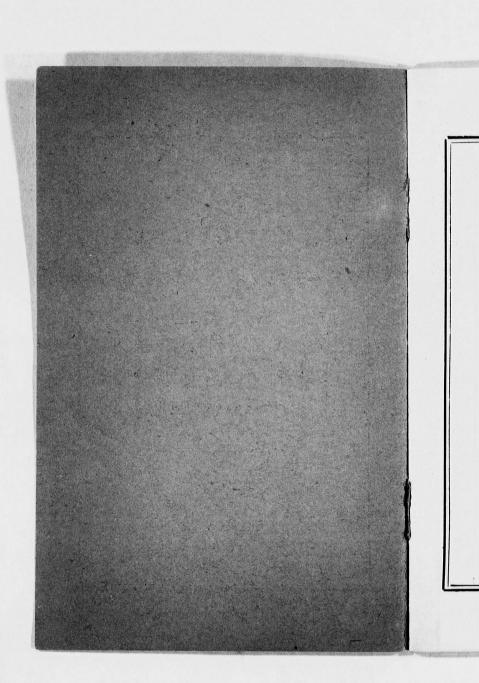
The Meet closed on the 30th at 5 p.m. with a formal ceremony of presenting awards. Peiping won the general championship by taking Senior Volleyball, Senior All-Round, Junior Tennis, Girls' Baseball, Girls' Volleyball, and Girls' Track and Field, and thus winning General Chiang Kai-shek's 4-foot Cup and also a whole lot of other trophies that through careful estimation would amount to 1000 pounds in weight. These trophies and happers are now in the Eureau of Education of Peiping for trophies and banners are now in the Bureau of Education of Peiping for safe-keeping. It is proposed that an exhibition of them be arranged shortly.

The 31st was a carefree day. The streets and every corner of the city of Tsi-nan-fu rang with the foot-steps of the young boys and girls from different parts of North China. The Yenchians spent the whole day in sight-seeing and shopping. At noon the department of Physical Education and Mrs. Frame (represented by Miss Ma) were joint hosts at dinner party to our girls and boys at the famous restourant Pai Hua Chun.

Yenching University Department of Physical Education



Bulletin of Information 1931





(DIVISION FOR MEN)



#### STAFF

Director of Physical Education

Director of Sports

In Charge of Chinese Boxing

Hsu Min Te

Huang Chih Min

### ATHLETIC COUNCIL

Huang Hsien Ju Tsai, Stephen

Koo Chih An

K. A. Wee Koo Chih An

K. A. Wee, Chairman

#### **HONORARY COACHES**

Duncan, Robert M. Groff, Samuel Holm, Louis Huang Hsien Ju Porter, Lucius C. Koo Chih An Nash, Vernon Parr, Charles Taylor, Matthew Wee, K. A.

**Cross Country** Tumbling Ice Hockey Football, Volleyball Track and Field Football, Baseball Field Hockey Badminton Wrestling, Boxing Basketball, Tennis

### INTERCLASS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Hsiung Jung Chao Huang Chen Hsuan, Chairman Lin Ch'i Wu

Huang Chen Hsin Koo Chih An Tu Wu

#### INTERUNIT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Chen Tsung Jen Ho Hsien Ch'ung, Chairman Koo Chih An T'ang Te Chen

Groff, Samuel Hsia Jih Hua Lin Chao Yung Wang Yu Chen

#### **FOREWORD**

The purpose of this pamphlet is to set forth the policies and practices of the Department of Physical Education of Yenching University. In order that the greatest good may be derived from the program of physical education, it is necessary that every student become familiar with departmental policies and plans.

It is fast becoming a custom for all men at Yenching to engage in some form of physical activity, either recreative or athletic. The department aims to maintain a "club" atmosphere in the gymnasium and on courts and fields of play. The department is interested in the individual student, and it is earnestly desired that each one will not only avail himself of the use of the facilities but will also take the opportunity to discuss health and physical education problems with members of the staff.

# PHYSICAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

All Freshmen students are required to take physical education twice a week thruout both semesters. This requirement is of advantage to the students because it provides them with the opportunity:

- To assist in maintaining physical efficiency by means of pleasurable exercise.
- 2. To play with other students, thus bringing about friendships and social contacts which will be a source of pleasure during college life as well as in after years.
- To receive a physical as well as mental education, learning games and other activities which will be useful as a means of obtaining exercise after school days are over.
- 4. If physically fit, to learn how to play, under expert supervision, the various athletic games, and to play on a university team or squad.
- If physically unfit, to learn a recreative game or activity, and to practice under supervision, remedial exercise in keeping with the particular defect.

# MEDICAL EXAMINATION UNIVERSITY HEALTH SERVICE

Every student enrolled in the university is required to take a medical examination each semester.

This examination is under the direct supervision of the Health Service of the University, and is conducted at present in McBrier Hall during the registration period of each semester, and at other times by appointment. The medical examination is of particular value because it provides the student with the opportunity:

- To determine as nearly as possible his exact physical condition, thus enabling him to live more intelligently.
- 2. To have discovered physical or organic defects, thus making possible immediate treatment, and remedying of the condition.
- To be placed in mental and physical activities in keeping with his physical condition.

The Health Service exists to care for student health needs. Individuals with ailments of any kind, or any other condition not normal, are urged to consult the university physician at once.

# INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS

An extensive intramural program is conducted by the Department of Physical Education. The purpose is to encourage every student to participate in competitive athletics. Each year competition is held between colleges of the University, classes, dormitories, and individuals, in the following sports: Football, Basketball, Volleyball, Playground ball, Field Hockey, Track

and Field, Cross Country, Badminton, Tennis, Handball, Pingpong, Shuttlecock, Tug-of-war, and Archery. Each organization participating in the intramural program is represented in the intramural committees. Appropriate awards as ribbons, medals, banners, and cups are made to both individuals and groups. Rules and schedules of the various contests are given in the Intramural Leaflet.

#### INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

#### WU TA HSUEH T'I YU HUI

This league was organized at the beginning of the present academic year. Membership is composed of Tsing Hua University, Catholic University, Normal University, Peping University, and Yenching University. Competitions among these universities are carried on in football, basketball volleyball, track and field, cross country, and tennis. Awards are made by the league for championship in each sport as well as for an "all-round" championship.

#### FACILITIES

The facilities available to students are:

WARNER GYMNASIUM

Basketball Volleyball Handball Baseball Badminton Pingpong Squash Tennis. Billiards 7

#### HAMILTON FIELD

(Near East Gate)

Volleyball Court 4 o Meter Track Basketball Court Football Field 200 Meter Straightaway

CENTRAL FIELD

(East of Sage Hall) 2 Volleyball Courts 12 Tennis Courts 2 Basketball Courts SOUTH FIELD (Near South Gate)

I Football Field

1 Hockey Field

UNIVERSITY LAKE

1 Large Skating Rink 1 Hockey Rink I Childrens Hockey Rink

# **EQUIPMENT FOR RECREATION**

Equipment for recreation such as ball, bats, sticks, gloves, track and field articles, etc., may be secured at the supply counter by signing for them. Articles borrowed from the department must be returned in person by the borrower, otherwise he will be charged for them in the Treasurer's Office of the University.

### REGULATION ON ATHLETICS ARTICLE I

Athletic Council

The Council is composed of six members of whom two are from the members of the general faculty, two from the department, and two from the student body. This Council, in addition to the duties and powers elsewhere stated in its Constitution, shall have power:

- To establish and define rules for the government of athletic sports.
- 2. To impose and enforce penalties for any violations of the Constitution or By-Laws of the Council.
- 3. To explain, define and interpret any provision of the Constitution or By-Laws of the Council, upon request of a member.
- 4. To decide eligibility of competitors.
- To have power to award the University Letter or Emblem, prizes, and honors to any person or persons.

#### ARTICLE II Scholastic Standing

- 1. All students must maintain a good scholastic standing, as determined by the requirements of the University, in order to remain in the University.
- 2. University regulations on excused and unexcused absences apply to all students, making no exceptions to students whose absences are a result of athletic participations.

# ARTICLE III Eligibility Rules

1. All students including Short Course men,

Freshmen and Postgraduates are eligible to be members of university teams.

- 2. In the Wu Ta Hsüeh T'i Yu Hui competitions, a student may only represent his university five years.
- 3. A member of any university team may also join the intramural teams representing either his class or his dormitory in any particular sport. He may not join both teams in any particular sport and once he has played for one he may not play for the other during that year.
- 4. A student may represent his College in the University regardless of his membership on interclass or interunit teams.
- 5. Only classified students are eligible to play for their class; unclassified students wishing to participate must secure their classifications from the Registrar. Any class team using men with wrong classifications, upon protest, must forfeit the game.

# ARTICLE IV Rules for Intramural

- 1. Intramural sports shall be governed by the respective Official Guide rulings.
- 2. All games must be played according to schedule. There shall be no postponement of games, except by authority of the Director of Sports. If both teams scheduled to play fail to appear, both shall be given a loss.

- 3. Any team failing to be ready to play within five minutes of the time scheduled shall forfeit to the opponents.
  - 4. All protests shall be made after the game.
- 5. Any team refusing to play or to finish a game is not eligible to lodge any protests.

# ARTICLE V Coaching System

- 1. It is the aim of the University, as far as practicable, to have the coaching of all teams done only by members of the departmental staff or members of the faculty of the University.
- 2. The coach with the captain and manager will select the members of any particular team representing the University. The coach will have the final authority.
- 3- No university team may schedule a game without the consent of the coach.

#### ARTICLE VI Finance

- r. The general expenses for participation in the Wu Ta Hsuch T'i Yu Hui will be borne by the Department of Physical Education according to university regulations.
- 2. Representation at the North China Games or any National Meets will depend on the university budget and not on that of the Department.
  - 3. City and provincial authorities may also give

financial aid to students for participation in any sectional or national competitions.

4. All expenditures pertaining to the departmental budget must be authorized by the Department of Physical Education.

# ARTICLE VII The Use of the University Letter and Emblem



- r. Students may wear the University Letter or Emblem, or both, only when they have been given the right by the University Athletic Council
- 2. Exceptions to the above ruling are made for students who wear uniforms with such letters or emblems during participation in intercolleglate games or during practice. At no other time may a student wear a uniform with the letter or emblem, as stated above.

# ARTICLE VIII Management of Grounds

- 1. All grounds and other athletic facilities are under the direct control of the Department of Physical Education.
- 2. Any team, whether "Varsity" or "Intramural," wishing to practice regularly on stated days and time may make such arrangements with the Director of Sports.

- 3. When nets are not put up on the tennis courts it is understood that the ground is too wet for playing or for other reasons playing is not desired. Students are requested to keep off the courts and not spoil them in any way.
- 4. Courts are rolled only at stated times, so students are asked to cooperate in helping to keep them in good condition.
- 5. Only tennis shoes must be used on tennis and basket ball courts.
- 6. During the winter season just as the University Lake is freezing, students are not only asked to refrain from throwing stones on the ice but also to inform and prevent others from doing the same. Skating is an important sport at Yenching and to have good, smooth ice is desired by all.

### ARTICLE IX

# Management of Warner Gymnasium

- 1. The use of the main floor of the gymnasium must be according to the schedule made by the Department.
- 2. Any team, "Varsity" or "Intramural", may have scheduled hours for the use of the main floor by making arrangements with the Directer of Sports.
- 3. Excepting the scheduled hours, the main floor is open to all students and faculty. The game to be

.13

played will be determined by the largest number on the floor wishing to play it. In case the two largest groups have an equal number of persons desiring to play different games, the order of the games to be played shall be baseball, volleyball, basketball, badminton, and handball.

- 4. No person must use the main floor without tennis shoes on. Shoes with heels or with nails are prohibited.
  - 5. Spectators are asked to use the balcony.
- 6. Outdoor baseball, American football, and soccer are not allowed to be played on the gymnasium floor.
- 7. No smoking is allowed in any part of the gymnasium.
- 8. The gymnasium is open at 8 o'clock in the morning and closed at 10 o'clock in the evening, Exceptions must be authorized by the Director of Sports

# ARTICLE X Management of Employees

- 1. All employees of the Department of Physical Education have their specific duties to perform and instructions to follow. Students must not seek to make these men act contrary to their orders.
- 2. Employees are not expected to do any errands or students except as provided by departmental regulations.

MEMORANDUM

# ALMA MATER

114

Lift we high united voices, Joyfully to sing,

Loud in praise of Alma Mater, Glorious Yenching.

Lured from every part of China Here to old Peking.

We, as one, our college honor Hail, oh hail, Yenching.

PRINTED BY
SAN YU PRESS
24 KAN YU HUTUNG
PEIPING
Tel. 3649 East

# The Code of Sportsmanship

Keep the rules.

Keep faith with your comrades.

Keep your temper.

Keep yourself fit.

Keep a stout heart in defeat.

Keep your pride under in victory.

Keep a sound soul, a clean mind and a healthy body.

Play the Game

YENCHING UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION



# ALMA MATER

Lift we high united voices, Joyfully to sing,

Loud in praise of Alma Mater, Glorious Yenehing.

Lured from every part of China Here to old Peking.

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#### SPORTS AT YENCHING

Sports hold an important part in the student life at Yenching. They provide for wholesome physical and mental development, desirable opportunities for social mixing, actual practice in habits of cooperation, and above all practice in standards of conduct and sportsmanship. It is for the accomplishment of this purpose that students are encouraged to put sports in their program and make their schedule a well balanced one.

Sports are open to all. Participation in them is voluntary. As wide a range of facilities as possible has been made by the department. Each student, therefore, may choose games of his interest to play. It is hoped that interest in participation will continue after graduation. Each academic year is divided into three playing seasons in which competitions are arranged in various forms.

### Fall

Football	Intercollegiate, interclass
Basketball	Intercollegiate, interclass
Track and Field	Intercollegiate, Freshman
Cross Country	Intercollegiate, interclass
Tennis	Open
Field Hockey	Open
Handball	Open
Tug-of-War	Intercollege

#### Winter

Football	Intercollegiate
Basketball	Intercollegiate, open
Volleyball	Open
Playgroundball	Open
Field Hockey	Open
Ice Hockey	Open
Ice Carnival	Open
Ping Pong	Open

#### Spring

Tennis	Intercollegiate, open
Track and Field	Intercollegiate, interclass
Volleyball	Intercollegiate, interclass
Playgroundball	Intercollegiate, interclass
Field Hockey	Open
Handball	Open
Baseball	Open
Bicycle Race	Open
Yenta Bat	

Detailed information for all competitions will be announced by posters and school paper as time for playing of each sport comes. Regulations of the Intramural Committee and the Athletic Council will govern all the various activities of the department.

# SYSTEM OF AWARDS

No elaborate system of awards exists at Yenching. Simple and inexpensive awards have been made in the past purely for the purpose of recognizing achievement in athletic activities. The fun and spirit of playing are of far more value than any award can be. This year a more concrete method of making awards is announced. Every student will have a chance to win something. The purpose of the award is to give a student a definite end to achieve thru activities that are beneficial to him.

#### YENCHING AWARDS

The Yen or The	Swallow	600 points
The Emblem or		For Intercollegiate
		Competitions
The Yenta Pin	Pas	sing Physical Achieve-
		ment Standards
Medals	For First an	nd Second places in all
11200010		Intromural Sports

# POINTS FOR THE YEN OR SWALLOW Athletic Requirements

	Total Point
Member of a Far Eastern Team	25
Member of a North China Team	20
Member of a Peiping Team	15
Member of a Yenta Team (letter man)	10
Member of a Yenta Team (numeral man	1) 5

3

Captain of any of the above teams	10	Student Go	vernme
Manager of any of the above teams	10	Member of the Co	uncil of
Member of any Intramural Teams	5	Committee of Sup	
Captain or Manager of any Intramural To	eams 5	Committee on Dai	
First place in any open event	5	Committee on Pul	
Second place in any open event	3	Committee on Soc	
Third place in any open event	I	Chairman on any	
Member of any championship team	5	Class President	
Physical Achievement Standards	100	Other recognized	class off
General Student Manager of any Intra	ra-	I Cther recognized	
mural Sports	10	Person	nal Qu
Cheer Leader	10		_
Scholastic Requirements		SERVICE	
Each credit hour of Grade E	10	I. Service is inte	rpreted
Each credit hour of Grade G	5		
Each credit hour of Grade M	I	(I) a willing	
First place in Intercollegiate Chinese		thusiastic	
English Oratorical Cont		whenever	called
Second place in Intercollegiate Chinese		(2) a willings	ness to d
English Oratorical Cont		service i	
Third place in Intercollegiate Chinese		ernment,	
English Oratorical Cont		mittees;	such as
Chinese or English Dramatics	10	mittees,	_
'	یے		
			* 10000
	/		
	•		

# nt Requirements

Member of the Council of Representatives	10
Committee of Supervision and Investigation	10
Committee on Daily Life Affairs	10
Committee on Publication	10
Committee on Social Service	10
Chairman on any above committees	10
Class President	10
Other recognized class officers	

# alifications

- as:
  - render cheerfully and enny service to the school upon;
  - do thoroughly any assigned procedure or student govserving on any of the com-

- (3) a readiness to show courtesy to visitors by acting as guide, selling tickets, looking after the equipment of the school, acting as a friend to any students who need help;
- (4) a willingness to offer oneself as a representative of his class or school in interclass or interscholastic competition;
- (5) a willingness to render any other worthwhile service to the school, or through the school to the community.

#### LEADERSHIP

- 1. Leadership is interpreted to mean:
  - (1) demonstrating a degree of initiative in the classroom activities which leads to higher scholarship for all;
  - (2) showing initiative in promoting any school activities;
  - (3) successfully holding school offices, and other positions of responsibility;
  - (4) contributing ideas which may be incorporated in the civic life of the school;
  - (5) exerting a type of leadership which actively and wholesomely influences toward a fine leadership.

CHARACTER

- 1. A student may gain recognition in character:
  - by meeting his individual obligations to the school promptly and completely;
  - (2) by demonstrating an honest spirit in his class work, and a spirit of cordiality and sincerity toward his teachers and student associates;
  - (3) by actively helping to rid the school of bad influences or environment;
  - (4) by upholding the ideals of the school whenever occasion affords opportunity;
  - (5) by constantly demonstrating such qualities of personality, honesty, reliability, promptness, achievement, and morality as are indispensable to the finest young manhood:
  - (6) by exemplifying genuine sportsmanship at

"To set the cause above renown,
To love the game beyond the prize
To honor, as you strike him down,
The foe that comes with fearless eyes.
To count the life of battle good,
And dear the land that gave you birth,
And dearer yet the Brotherhood
That binds the brave of all the earth."

7

A total of 600 points are necessary for the Yen or Swallow award. Of this number 180 points must come from each of the divisions numbering 1, 2, and 4.

#### YENTA PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENT **STANDARDS**

#### GROUP ONE-GAME SKILLS

- 1. Attended regular practice and played in at least two full games in school or class team.
- 2. First or second place in any tournament or open event.

#### GROUP TWO-TRACK AND FIELD

1.	100 meter dash	13 sec.
2.	Running broad jump	15 ft. 6 in.
3.	Running high jump	4 ft. 6 in.
4.	8 lb. shot	35 ft.
5.	200 meter dash	28 sec.
ROI	IP THREE—GYMNASTICS	

1. Rope climb hand over hand 18. ft. (from sitting start)

2. Backward roll to hand stand or upstart

5 ft. 3. Standing bar vault

- 4. Circling bar backward from hand to front support (any dismount)
- 5. Handspring backward or somersault front or back

#### GROUP FOUR-WATER SPORTS

- 1. Swim 400 meters
- 2. Recover an object weighing ten pounds, five time in five trials by surface dives in eight to ten feet of water.
- 3. Swim 100 meters free style in 1 minute and 30 seconds:
- Execute front, back and front jack dives in good form.
- 5. Tread water one minute.
- 6. Senior Red Cross Life Saving test accepted in place of the above events.

#### REQUIREMENTS

Three events must be covered in each group. In Group Two, one event must be a run, and in Group Four, the 400 meter swim.

San Yu Press

## The Code of Sportsmanship

Keep the rules.

Keep faith with your comrades.

Keep your temper.

Keep yourself fit.

Keep a stout heart in defeat.

Keep your pride under in victory.

Keep a sound soul, a clean mind and a healthy body.

Play the Game!

26 Hast Compound March 3rd · 1932 ·

#### To All Badminton Players:

There will be a return joint-meet with Tsing Hua University Badminton Club on Thursday evening 10th inst. and we are all invited out there. Better come and play in the Warner Gym at least once more on Monday for sake of practice.

Tennis is beginning, and while there will still be a few more occasions for Badminton we may as well wind up the business end of our organistation.

We give a list of active members followed by a statement of the accounts:

List of Members:	Andy Koo	Mrs Shaddick
	Dr. H. Galt	Mr. and Mrs Mead
	Dr. & Mrs. Parr	Miss Ruth Rooker
	Dr. Y. M. Hsieh	Stephen Tsai
	George Taylor	Sam Groff
	K. A. Wee	W. & C. M. Band
	Louis Holm	
Receipts:	To 16 subscriptions	at \$4.00 \$64.00
Mooorbon.	9 guests at \$0.	25 2.25
	4 extra subs. a	t \$1.00 <u>. 4.00</u>
		\$70.25
Expenses:	To 2 dozen F.H.Avre	s shuttles \$30.00
may em es;	To repair of racket	8 6.00
	To 2 dozen Gamage S	huttles 20.00
	To 2 dozen Chinese	shuttles <u>16.00</u>
	Total	\$72.00

Accounts thus shew an adverse balance of \$1.75, and the secretary-treasurer would be glad if any more who are willing to pay the extra subscription of \$1.00 would do so; there might then be a dollar or two to the credit of the club for next season.

No item has appeared in connection with the upkeep of the gymansium, or the use of the nets; we surely all feel greatly indebted to the Warner Gymnasium authorities for their kindness to the club in this respect.

Sincerely yours,

S. Band.

## Department of Physical Education

#### Intramural Sports

The purpose of intramural at Yenching is to provide varied facilities so as to attract the largest number of students to take part in some form of sports of interest to them. It is hoped that these activities will help to keep the students physically fit during their college career, will give chances for students to mix socially in a wholesome way, and will give practical opportunities to set up high standards of conduct and of sportsmanship. Furthermore, when students become interested and skilled in some form of sports during their school days, it becomes more likely that they will continue these sports during their leisure time after college. With this object in view the Department of Physical Education has sought every means to increase the number of student participating in all forms of sports.

First of all, no distinction exists between inter-collegiate and intramural sports. Facilities are for the use of students without discrimination. Reservation for the use of the gymnasium floor and for outdoor courts or fields may be made by any group of students. Intramural teams have the same privileges as to the use of all facilities as do the intercollegiate teams. There is no equipment which is considered as belonging to the "Varsity" teams and not to others. New balls, all of the same quality, are used with the same frequency in intramural games as in intercollegiate competitions. The emphasis is not on a particular individual or group but on the general program as a cooperative enterprise that will produce the best educational result and include the largest number of students possible.

There are five ways in which students may participate in sports. They may try out for any of the intercollegiate teams. This phase of sports will be described in the paragraph pertaining to intercollegiate games. They may be members of their class teams in any of the seven sports organized for competitions. (Football, basketball, track and field, cross country, and tug of war.) Program for 1932-33 includes also termis, cageball, and ice racing events. They may represent their college teams in the university in two sports. (Field hockey and tug of war). There are also open tournaments which are held at appropriate times during the year. (Basketball, playground baseball, tennis, ping pong, and bicycle racing). The fifth way is the attempt of the department to provide such facilities as will permit individuals or groups of their own accord at times most convenient to them and not in any organized form to take part in some form of sports. There are facilities available so that students may enjoy themselves at tennis, handball, running, badminton, Chinese boxing, ping pong, hiking, bicycle riding, swimming, horse riding, fishing, horse shoe pitching, and skating. There are other facilities lacking which the department would like to provide as soon as the budget will permit. It will take a few

years before the university will be able to provide for golf, archery, indoor swimming pool, wrestling, American boxing, marksmanship, rowing, and fencing.

The interclass games are the most important competitions. Contests are organized smong six units. Besides the four undergraduate classes, the postgraduates and faculty members are included. The control of the competitions is in the hands of the Intramural Executive Committee composed of one member from each of the units with a member of the Department of Physical Education as Chairman. All captains and managers of the intercollegiate teams are considered as one body which is looked upon as an advisory committee to the Intramural Executive Committee. The purpose of this sport committee is to encourage students to take part in games and to see that fair play exists in the competitions. It makes the rules, arranges the schedules, and makes decisions on all protests. The power of this body is subordinate only to the Physical Education Council which is responsible for the athletic policy of the university. So, actually, the intramural games are controlled by the students who are given full opportunity to plan and carry out competitions that will best benefit the student body.

Tables I and II show the number of student participation in sports. The figures under the various classifications are the actual numbers of different students who take part in the various games in the different classifications. In each group after each sport is the number that shows how many students have joined in the specific athletic games. The table indicates also what additional facilities are desired by the students and by how many. Table III will show the percentage of student participation in each of the groups. In Table IV the grade ratios of these students will be given. Table V is a study of grade ratios of all the students covering a period of four years. From these various tables the student situation as pertain to grades and athletics may be fairly well understood. To draw conclusions regarding athletes in relation to their grade ratios will prove nothing as experience of the past will show. For this reason conclusions for the Yenching situation will be omitted until data can be secured for several years consecutively.

# Intercollegiate Athletics

Preparations for intercollegiate contests at Yenching are organized very informally. In fact such contests may be considered as a phase of the university intramural program. The main difference is in the fact that the intercollegiate groups receive more coaching and spend more money. Intercollegiate schedules are made in football, basketball, cross country, track and field, playground baseball, volley ball, tannis, ice hockey, field hockey, and baseball.

Students may try out for the various teams. When a squad has been picked by the coach, captain, and manager, it practices twice or three times a week under the leadership of the coach who does not drive his men. Practice is carried on in a style very much like the English way, but the budget system is the American plan in which the school bears all the expenses.

No special considerations are given to athletic stars. They do not have a professional coach, they must attend classes and keep up their grades or they are automatically dropped, they have not been promised any scholarship aid before entering the school, and they do not receive any financial aid or any athletic award of monetary value during their athletic career. They participate just because they desire to do so.

The control of intercollegiate athletic sports is in the nands of the Director of Physical Education. He must approve the schedules of all the games and he directs and expenditures of all the teams. He is responsible for the entire intercollegiate policy and reports annually to the university regarding its plans and recommendation.

In view of the rather arbitrary method of handling the intercollegiate teams, the question may be asked as to what are the results.
The Big Five Conference of which Yenching is a member was started
during the year 1930-31. For that academic year and the one following
(1931-32), Yenching won the general championship for both years. The
record of the first year showed that Yenching won the championships
in volleyball, tennis, and track and field and was second in the other
events. In the following year championships were in basketball, tennis,
volleyball, playground baseball, and track and field. Second places
were won in the other sports, excepting cross country in which Yenching
came in fourth. This school has been able to maintain the championship
for North China in tennis, volleyball, and baseball for the last six
years.

The Women's Division has had a record of only one year (1931-32) in the Big Five Conference. It won the general championship by winning first places in basketball, play-groundball, volleyball, and second place in tennis.

The result from the viewpoint of victories may be enviable. This result has not been directly sought. It has been due not to intensive training and energetic coaching. The result is directly due, it is believed, to the good athletic material that has always been available here. After all the school has not considered victories as the main aim for organizing teams. The concern is in the purpose to provide a good general program that will best suit the student body, intercollegiate athletics being only a phase of the large program.

K. A. Wee

The required work in Physical Education for Freshmen students has six sections, namely A, B, C, D, F and E sections.

Every Freshmen student must join in any two of these sections.

Each section according to the students' physical ability, is subdivided into several squads with one leader on each squad.

The Class Work is as follows:

Gymnastics--

- l. Apparatus work Various forms and exercises on different kinds of apparatus are practiced. The work is expecially emphasized on correction of the postural defects. Also the technique of using apparatus is taught.
- 2. Calisthenics Exercises are progressively arranged and suitable for students "Body Condition". The elementary tumbling and pyramid building without apparatus are also practiced.
- 3. Marching Various types of marching and marching exercises are practiced.

Games --

- game are often play in the class. The students should learn not only how to play games but also how to conduct them.
- 2. Sports The popular sports such as basketball, football, volleyball are usually played in the class. The students must also learn the rules.

Aims of the Required Work--

- 1. Help the students in better healthy condition.
- 2. Make them interested in physical activities not only during their school life but also after leaving the school.
- 3. Recommend the common science in physical activities to the students.

Lee Chuan Sheng

Reed 12-19-32

# 燕京大學 Yenching University Department of Physical Houcation for Women Peiping, China.

Few colleges anywhere in the world present greater opportunities for athletic development and leadership than Yenching. Recognition of the value of Physical Education is comparatively recent in China. It has been only since 1912 that attempts have been made by the government to incorporate it in school curricula. Mission educational institutions and Y.M.C.A.'s have led the way in introducing modern methods. That they are well adapted to the Chinese people is shown by the speed with which they are adopted. At the same time Chinese Boxing, a heritage from the Han dynasty, is undergoing a renewal of popularity. Among students there is an especially keen interest in sports. But that the movement is still very young is shown by the fact that participation is far from general.

By emphasizing its intramural program, the Physical Education Department at Yenching tries to provide an environment that will stimulate the interest of every student in wholesome recreation. There is required work two periods a week for the girls of the Freshman, Sophomore and Junior classes and they have a variety of activities from which to make a choice. These are the activities upon which the intramural program is based. There are classes in Tennis, Skating, Basketball, Baseball and Volley Ball, also Danish Gymnastics, Folk Dancing, Tumbling, Apparatus and Corrective Exercise. An intramural committee composed of representative students and the Physical Director plans the

# 燕 京 大 學 Yenching University Department of Physical Viducation for Women Peiping, China.

- 2 -

program for the year. In each sport there are four interclass and four dormitory teams. This means that during the year there is a team position open for each of the 250 girls. In addition there are open tournaments in Tennis and Ping-Pong. In Tennis and Volley Ball the Chinese girls are outstanding and, newly participating though they are, in Volley Ball their game has perhaps developed beyond the average game in America.

The recognition on the part of every student that health is a fundamental need is stressed. Periodical medical and physical examinations followed by personal conferences are required of every student as well as a course in Personal Hygiene and Sanitation. Plans are in progress for a Health Week as well as for a Play Day to which neighboring colleges may be invited.

There is enthusiasm, especially among underclassmen, which seems to reveal a growing interest in athletic activities, not merely from the standpoint of spectators but as participants. This enthusiasm coupled with the interest of Chinese educators and statesmen indicates that there is taking place a real renaissance in the physical aspect of education which will go far in preparing the youth of China for the duties of citizenship.

(Editha Stone)
Director of Physical Education
for Women



#### DEVELOPMENT OF SPORTS AT YENCHING

China is giving a great deal of attention to organization of athletics these days. In this important field, Yenching too, has her responsibility. It is well, therefore, that we give a brief review of what she has been doing the past few years.

Several outstanding achievements have marked the growth of sports at Yenching. The first of these was the intercollegiate problem. Four years ago nearly all of the attention of schools was given to emphasizing intercollegiate competitions. Students then demaned it and schools either gave way or approved. It was in this atmosphere that Yenching launched into her program, insisting that the major emphasis should be on intramural activities instead. In attempting to carry out this purpose it was then provided that only one third of the limited current budget could be spent on intercollegiate expenses.

The problem became a twofold one. First of all much attention had to be given to intercollegiate games, but it was also important by every means possible to encourage students to take part in sports right on the campus. How much difficulty there was in administrating these two forms of organized activities is only part of the story. The real issue was to lead the students to the acceptance of the institutional policy and have them support it wholeheartedly. The value of the principle had to be tried out and the result will or will not justify it.

As regards Yenching intercollegiate athletics, Chart I will show her results since coming on the new campus. From the point of view of championships the writer must speak with the same modesty with which the students have been acting since achieving such a record. By the chart it can readily be seen that Yenching has won several championships in the Peiping League in which she was a member at the beginning and twice the General Championship for the Five University League since its organization three years ago. In baseball, playground ball, termis, and volley ball, the teams have never lost a single championship. In other games the majority of victories have been chalked on the Yenching score books.

A more valuable outcome of intercollegiate athletics is the position of respect our teams have won in the field of sports for Yenching. When we consider how hostile the situation was for us, greater is the credit that should go to the team members who could control themselves in the midst of many irritating and exasperating conditions. It can well be remembered when officials discriminated against our players. One one occasions at a trackmeet tryout our student came in first in the 220 meter race, but was not even picked. In the high hurdles another student was disqualified on a flumsy excuse after having won the first place. In cases of games, the spectators of the opponents would rush in and break up the game if it appeared that Yenching might win. Under these handicaps our students would very seldom be selected to represent Peiping in sectional meets, although they had won championships.

For two years this unfairness on the part of officials was experienced by our students who at no time retaliated by any disorderly conduct. Protests, however, were loged on every occasion to the committee in charge which realized that something should be done to correct this unjust situation. Conditions did improve. The tide turned until relationship with outside schools became distinct friendly. This meant equal opportunity for our students to join in sectional and national meets. There have been times since when the bulk of some of the Peiping teams would be composed of Yenching students. This was particularly so when it came to base ball, tennis, volley ball, and ice hockey.

Out of this friendly relation it was possible for Yenching to suggest the organization of the Five University League. This was accomplished three years ago and in itself is an expression of the cooperative spirit which existed among the schools including five of the major institutions in Peiping. Its activities have brought credit to the organization and they are looked upon to set examples which other school may well follow.

Another important aspect of Yenching sports is the principle that these activities should not be carried on at the expense of studies. With this point in mind, we have looked into the grades of all the students who have won university letters. The attached two pages will show the grade ratios of these students for both men and women, for the past four years. The average ratio for men for this period is 1.242 and for women 1.298. For the men 35% of them have honor grade (1.30 or better) while for the women it is 55%. The average for both men and women is 1.252. This report should help to uphold the theory that sports and scholarship can gemtogether.

The greatest satisfaction is the progress made in intramural games. It is fast being traditionalized that at Yenching every student, according to his physical condition, should take part in some form of sport during each sport season. The idea of Baron Pierre Coubertin applies to intramurals as well as to the World Olympics. "The important thing in Olympic games is not winning, but taking part." The essential thing is not conquering, but fighting well." At first it was very difficult to get a large number out, due to the general attitude of indifference. Now, at least, there is the acceptance of the belief that everyone should attempt something. The chart following will show to what extent the Department of Physical Education has endeavored to attract students to sport activities. The result has been encouraging. The attitude and number of participants now is better than at the time when the survey given in the chart was made.

Required physical, education classes for Freshmen during the last three years have aided in spreading interests in sports to new students. Skills and interest in games acquired by them during this period have stimulated them to continue in some form of activities during the other three years of college life. This has been the tendency so far. It is now regretted that due to insufficient staff members, the required classes have had to be suspended for this year.

The rapid increase of staff members and improvement of all equipment since coming on the campus indicates most encouragingly what might be an ideal place for physical education in the near future, when financial conditions will allow it. Starting with practically nothing, there is now the beautiful and modern Warner Gymnasium located on the east side of the University Lake. In this gymnasium are the various offices and the large main floor on which



the usual activities are carried on. The lake affords for the winter months a wonderful place for skating and ice hockey. On the east side of the Warner Gymnasium os the Roxor Pierce Athletic Field This is the main athletic ground where the basket ball courts, football field, 400 meter circular track, and 200 meter straight away are located. In another part of the campus are grouped the tennis courts - about 30 in all. These facilities provide much of the wholesome activities of campus life for both students and faculty.

Beginning with one staff member in the Department of Physical Education, there were three by the end of 1932-33. On this staff rested the responsibility of required work, intramural and collegiate activities. It is sad to relate that due to financial stringency two of these members had to be dropped. In addition to the physical education staff, fortunately, there has always been at least one or two members of the general faculty who have given much valued assistance to the department. Without this aid and that of the students the work could not be carried at all.

The budget of the department has been remarkably small. The actual salary and current sums for the past four years have never exceeded \$3000 gold or \$12,000 Mexican in any single year. The highest salary sum was about \$6,000 Mexican and that for intercollegiate expenses about \$2,000 Mexican or ranging about \$600 gold on an average. The balance of the budget is spent on upkeep of ground and gymnasium for intramural activities. Even for the small total sum which has been expended, it is evident that the results are worth the costs.

In facing the present difficult year, with budget cut and with a new policy, the outcome will depend largely on the student attitude and support. The efforts of the past four years have not been given in vain. The students have already shown genuine appreciation of sports in general and have encouraged a large number among themselves to participate in intramural competitions. The school spirit in this respect has never been so fine. It has been definitely manifested in the organization of the intramural program in which the securing of players and officiating of games have been done by them. They have shown their true colors again when it was announced that hereafter they would have to support the main expenses of intercollegiate athletics if there were to be any. This meant that they had to purchase their own uniforms, meet all transportation charges, and expenses for wocial obligations between schools. This change is sudden and drastic. The answer to it has been the formation of various Sport Clubs (Basketball Club, Football Club, etc.) in order to compete in the Five University League. These clubs, by dues or other means, will raise funds for meeting their expenses. The success of these clubs and others to follow will remain to be seen. But the willingness of the students and the spirit with which they have been attempting to meet the new situation testifies to the finer character of the general student body. The department appreciates this spirit and speaks of it with pride. It all reflects what the institution has been trying to do for the past four years.

The needs for the future are obvious. As to staff, the number must necessarily increase. In facilities, another play field is essential



to provide for the larger team games which are now being carried on with danger of accidents on the Roxor Pierce Field. And finally a swimming pool built in the lake or an indeer pool would be most desirable to complete the facilities of what is almost an ideal institution for physical education.

The greatest need of all in China is for trained men to take up positions available in this country. At present so few of the persons in this work are trained for their vocation. Only about fifty have had schooling abroad, the rest in the main are middle school graduates or just athletes. The cause for such a situation is chiefly the lack of training schools. Ginling College for Girls at Nanking is the only school with academic rank that does teacher training. Peiping Normal University is the only school that provides such a training for men. Soochew University which offered courses for physical education majors had to close its department at the end of the academic year of 1930-31. The best hope for a good school was started at Tung Pei Ta Hsuch at Mukden, but it was shattered with the invasion of Manchuria by the Japanese. Considering the need, it is hoped that in the near future Yenching, with her already excellent facilities, might provide for teacher training also.

There is much discouragement in the work of physical education, but as President Chang Po Lin of Nankai University says, it is one of the most important fields for work and service in China. If the youth of China can learn to take care of their bodies, learn the meaning of co-operation through team play, and learn integrity in competitions, indeed this work can be instrumental in building the New China we all want so much. In this challenging enterprise, Yenching must do her part.

P.S. by Vernon Nash, Sec'y of the Athletic Council for Men.

It is not easy to exaggerate the point stressed by Mr. Wee of the fine cooperative spirit shown by athletic students generally in the adoption of a policy for intercollegiate competition which is an interesting cross between typical American and typical British methods of administration. The student clubs in each sport bear the major responsibility and cost for representative items in their play with outside schools and organizations; the university in return for a certain proper and desirable form of supervision furnishes without cost the necessary team equipment (chiefly balls) and the ground orgymnasium facilities for games played on our campus.

It would be even harder to overemphasize the striking change which is apparent in sportsmanship among our students generally. When I came out almost ten years ago, it was common for teams to leave the field before the end of the game if it was quite apparent that they could not win. Such a thing is almost unheard of today. I saw our Yenching basketball team a few nights ago play an increasingly faster, cleaner and better game right to the final gun in a match with the U.S. Marines' first team in which they were overwhelmed by superior height, weight and stamina.

The ideal of wider (approximately 100%) participation in some form of physical recreation by Yenching's 800 students cannot be realized without provision of more facilities, especially in the matter of playing fields. Even more vital is the question of adequate officiating and supervision. This means (as a minimum) at least one more full-time staff member with adequate training and experience. But even more does it call for some system of teacher-training; the offering of a course of major study in an academically organized department of physical education, or a School of Physical Education, would not meet a crucial need of China nationally at this juncture in the provision of trained directors of physical education, but would also make possible a much fuller and finer program of intramural activities, as the major students would supervise and officiate in such games as their most satisfactory and realistic method of "laboratory" practice in preparation for their future tasks.

Personally, I would place the urgent need for the training of physical directors next in importance for this country to the task I am engaged in. China is going in for athletics just now on a scale which is literally amazing; it is pitiable that so many unwholesome and undesirable practices will become fixed in this period merely because the movement lacks a sufficient number of trained leaders with a sense of responsibility for the legitimate and proper place such recreational exercise should have in the lives of individuals and of the nation......

V.N.





Wu Ta Hsueh General Championship Women's Division—Yenching University Men's Division-

#### THE YEN

Liu Ching Tung Lo Hsiao Ch'ao Chou Hua K'ang Wu Pei Heng

# INTERCOLLEGIATE

Chang Ti Chih Chen Tsu Hsiang, Mgr. Hayes, Morris Hibbard, Eugene Ku Ting Ch'ang Li Kuei Hsien Li Chin Te, Capt. Liang Yun Yi Liao Fu Mao Yu K'un Pyke, James Sung Te Ho Wang Jun Tien

Baseball

#### Basketball

An Li Tseng, Capt. Chai Wei Ch'i Chen Yao Sheng Chou Hua K'ang Kuan Yu Shan T'an Kuan Yin Wang Jun Tien Ou Yang Yi, Mgr. Price, H. Coach.

#### Cross Country

Chao Hsu Hanson, Oliver Hibbard, Eugene Pan Chia Lin, Capt. Wen Ping Chi

#### Football

Chang Nai Keng Fang Yung Lu Feng Ch'uan Han Ho T'ien Ch'i Jen Yung K'ang K'e Shih T'ien Kuo Chia Li Li Kuo Fan Teng Lien Kuei Tu Lien Yueh Tu Wu, Mgr. Wang Hung Yu Wen Ping Chi, Capt.

#### Ice Hockey

Hibbard, Eugene Huang Tao Li Kuo Fan Lo Hsiao Ch'ao, Capt. Nash, V. Coach Ou-yang Yi

Pan Chia Lin, Capt. Ts'ai Kuo Yin, Mgr. Wee, K. A.

#### **Tennis**

Cheng Chao Huang Huang Fa Ch'ang Li Kuo Fan Lo Hsiao Ch'ao, Capt. Lo Hsiao Chien Peng Shu Lin, Mgr.

#### Volleyball

An Li Tseng Chiang Chao Chen Chou K'uei Chou Hsu Ching Feng Kao Yen Yun Kuo Chia Li Li Hsiu Shih Liu Hsuan Min Ma Ting Tung Ma Wen Hui Ou-yang Yi, Mgr. Tu Wu, Capt.

#### INTERCLASS Basketball

1 Team

An Li Tseng Chou Hua K'ang Li Chen Chia Lo Hsiao Chien Wang Jun T'ien Wang Lin

2 Team

Chen Kuan Jung Fang Hsing Feng Chuan Han Li Pin Sun Te Liang Wang Te P'ei

#### **Cross Country**

Voight, L. Pan Chia Lin Cheng Han Hanson, O. Li Yi P'ei Chu Ping Lin Wen Ping Chi

#### Football

Fang Hsing Fang Yung Lu Feng Chuan Han Hsueh Ching Ying Jen Yung K'ang Kao Yu Ku Yi Wei Li Pin Lin Jung Yeh Pi Hua Ching Sun Te Liang Wen Ping Chi

#### Playgroundball

An Li Tseng Chang Ti Chih Chou Hua K'ang Kuan Yu Shan Li Chin Te Lo Hsiao Chien Ou-yang Yi Wang Jun Tien Yu Sung Ting

#### Track and Field

Chang Chao T'ung Chang Tien Min Chao Hsu Chou K'uei Chou Chu Yu Heng Hanson, O. Hibbard, E. Ho Tien Chi Jen Yung Kàng Kao Yu Kuan Yu Shan Kuo Chia Li Li Hung Yu Li Kuo Fan Li Yi P'ei Ma Yung K'ang Mai Chun Tseng Pan Chia Lin Pi Hua Ching Pyke, J. Tan Pang Chieh Tu Lien Yueh Wang Hung Yu Wang Yu Ching Shen Hua Pan Lung Hui Pan Kuo Liang Wong Chou Kwong

#### Track Individual Champion

1st Pi Hua Ching 2nd Kuan Yu Shan 3rd Kao Yu

ALL ROUND CUP Kuan Yu Shan THE IRISH CUP Wang Jun Chuan Wang Jun Tien

#### **Tennis**

Li, J. C. Capt. Nash, V. Price, H. Sailer, R. Tsai, S. Wu, W.

#### Volleyball

An Li Tseng Chou Hua K'ang Fu Chi Ming Liu Hsuan Min Tu Wu Wang Chung Fang Wang Jun Tien Wang Lin Wu Chih K'ang Yen Cheng Yin

#### **OPEN SPORTS** Basketball

#### Hit & Miss Team

Hibbard, E. Capt. Chou K'uei Chou Ma Ting Tung Pyke, James Wang Yen Chiang Yu Shih Wei

#### **Ping Pong**

#### Wang Shih Chen (Individual Champion)

Lin Jung Yeh Wang Shih Chen Wang Tsun Yu Wang Yueh Wei T'ien Hsiang, (Capt.)

#### **Bicycle Race**

Li Kuo Fan Wang Jun Ch'uan Wang Jui Che Wang Jun T'ien Chang Tien Min

#### Freshmen Baseball Team

Chang Wei Hsun Chen Tsu Hsiang Hanson, Oliver Hayes, Morris Hibbard, Eugene Li Kuo Fan

Liang Yun Yi Liao Fu Pyke, James, Capt.

#### Ice Carnival

#### **Fancy Dress**

Cheng Li Hua Tai Ke Fan Wu P'ei Heng Chang Tsung Min Wilson, Helen Nash, Ann and Hugh

#### **Tennis**

Fall Singles-Price, H. Doubles-Lo Hsiao Ch'ao Lo Hsiao Chien

#### Spring

#### **Baby Parade**

Individual Prize-Cecila Wiant Family Prize-Mrs. Ruth Chou Group Prize-Jon Price, Jimmie Sailer, and Stephen Tsai Ir. Float Prize-Tung Ta Ti

#### Tug of War

Chang Chih Hsi Chao Jui Hai Ying Hsiu Kao Te Ju Kuo En Ming Li Shao Ting Liu Ch'ang Shuai Sha Ping Wang Fu Yu Yen Jung

#### Special Awards

Chai Wei Chi (President of Basketball Club) Teng Lien Kuei (President of Basketball Club) Fei Ching Yun (Treasurer of Basketball and Football Club) Chao Wu Ti ("Field Marshal")

May 18 1938

Wednesday

#### ATHLETIC DAY **PROGRAM**

3:15 P.M.

ENTIRE SCHOOL GATHERING

Students, Staff, Faculty

Football Field

**CHAIRMAN OPENING REMARKS** 

Dean Y.P. Mei

3:30 P.M. ENTIRE SCHOOL EXERCISE President Stuart Mr. Robert Chao

3:45 P.M.

Games:

Team:

Leader:

**FOOTBALL** BASKETBALL

Varsity Lu Yu-Fa Tsai

Wang Tuan Tsung Wang Chao Jung

BASEBALL

Varsity-Faculty

Mr. Barnes Chang An

PLAYGROUND BALL

Girls Team

Huang Yen Yi Lu Hui Ch'ing

**TENNIS:** 

Women

Men

Open

Lucy Chow Sun Yi Chuang

Lo Hsiao Ch'ao

Faculty Mixed

Mrs. Y. P. Mei

**VOLLEYBALL:** 

Nan Yu-Fu Chien Fu Yu-Chun Feng Kuo Shou Peng

Men **ARCHERY** 

Tsui Liang

PADDLE TENNIS: Women

Girls Class

Kuan Yu Lin Li Hsiao Li

Men

Open

Yu Sung Shun

CROSS COUNTRY RUN

Varsity

Chow Liang Yen

High Dive Broad Dive **GYMNASTICS:** 

Chen Feng Hsiung Pai Chuan Wu Te Yu

Flying Ring Scaling Relay Parallel Bars

Side Horse

Wu Jun Fang Tuan Ch'i Ch'ao Chang Kuo Liang

UNIVERSITY BIG BELL—(3 minutes)

Football Field

**FLAG RUSH** 

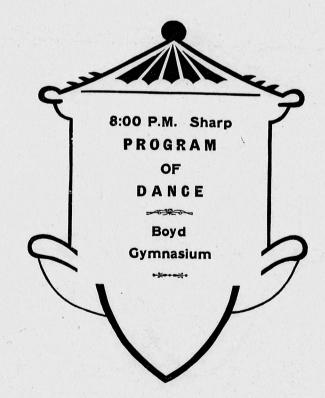
Inter-College

8:00 P.M. Boyd Gym.

5:00 P.M.

PROGRAM OF DANCE

Department of Physical Education



在野童一里期三節目,曾然費苦心,本校解育都风近為籌備解育運動一些沒有,你明日下午三時半之全校解,且運動道德之健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德之健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德之健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德人健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德人健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德人健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德人健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德人健強上有莫大效用,且運動道德人健強上有其大好產。看時國書館、一年三時半之全校解預,與過去源。每時國書館、一年三時半之全校解預,與過去源。每時國書館、一年三時半之一全校解預,與日下午三時半之一全校解預,與日下午三時半之一全校解預,與日下午三時半之一全校解預,與日本校解育和风近為、籌備解育運動自在野企。

Our Directors of Physical Education and their associates have put much thought and effort into planning the program for Athletic Day, the afternoon and evening of tomorrow, the eighteenth. The advantages of encouraging bodily vigor and the moral qualities of sportsmanship are apparent to us all. The Deans' Committee has voted to omit the last hour of classroom work to give more time for these exercises.

For the same reason the Library will be closed from 3:00 to 4:30 P.M. Dean Wilson is advising the natural science staff members and students to leave their laboratories promptly at three o'clock. It would add to the success of the occasion if as many of the Faculty as can possibly do so will attend. This applies especially to the entire School Exercise at 3:30 P.M.

J.L.S.

#### Physical Education for Men

The history of physical education at Yenching is one of progress in every phase of the work. In the early days one man was expected to do everything for men's physical education with practically nothing to go on. Prospects were most discouraging. At K'uei Chia Ch'ang the facilities were a football field that was full of holes and stones, a basketball court made on what was really a road, a pair of old dumb-bells, and three tennis courts without any back-stops, located between the dormitories and small office buildings. When tennis was played there was always danger of windows being smashed and students being struck as they came out of their rooms. An amount of \$590.89 was provided as a year'a budget on which to carry out a program. Having required work was in the mind of no one. It took all the strength and ingenuity of the man in charge to get students out for intramural games. The general attitude among students seemed to be that it was safer to stay in their rooms than to come out to play and risk being hit on the nose with a ball. A few enthusiastic students came out for "Varsity teams, but these were not well coached and practices were seldom held. There were victories, but they were rare. Those days were happy ones, but their promise lay in hope for the future.

Physical education today is certainly one of the most important institutions in Yenching. A broad program is provided in which every student may have a part according to his need and desire. Three years of required physical education work are necessary for graduation. Extensive intramural activities involving many competitive sports are open to all students. 'Varsity teams are organized under definite coaches with regular practices. Facilities on the campus include two modern gymnasiums, one for men and one for women, twenty tennis courts, grounds for paddle tennis, deck tennis, quoits, cotton ball, basketball, volleyball, handball, horse shoe picthing, archery, croquet, and croquet golf, football fields, baseball diamonds, a 400-meter track, and a lake for winter skating. Adequate budget and staff have been provided

by the University to meet the needs of the present program.

In the development of physical education the most gratifying result has been the increasing appreciation on the part of students of the activities offered. Enrollment in them has been large. Last year the record showed that 96% of the men students were taking some part in the physical education program, either as required or voluntarily. This last fall semester 63.5% of the men students participated voluntarily in competitive sports as compared to 39.5% for the fall semester of the year before. Among them were the leaders in campus activities and those whose grades in studies were high, the idea is fully accepted that the physical education program is truly educational and provides excellent opportunities for developing personal and social ideals for life.

The development of another phase of physical education will be inaugurated next year when a major curriculum will be offered. The department enters upon this new undertaking in the faith that through hard work it can help to provide trained leadership in physical education, so greatly needed throughout the country.

#### Report of Special Committee on Physical Education

On November 6, 1939, the University Council took the following action: UC 39,007 "Voted that the Proposed Program of Physical Education be approved with the hope that financial resources may be found for it next year, and that it be offered as soon as financial resources permit."

Before the President's departure a special gift of US\$1000 was received for major work in Physical Education. The President therefore appointed a special committee to consider the next steps to be taken.

After consultation with members of the Departments of Physical Education the Committee submits the following recommendations:

#### Recommendations;

- I. That major work in Physical Education be offered in September 1940, beginning with the acceptance of sophomore students as majors; that the expenses of any expansion of the basic program necessary for the carrying on of major work for a three-year period be kept within the limits of the special gifts promised for the Physical Education major program; and that the whole program be reviewed in 1943, at which time the quality of work done shall be considered a more important criterion than the number of major students enrolled.
- II. That the President Stuart be asked to confer with the Christian College group in Shanghai to adjust the Yenching major program to any maker new developments in physical education planned by the Associated Christian Colleges in Shanghai.
- III. That the present separate departments of Physical Education for men and/women be reorganized in one department along the following lines:
  - 1. The department shall have an Executive Committee, the chairman of which shall be concurrently chairman of the department. (For the coming year it is recommended that the Executive Committee consist of Mrs. Chou, Miss Jacobs, Miss Lu, Mr. Chao, Mr. Lin, and Mr. Wee, with Mr. Wee as chairman.)
  - 2. An advisory council shall be set up consisting of the Dean of the College of Arts and Letters, the Dean of the College for Women, the Controller, and at least two other members of the faculty, one of whom shall be a woman; the function of this council being to advise with the department Executive Committee on any matters concerning physical education and to meet at the call either of the department chairman or the Dean of the College of Arts and Letters.
  - 3. The major program and any joint sports program for men and women shall be considered the responsibility of the whole department acting through the chairman and the Executive Committee, but the required and recreational work for men shall be considered primarily the responsibility of the men menbers of the department and the required and recreational work for women shall be considered primarily the responsibility of the women members of the department, and a supervisor for man and a supervisor for women shall be appointed by the Executive Committee to take direct responsibility for these sections of the work. (See accompanying diagram).
  - 4. Since the needs of men and women in this field are not always the same, there should be a clear understanding that the integrated program of the department shall take account of such differences, and uniformity shall be an object only insofar as it can be demonstrated that such uniformity is to the best interests

of both men and women students.

5. In view of the separate sources of income for the University and the Women's College, the handling of funds for the department should be such that separate financial statements of funds for men's and women's work may be available at any time.

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- 4. Additions to the staff for the coming year should be decided on recommendations from the department made through the regular channels, but attention should be called to the need for sound basic courses in kinesiology and health education which must be offered in the second and third years of the major program and which must be provided by the department if they are not offered by otheruniversity units.
- 7. It is understood that the above provision, while naturally subject to review at any time by university administrative bodies, shall be considered provisional for a three year period and shall be reviewed by Council during the spring semester of 1943.

Henry H. C. Chou, Chairman Lucius C. Porter Margaret B. Speer

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# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND LETTERS
YENCHING UNIVERSITY

ANNOUNCEMENT OF COURSES

1941-1942



April 1941

## YENCHING UNIVERSITY ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 1940-1941 FALL SEMESTER

	Sept.	1 (Sun.)
Fall semester begins.	Sept.	1 (Sun.)
Dormitories open to students	Sept.	2-3 (MonTues.)
New students to report at the Admissions Bureau	Sept.	2-6 (MonFri.)
Freshman Week	Sept.	4 (Wed.)
Exemption and Party	Sept.	4-6 (WedFri.)
Registration	Sept.	9 (Mon.)
Opening Convocation	Sept.	9 (Mon.)
Class work begins	Sept.	9-11 (MonWed.)
	Sept.	9-14 (MonSat.)
Change of courses without fee	Sept.	14 (Sat.)
Last day for taking make-up examinations	Sept.	16-19 (MonThurs.)
Change of courses with fee	Oct.	10 (Thurs.)
Holiday		
Last day for handing in resilinal indesentation Registration Bureau	Nov.	15 (Fri.)
University Anniversity holiday	Dec.	25 (Wed.)
New Year holiday	Jan.	1-4 (WedSat.)
Fall semester examinations and exemption and placement		seed (Man Man)
tests	Jan.	13-20 (MonMon.)
Winter recess	Jan.	21-Feb. 5 (Tues,-Wed.)
SPRING SEMESTER	1	
	Feb.	6 (Thurs.)
Spring semester begins	Feb.	6-8 (Thurs,-Sat,)
Registration	Feb.	10 (Mon.)
Class work begins	Feb.	10-12 (MonWed.)
Late registration*	Feb.	10-15 (Mon,-Sat,)
Change of courses without fee	Feb.	15 (Sat.)
Last day for taking make-up examinations	Feb.	17-19 (Mon,-Wed,)
Change of courses with fee	Mar.	31 (Mon.)
Last day for making application for scholarships	Apr.	20-27 (SunSun.)
Spring recess	May	3 (Sat.)
Last day for handing in masters' theses to Graduate Yuan	1,2,,	
Last day for handing in senior theses to Chairmen of Departments	May	24 (Sat,)
Alumni Home-coming Day holiday	May	24 (Sat.)
Last day for handing in senior theses to Deans of Colleges	June	2 (Mon,)
Last day for handing in senior theses to Dead of Considerations	June	14-21 (Sat,-Sat,)
Spring semester community	June	
Baccalaureate Sunday	June	
Class Day	June	
Commencement	1.	() 自己是一种的 ()
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\* Students who wish to register during this period must secure permission from the Dean concerned before Sept. 6 or Feb. 8, and pay a fee of three dollars (\$3.00).

# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

K. A. Wee, Ph. D.	Assistant Professor and Chairman
Lin Ch'i-wu, M. A.	Lecturer (Supervisor of the Men's Division)
Miss Lu Hui-ch'ing, M. S.	Lecturer (Supervisor of the Women's Division)
Robert Y. Chao, B. S.	Assistant Professor
Mrs. Ruth Huie Chou	Lecturer
Miss Fang Ch'i, M. S.	Instructor
Kuan Yü-shan, M. A.	Instructor
Ts'ui Yü-pin, B. A.	Instructor
Liao Fu, B. A.	Assistant
Miss Chou Chi-hsin, B. A.	Assistant
Wu Jun-fang, B. A.	Assistant
Yen Hua-t'ang, B. A.	Assistant
Mrs. Dorothea Hanwell, B. A.	(part-time)
Li Chien-hua	(part-time)
Miss Han Te-ch'ang, B. A.	Pianist (part-time)
Liu Chen-ming	Clerk

Kuo Shao-yü

Professor of Chinese

#### Purpose

- 1. A major curriculum is offered for training of teachers and supervisors of physical education.
- 2. A general program is provided for the physical development of students, for developing a sense of rhythm and coordination in physical activities, for encouraging participation in sports which give opportunities for development of social traits, and for teaching skills in interesting games which will have carry-over values.

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#### REQUIRED PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Six credits are necessary for graduation; medical and physical examination are compulsory before registration in the required work; and uniforms as prescribed by the department must be used. All students are required to take one semester each of gymnastics, team sports, and individual sports. Rhythm is required for women students and elective for men.

#### Facilities

Boyd Gymnasium For Women	3	Softball Diamonds
Warner Gymnasium For Men	2	Deck Tennis Courts
A Lake for ice hockey and skating	7	Paddle Tennis Court
2 Archery Ranges	20	Tennis Courts
1 Croquet Golf Course	2	Practice Tennis Wall
1 Apparatus Ground	6	Badminton Courts
1 400 Meter Circular Track	2	Handball Walls
2 Football Fields	2	Ping Pong Rooms
4 Basketball Courts	1	Corrective Room
5 Volleyball Courts		

#### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

#### REQUIRED PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN

Course No.	Title	Credits
101-102(11-12)	Freshmen required physical education	1-1
201-202(21-22)	Sophomore required physical education	1-1
301-302(31-32)	Junior required physical education	1-1

	Courses for Normal Group	Þ		Time
1.	Basketball	Section	1 .	M. W. 10:20
		"	2	M. W. 2:10
		,,	3	M. W. 9:20
	•	,,	4	T. Th. 3:10
2.	Speedball and Soccer	,,	1	W. F. 11:20
3.	Gymnastics	,,	1	W. F. 8:00
		,,	2	M. W. 11:20
		,,	3	M. W. 3:10
		,,	4	T. Th. 8:00
		,,	5	T. Th. 10:20
,		"	6	T. Th. 11:20
4.	Touch Football	,,	1	T. Th. 10:20
5.	Western Boxing	,	1	M. W. 9:20
6.	Softball	"	1	T. Th. 9:20
		,,	2	M. W. 10:20
-	Dalai m	,,	3	T. Th. 10:20
7.	Badminton, Tennis	,,	1	F. 8:00
8.	Trock and Birli	,,	2	F. 9:20
9.	Track and Field	,,	1	W. F. 3:10
9.	Chinese Boxing	,,	1	T. Th. 11:20
10.	Physhen	,,	2	T. Th. 3:10
11.	Rhythm	,,	1	T. Th. 9:20
11.	Soccer, Volleyball, Track	,,	1	F. 2:10
				(double
12.	Volleyball			period)
12.	Volleyball	<b>,</b>	1	T. Th. 2:10
	Cousres for We	eak and Norma	ıl Group	
13.	Group Games	Section	1	M. W. 9:20
14.	Individual Sports, Handball, Paddle and Deck Tennis	,,	1	T. Th. 8:00
15,_	Calisthenics, Rope Skipping	<b>,</b>	1	T. Th. 3:10

# Courses for Weak and Restricted Group

16.	Recreation Games, Darts, Archery, Archery Golf	Section	Λ	M. W. 8	3:00
	Recreation Games, Hand Baseball	, "	В	M. W. 11	:20
eleti.	Ping Pong, Croquet Golf, Croquet Billiard Recreational Games, Modified Basketball, Basket Throw,	,,	c	T. Th. 9	0:20
	Horse Shoes, Quoits Recreational Games, Target Throw, Bowls, Shuttlecock, High Net Volleyball	,,	D	M. W. 2	2:10

# REQUIRED PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN

F=Fall semester		S=Spring semester	
Course No.		Title	Credits
101-102(11-12) Fresh	man require	ed physical education	1.1
		ired physical education	1-1
		physical education	1-1
Course	Se nester	Time	Remarks
Baseball and Volleyball	F or S	M.W. 11:20	
Speedball and Basketball	F or S	T.Th 2:10	
Tennis, Deck Tennis, and	F	M.W. 3:10	
Skating		T.Th. 10:20	
Badminton and Paddle	S	M.W. 3:10	
Tennis		T.Th. 10:20	
		T.Th. 11:20	
Archery and Chinese Boxing	F or S	M.W. 7:00	Elective
Modern Dance	F or S	M.W. 9:20	Elective
Gymnastics	F or S	M.W. 10:20	
		T.Th. 9:20	

Rhythm	F or S	M.W. 3:10	
Intermediate Gymnastics	F or S	T.Th. 8:00 W.F. 7:00	
intermediate Gymnastics	r or s	W.F. 7:00	Prerequisite Gymnastics
Intermediate Modern Dance	S	T.Th. 2:10	Prerequisite Modern Dance
Corrective Phy. Edu.	F or S	Time to be arranged	For corrective group
Modified Phy. Edu. Activities	F or S	Time to be arranged	For weak Group

# Curriculum for Majors in Physical Education (Men and Women)

First Semester	Second Semester
Freshm	an
Chinese 101 3	Chinese 102
English 101 4	English 1024
Phy. Edu. 101 1	Phy. Edu. 102 1
Biology 103 3	Biology 104 3
Psychology 101 3	Education 104 3
Social Science 101 3	Social Science 102 3
Electives 3	Electives 3
20	20
Sophom	ore
English 205 4	English 206 4
Phy. Edu. 201 1	Phy. Edu. 202 1
Physics 111 3	Physics 112 3
Phy. Edu. 231 3	Phy. Edu. 212 3
Phy. Edu. 211 3	Biology 202 4
Electives 5	Electives 4
19	19

Phy. Edu. 301		1
Biology 209	Education 336	3
Phy. Edu. 311	3 Phy. Edu. 312	3
Phy. Edu. 351	3 Phy. Edu. 332	3
Electives	Phy. Edu. 352	3
	17 Electives	4
	mig est of status and status and status	vd9 Lon 17
D 50.0	Senior	
Psy, 217		
Phy. Edu. 431		2
Phy. Edu. 495		1
Phy. Edu. 497		15
Electives	$\cdot \cdot $	15
Physical Education		Credits
211, 212, 311, and 312	Technique of Teaching, Coaching,	
	and Officiating of Sports, and	
	Basic Rhythms and Technique of	
	Teaching Gymnastics	
Dissipal Education 021		12
Physical Education 23!	Principles of Physical Education	3
Physical Education 332	Leadership in Play and Recreation	3
Physical Education 351-35		6
Physical Education 431	Organization and Administration of	
	Physical Education	3
Physical Education 495-496	6 Practice Teaching	4
Physical Education 497-498		2
		asymptotical and a second seco
		33

Junior

Special Requirements: Eight	credits of Sophomore English and the	following
courses are required:		credits
Physics 111-112 (11-12)	Practical Physics	6
Education 336 (126)	Methods of Teaching	3
Biology 202 (52)	Comparative Anatomy	4
Biology 209 (109)	Animal Physiology	4
Psychology 217 (117)	Elements of Statistics	3
Medicine 5	Health Education*	3
		24
Physical Education 211 Technique of Teaching 3 credits		
Material and technique of teaching Basic Rhythms; technique of teaching,		
coaching and officiating of basket ball. Required: Sophomore major stu-		
dents. Elective: 2, 3, 4. MWF 8:00, F 2:10-4:00.		
	Miss Fang and	Mr. Lin.
Physical Education 212 Technique of Teaching 3 credits		
Technique of teaching, coaching and officiating in volleyball, soccer, and track		
and field events. Required: Sophomore major students. Elective: 2, 3, 4.		
	Mr. Kuan, Mr. Lin, Mr. Yen, an	
		3 credits
Physical Education 213 Tec		
Technique of teaching, coaching, and officiating of field hockey, ice hockey, speedball and touch football. Elective: 2, 3, 4. TThS 8:00, Th		
2:10-4:00.	Mr. Wee, Mr. Lin, and	
Not offered in 1940-1941.	Wil. Wee, Mi. Lin, and	1411. 1501
	Technique of Teaching	3 credits
	Elective: 2, 3, 4. TThS 8:00, Th 2	
Not offered in 1940-1941.	Miss Lu and	
Physical Education 231 Principles of Physical Education 3 credits		
This course deals with the purpose, nature, and scope of physical education		
in relation to education as a whole. Details and problems regarding		
facilities, program, and management are given special study. Economic,		
social, and political forces w	hich have bearing on physical educ	cation are

7

\* If this course is not offered, Physical Education 452 Health Education, may take

its place,

Required: Sophomore major students. discussed. Elective: 2, 3, 4. MWF 9:20. Mr. Wee Physical Education 233 History of Physical Education 3 credits A study of the influences of social, economic, political, and religious factors in the development of physical education from ancient times to the present. Special treatment is given to the origin and development of games and sports. Special emphasis is given to the history of Chinese physical education. Elective: 2, 3, 4. MWF 10:20. Messrs. Lin & Kuo Physical Education 311 Technique of Teaching 3 credits Technique of teaching, coaching, and officiating of baseball: technique of teaching gymnastics, apparatus, and tumbling. Required: Junior major students. Elective: 3, 4. TThS 9:20; Th 2:10-4:00. Mr. Chao, Miss Lu, and Mr. Wee Not offered in 1940-1941. Technique of Teaching Physical Education 312 3 credits Technique of teaching, coaching, and officiating of tennis, badminton, and paddle tennis. Required: Junior major students. Elective: 3, 4. TThS 9:20, Th 2:10-4:00 Not offered in 1940-1941. Mr. Wee, Mr. Tsui, and Miss Lu Leadership in Play and Recreation Physical Education 332 3 credits This course deals with the theories of recreation with respect to its social, economic, and political foundations. Attention is given to the place and function of the program in the life of the community, scope of the programs, and organization of the activities. Variety of suitable programs will be considered. TThS 8:00. Not offered in 1940-1941. Physical Education 351-352 General Kinesiology 3-3 credits A study of body movements and their mechanical and physiological princi-

Physical Education 354 Physical Examination and First Aid 3 credits A study of principles, administration, technique of physical examination and method of recording covers one half of the semester. The other half is a standard course in First Aid. Elective: 3, 4. MWF 11:20. Not offered in 1940-1941. Miss Lu, and Mr. Kuan Physical Education 355 Corrective Physical Education 3 credits A study of body mechanics of abnormal human individuals, teaching of corrective exercises and massage. Prerequisite: P. E. 351-352. Elective: 3, 4. MWF 11:20. Not offered in 1940-1941. Physical Education 358 Tests and Measurements in Physical Education 3 credits The technique of tests and measurements in physical activities. Prerequisite: Psychology (217). Elective: 3, 4. MW 2:10-4:00. Not offered in 1940-1941. Miss Lu and Miss Fang Physical Education 431 3 credits Organization and Administration of Physical Education This course covers various aspects of organization and administration especially in middle schools and colleges. Special attention is given to the problems of construction and maintenance of the physical education plant and equipment. Such phases in the program as required physical education, intramural, inter-collegiate sports, and functions of the office are fully considered. Required: Senior major students. Elective: 4. TThS 11:20. Not offered in 1940-1941. Mr. Wee Physical Education 434 Methods and Materials of Physical Education 3 credits This course will stress the selection of activities and appropriate method of instruction in physical education. Elective: 4. TThS 9:20.

Not offered in 1940-1941.

Physical Education 452

This course deals with health materials, health problems in schools and community, with special emphasis on the part which physical education plays in the health program. Elective: 4. TThS 10:20.

Not offered in 1940-1941.

Mr. Lin

3 credits

This course deals with health materials, health problems in schools and community, with special emphasis on the part which physical education plays in the health program. Elective: 4. TThS 10:20.

Miss Fang

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Elective: 3, 4. MWF 10:20.

Not offered in 1940-1941.

ples, the effect of various types of activities upon the body, and the applica-

tion of kinesiology to the teaching of physical education. Prerequisite: Biology 103-104 (3-4), Biology 202(52). Required: Junior major students.

Miss Fang

Physical Education 495-496 Practice Teaching

2-2 credits

The student will be given opportunities to teach in elementary schools, high schools, and colleges with supervision. Required: Senior major students.

Not offered in 1940-1941.

Staff

Physical Education 497-498

Senior Thesis

1-1 or 2 credits

Staff

10





# **NEWS BULLETIN**

# Department of Physical Education Yenching University Peking, China

## HISTORY OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN YENCHING

Yenching officially began in 1920 when the Women's College and the Men's College became affiliated under the name of "Yenching University". Although the two colleges became one, yet Physical Education remained as two separate departments until the academic year 1940-41. The two departments operated independently of each other, each having its own building, staff, equipment and other facilities. The story of physical education in Yenching must then be two stories—one for the men and one for the women.

It is difficult to get an authentic record of what the men did before 1920. Nevertheless we know that from 1920 to 1924 the policy of "Laissez Faire' was followed, there being no one to teach physical education. No man was engaged to teach physical education for the men until 1924, a fact which seems to indicate that little was done until four years later. From 1924 to 1927, there was one man to supervise physical education. From 1927 to 1935, the staff was increased to two men; 1935 to 1936, three men; 1936 to 1938, five men; 1938 to 1939, six men and in 1940 we have eight men.

In the beginning the emphasis was mainly on sports, especially on intramural and inter-collegiate activities, very little attention being given to required work. Now regular classes are being conducted throughout the day and only afternoons and evenings given to extracurricular work thus indicating the growth of required work in Yenching.

As concerns the women's division, some record is available. As far back as 1905, "Physical Drill" was required for all the students but there was no qualified physical director. From the bulletin published in 1919, we learn that "Regular exercise under the direction of a foreign teacher is required for a short period, four times a week." In 1920, when the men's college and the women's college were affiliated the requirements for both were the same. As early as 1922, a qualified woman physical director was appointed. Since that time, regular physical education has been a requirement for all women students with the department steadily growing; two women in 1931 to 1938; three, in 1938-39 and four and two part time assistants in 1939-41.

Starting from the academic year

1940-1941, the two departments were merged and henceforth their story will be one. As far back as 1925 a banquet was held for the two departments where Dr. Stuart talked of a dream for physical education of which the present merging of the two departments and the work that is being done was only a part. The merging of the departments, academic ranking and the major program are only steps in the realization of the dream to make Yenching's physical education Department one of the best in China.

#### NEW ITEMS

A major program for the training of teachers and supervisors of physical education was started in Yenching in the year 1940-41. From the standpoint of location, facilities and opportunities, Yenching feels that she has a contribution to make in this field. Courses dealing with the practical, theoretical and scientific sides of physical education are being offered to the students. This being our first year we are starting in a humble way, having only four majors, (Miss Wu Pei Ch'i, An-Hui Province, Bridgman Academy; Miss Hung Ai Lien, Fukien Province, Gamewell Middle School; Miss Tan Mei Yu, Kiangsi Province, Secondary School for Chinese Girls and Miss Yu Ho Ti, Kiangsu Province, Yao Hua Middle School). However, we have several men and women students taking major courses as electives.

"A Sport for everyone, everyone in a Sport!" is the motto of the intra-mural program of Yenching. In order to carry out this slogan as successfully as possible various tournaments are con-

ducted in the school throughout the year. Tournaments are scheduled so that they follow-up the sports that are taught in required work thus giving students chances to make use of the knowledge acquired in classes.

In the men's division clubs are organized in gymnastics and tumbling, rope skipping, Indian clubs and other sports. In the women's division the work is carried on in a slightly different manner. Here much of the initiative in extra-curricular work comes from the students. In the beginning of each academic year eleven sport leaders are elected by the women students to head up the program for the sports. These sports leaders with the advice and help of faculty members are responsible for the organization of tournaments and contests.

A great variety of activities are being offered to the students for their required physical education. Instructions and facilities in seven kinds of team sports and sixteen kinds of individual sports are given. Sections are kept small (not more than twenty-five students in a section) such that individual instruction can be sufficiently given.

The Faculty Recreation Club was started and sponsored by the physical education department two years ago. It aims to reach a greater number of the faculty by offering a more varied program. The club was formerly called the Faculty Tennis Club with tennis as its only activity. A committee of the faculty which includes Dr. Howard Galt, Dr. Randolph Sailer, Mr. Cheng Lin Chuang, Mrs. Henry Chou, Miss Chou Kuo Ping as chairman and Mr. Kuan Yu Shan as manager is responsible for the program.

Teachers College, Columbia University and Wellesley College are two of the finest schools for teacher training in the field of Health and Physical Education in the United States. We are very proud to report that out of the twenty three physical education teachers in the history of Yenching University, six members are from Teachers College, Columbia, and four from Wellesley College. Miss Edith Stone, '25, Miss Mary Brandt, M.A. '35, Dr. K.A. Wee, Ph.D. '36, Mr. Lin Chi-wu, M.A. '38, Miss Gertrude Jacobs, M.A. '39, and Mr. Kuan Yu-shan, M.A. '40 are from Teachers College, Columbia, while Miss Marguerite McGowen, '25, Miss Chen Yueh-mei, '33, Miss Lu Hui-Ching, M. S. '37, and Miss Fang Chi, M.S. '41 are from Wellesley. We are all trying to live up to the standards and good spirit of our Alma Maters.

There are only seven Chinese women in China who have graduated from the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education of Wellesley College and Yenching is very fortunate to have two of them at present and one of them in the past.

#### SPECIAL NEWS

Dr. Jesse F. Williams, the leader in the field of physical education has resigned from Teachers College, Columbia University. He will now give his time to the cause of world physical education. At present he is unable to accept our invitation to come to Yenching but he hopes to do so in the near future.

Dr. Josephine Rathbone of Teachers College, Columbia University who once visited Yenching is an enthusiastic supporter of our department. We hope to have her on our staff when conditions are more favorable. Dr. Rathbone has

helped our department greatly in making possible scholarships for two members of our staff who have studied abroad and has also given a fund for the aid of majors in our department.

Mr. Tsui and Mr. Yen, instructors in our department, translated and published Mitchell's book "Sports For Recreation and How to Play." The book was printed in the Fall of 1940 and is now ready for the public.

Miss Fang Chi (Yenching B. A. '39) who has been taking graduate work in the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education in Wellesley College for the last three years will join the department this coming year. Miss Fang, besides being an all-around athlete, has done excellent work in Wellesley and will be a valuable addition to our work.

Mr. Kuan Yu Shan (Yenching B. S. '35) has returned to us this year after a year of graduate work in Physical Education in Teachers College, Columbia University. Mr. Kuan specialized on the health side of Physical Education.

Skating is one of the recreational and social winter sports of Yenching indulged in by the members of the University. Every afternoon the rink is crowded with students and faculty. With the cooperation of the Physics Department we were able to provide music for many afternoons. Unfortunately the season this year was unusually short making it impossible for us to carry out our iceprogram according to plan.

The department is planning to centralize the Physical Education Library in the Boyd gymnasium for the convenience of the major students and others.

A Chinese terminology of athletic phrases and terms is being compiled by the department. We expect to have it ready for the public soon.

# COMING EVENTS Dance Demonstration. April 16 University Track Meet. May 17 Alumni Home Coming Day May 24 Gymnastic Night. May 28 Commencement. June 24

#### DEPARTMENT STAFF

#### K. A. Wee

Ohio Wesleyan, B.A., M.A., Columbia, T. C., M. A., Ph. D. Chairman of the Department. Required Work: Badminton, Softball. Major Work: Principles of Physical Education, Administration and Organization of Physical Education.

#### Lu Hui-ching

Yenching, B. A., Wellesley, M. S. Supervisor of Women's Division. Required Work: Gymnastics, Softball, Volleyball, Tap Dance, Archery. Major Work: Corrective Physical Education, Physical Examination, Tests and Measurements, Volleyball, Basketball.

#### Lin Chi-wu

Yenching, B. S., M.A. Columbia, Teachers College, M.A. Supervisor of Men's Division. Required Work: Basketball, Volleyball. Major Work: Technique of Coaching and Officiating, History of Physical Education.

Michigan, B. S. Required Work: Gymnastics, Corrective.

#### Ruth Huie Chou

Hunter College Head of Intramural, Women's Division. Required Work: Folk Dance, Tennis, Deck tennis, Paddle Tennis, Skating, Corrective.

#### Fang Chi

Yenching, B. A., Wellesley, M. S. Major Work: Kinesiology, Health Education, Technique of Teaching, Coaching, and Officiating Basket Ball, and Basic Rhythms, Tests and Measurements in Physical Education, Hygiene.

#### Tsui Yu-pin

Peking National Normal University, B.A. Head of Required Work, Men's Division. Required Work: Soft ball, Gymnastics, Individual Sports, Tennis, Corrective.

#### Yen Hua-tang

Peking National Normal University, B. A. Required Work: Basket ball, Soccer, Speed ball, Group Games, Corrective.

Yenching, B. S. Columbia, Teachers College, M.A. Head of Intramural, Men's Division. Required Work: Track and Field. Major Work: Track and Field, Coaching: Basket ball.

#### Liao Fu

Yenching, B. A. Head of Inter-Collegiate Activities, Men's Division. Required Work: Western Boxing, Soft ball, Touch football, Corrective.

#### Chou Chi-hsin

Ginling College B.A. Intramural, Women's Division. Required Work: Basket Ball, Speed ball, Track and Field, Tap Dance, Modified Physical Activities.

#### Mrs. D. Hanwell

Bennington, B.A. Modern Dance.

SunYi-fang Yenching B.A.

#### Li Chien-hua

Chinese Boxing.

Wu Jun-fang Yenching B.A. Intramural

#### Liu Chen-ming

Han Te-chang

**Pianist** 

Intramural

# Clerk

## DIVISION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION YENCHING UNIVERSITY REPORT FOR FALL SEMESTER 1944

In spate of the economic strain, difficulties in securing grounds, Yenching has been able to offer quite an ideal program of physical education in required work and extr-curricula activities. The work may be brankly described as follows:

# I. Physical Aducation Staff:

There are three and 3/4 of members on the staff. Mr. Lin Chi-Wu, Mr. Kung Ching-Yuen are in charge of the work for men. Miss Chou Chi-Hsin and Miss wu Pet-Chi are in charge fe of the work for women. Miss Lu Hui-ching as 1/3 of a person is in charge the administration of the Division, teaching 5 credit hours of major work in Ginling College, and teach 2 nours of required work in Yenching. Miss Wu the half time member in the Physical Education Division, and a schedule of some 20 hours per week.

# II. Required Physical Education Program:

Some 15 kinds of activities including major and minor sports are offered to students each semester. Every student in the university is required to take two hours of physical education per week. Classes are organized in small sizes of 15 to 20 25 students. Lesson plans are carefully made and handed in at the end of each semester by every comparative objective grades can be given for the students' work. Class regulations and grades of physical education are treated exactly the same as any other course in the university. This academic recognition serves as a great stimulant to student's work.

# III. Extra-curricula Activities:

A es series of inter-mural activities are carried out each semester, such as: inter-college, inter-classes, inter-department, inter-sections, inter-clubs, students and faculty sames and oped tournaments. The activities are mostly volley ball, basket ball, base ball, badminton, classes and during week ends. Some clubs such as aymnastics clubs, ties are popular amoung students.

The Five-unicersities have organized seasonal leagues in major sports. Our students joined all of them. School teams are regularily trained during the year.

# IV. Facilities:

Two basket ball courts, three volley ball courts, 9 badminton courts, a range of archery can be put up for activities. The courts are marked out for any kind as we need them. Eight kinds of apparatus are put up for gymnestic class.

Two workmen are being trained to make equipment. A large number of badminton birds and paddles are being made by our workers. There are not only enough for the Yenching community but also supplying the other institutions as well.

#### V. Awards:

A point system is worked out and has been applied in Yenching for many years. Students are encouraged to come out for extra-curricula activities. It is not compusory but based on interest. Details records are being kept for each student. On the Honors Day, Atheltic awards are given each year according to points received. The awards include the "Yen", the "All-Round Cup", the "Bell", and better-man"— the "Bird" for the Letter-men". Those awards are not with economic value but emphasized on honors and spirit. They are leather banners and the names of the holders are recorded on. In order to received any award, a student must be good in academic records as well as sportsmanship and skill in certain activities.

In closing this report, two personal remarks are worth recorded. Miss Chou Chi-Hsin has been served in Fen Hunag Shen U.S. Air Base as director of recreation for the past one month and a half. She is now still helping whenever she can.

Mr. Lin Chi\*Wu is asked to be Director of Health, Physical Education and Recreation in the Student Volunteers Training Camp in Lu Hsien. He is leaving us in a few days. The university is giving him a leave of absence for the coming semester. Mr. Yuen Chung, a graduate of Normal University, Peiping, will be taking Mr. Lin's work.

Feb. 12, 1945

Submitted by:

Lu Hui-Ching X
Acting Chairman
Division of Physical Education
Yenching University



#### YENCHING UNIVERSITY

The Problem of Student and Public Health

Deplorable General Health Conditions in China. Under the old regims in China public health received virtually no consideration. Canitation, hygiene, and modern methods of preventing the spread of infectious diseases were simply unknown. Such medical practice as existed was purely an individual question between the doctor and his patient and pertained solely to the emergency existing. The heartbresking death-rate among the poorer people was taken virtually as a matter of course, something pertaining to human life in general. One authentic instance of the lack of modern hygiene will serve to illustrate the general conditions throughout China. An American physician of the Peking Union Medical College told the writer of this statement that every infant born in a certain village near Peking during a period of about three years died shortly after berth of tetanus, until the Medical College had the opportunity to send an investigator and explain to the villagers that the one mid-wife engaged virtually killed every infant by placing it immediately after hirth inta bag which had been in constant use for that purpose and which was filled with tetanus garms. Standards in the matter of street and house sanitation, treatment of food, and all such aspects of general health have not been much above the level indicated by this story.

The Anemic Scholar Class. The toiling multitude in China shows amazing endurance in spite of almost every possible handicap - insufficient food, unsanitary conditions of living, lack of medical care. The capacity for hard work shown by the toilers is to some getent the result of the law of the survival of the fittest. Those who can endure the conditions simply die in childhood or youth. The death-rate is enormously high for all ages.

and capacity for physical effort belonging to the multitude. The ideal of the scholar was leisure, freedom from every form of physical occupation, abstention from all vigorous bodily exercise. The long fingernails of the scholar wave not developed in the inagination of news writers but were very real. They betokened abstention from hand work. Active physical games were practically unknown under the old Chinese civilization - certainly entirely clien to the idea of the educated man.

The Changing Point of View. With regard to both these deficiences in the old Chinese civilization a striking change has occurred within the last decade. This change is proceeding much more rapidly now than at any previous time. A considerable number of Chinese physicians now practice Western medicine learned in the missionary medical schools. A smaller number have been highly trained either at the Peking Union Medical College or abroad. Some knowledge of Western medicine has permeated throughout China in the main centers of population. From hospitals through the foreign and Chinese physicians the idea of sanitation and general public health has begun to reach the more intelligent classes everywhere. Much has been done to strengthen this idea in the

vicinities of the various principal foreign educational institutions. Model villages are beginning to develop and the elementary requirements of village canitation are beginning to be realized. Various voluntary agencies are spreading an understanding of these fundamental problems. Much is being accomplished by certain aspects of the work carried on by the Mass Education Movement. A notable evidence of the emphasis being placed upon the problem of public health and general physical wellbeing is to be seen in that fact that the new government at Nanking is now planning a complete social survey for the city of Nanking. This survey will probably require two years for its completion and will certainly include a thorough study of the elementary problems of sanitation, hygiene, and public health. With the government at Nanking and also that at Canton appropriating generous sums to further the work of mass education, a gradual rise in the standards of sanitation, hygiene, and public health may be expected in the larger centers of population during the next few years.

With regard to the physical standards of the scholar class, there has been a complete revolution in the attitude of teachers and students. The change of costume which has occurred in most of the modern schools is only an outward manifestation of a change of point of view. Both boys and girls, young men and young women in the modern schools of China participate in wholesome physical recreation. Since, however, only six million pupils and students of all ages, from the kindergarten to the university, are enrolled in Chinese educational institutions and since almost none of these institutions have properly qualified teachers of physical education, it is evident that the problem of physical vigor of the scholar class is parely being visualized and has hardly been attacked. The mere participation of a handful of the most privileged young men and young women in physical games falls far short of the ideal of a program for the physical wellbeing of the education classes of the nation.

The Method of Attack. Whatever is to be accomplished toward the improvement of any existing condition in China can only be undertaken through the method of demonstration on a small scale. The country is too vast, the population too numerous, the conditions too difficult to attempt any wholesale and rapid modifications. On the other hand, the Chinese are a very observant people; they will quickly endeavor to emulate any obviously desirable institution established among them. The history of railways in China is typical. The first short line was tern up and thrown into the sea because of the danger of an insurrection of the populace against the disturbance of the sleep of their ancestors. But all railways in China once running in due order have been crowded with passengers and highly profitable so long as the military kept their hands off. Onditions in China must be improved through the method of the model demonstration.

The Place of the American College in this Demonstration Program.

These institutions have already proved as models and have been more or less emulated by other institutions. In one case, public spirited Chinese from various more or less remote areas have sent to the American Institution and requested the appointment of a complete staff for a newly organised school based upon the model of the American institution. A fairly extensive district

constituting the vicinity of each of these institutions ought to become a model in every respect for the rest of that province - an example of model villages, model sanitation and hygiene, model farm conditions, model schools. Such examples will gradually have their effect throughout the population of China. This is preeminently true in the matter of public health and of the physical wellbeing of the younger generation.

What Yenching University Requires in This Respect. Since Yenching University is recognized as the most important of these American institutions, it should be an example in this respect. The University is striving to discharge this obligation. It is tremendously handicapped by the lack of the necessary funds. Situated a few miles outside the city of Peking in the midst of a number of Chinese villages and in a typically north China district, it has the opportunity of making its presence vital in both the rural and the urban life of China. If it is to succeed in meeting this obligation, it must be properly equipped. The tabular statement which follows this general outline of our problem shows what is needed.

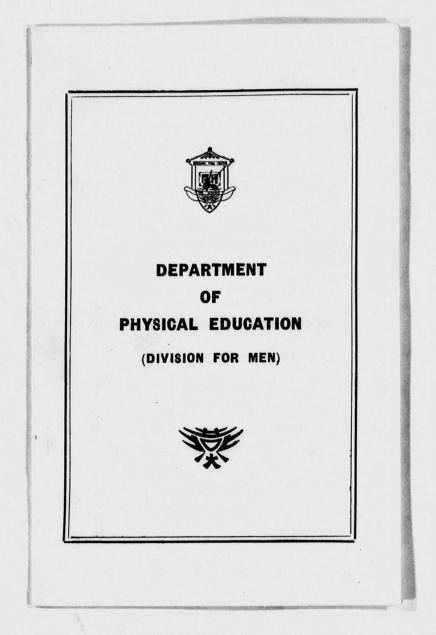
The University does not aspire to be a center where merely theoretical knowledge is imparted to a few specially privileged young men and young women. It aspires to be a vital center from which health-giving influences will act directly upon the population nearest at hand and indirectly throughout China. It desires that its student body, while engaged in study, shall actively participate in learning the conditions of life of their own people and experiments looking to the improvement of these conditions. Facilities for carrying on such work are absolutely necessary, not only for the immediate benefit this will confer upon the area where the University is located, but because such work is a vital part in the education of the students for their own life tasks.

It is earnestly hoped that public spirited Americans, realizing the possibilities latent in such an institution from the point of view emphasized in this statement, will come to the assistance of the University with adequate funds.

Respectfully submitted,

For the Board of Trustees and President J. Leighton Stuart

(Signed) Olin D. Wannamaker
Assistant to the President



#### **MEMORANDUM**

#### STAFF

Director of Physical Education Director of Sports

Koo Chih An Hsu Min Te In Charge of Chinese Boxing

#### ATHLETIC COUNCIL

Huang Hsien Ju Tsai, Stephen

Huang Chih Min Koo Chih An

K. A. Wee

K. A. Wee, Chairman

#### HONORARY COACHES

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Badminton Wrestling, Boxing Basketball, Tennis

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Hsiung Jung Chao Huang Chen Hsuan, Chairman Lin Ch'i Wu

Huang Chen Hsin Koo Chih An Tu Wu

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In 1928 - Mr. Boyd was Advertising Manager of the Curtis Publishing Co.
A Methodist layman of high standing and wide knowledge. Has studied the owrk of the Meth. Brd. in Europe and India.

As 1924 - gave \$7000 US toward a Methodist Faculty residence for Peking U.

In 1928 - gave \$99,500. to Yenching Women's College of the building of Boyd Gymn Building completed in 1931 and turned over to the University

#### Description of gymn

Located at south end of the women's college campus. The general proportions are among the best on the campus. Special features such as the portice and balustrades adda unique touch. The lines of the building give it grace and dignity. Swimming pool. Showers, cloak rooms, offices for the faculty, means for every type of women's athletic activities.

Activities: basketball
volleyball
Individual sports - paddle tennis, badminton, pingpong etc.
rhythm (mainly folk-dancing)
pyramid,
Chinese boxing
Hiking

Motto: A Sport for Every Girl, and Every Girl in a Sport

Boyds no longer living. Their interest in Yenching carried on by daughter, Mrs. Chas. C. Parlin, who is one of staunchest supporters. and member of yenching Comm. of the United Boand

MR. B. for many you Ores. ~ Bud. I Juestice M. Wing- To 16,000 Main" 30,000 23,900

#### Warner Gymnasium (for Mem)

Lucien C.

Donors: Mrs. Estella Hynes Warner (mother) Franklin Humphreys Warner (son) Mrs. Seabury C. Mastick (daughter)

- Vice them of the Brd. of Trustees of Yenching

69,000 Gym - cost \$73,662. US Family gave ##### \$46,000. And maybe more

16,000 U.W. man 30,000

Pledge - 1925 Gym started 1926 Opened for use - 1931 13,000 total

Description: North wing - lockers and shower rooms South wing - offices, launcry, kitchen, store room etc. Center section - basket ball floor, balcony in the notth end apparatus room.

Mr Warner - Warnen Chemical Cos, Prues.