GINLING COLLEGE Nanking, China

P Y

Office of the President

January 20, 1936

Dear Miss Tyler:

I promised to write you soon about the Constitution of the Board of Founders, yet I failed to do so by the last fast mail, for which I am very sorry. So, I must write you now to catch tomorrow's mail to Seattle.

The document I have read over carefully and seems to me a very complete and well-prepared constitution. I have also asked Mrs. Thurston and Miss Priest to read it over, but I have not been able to discuss with them and find out their comments.

In Article III, Sec. 1, there is one misprint, that is, the last figure should be "4" instead of "3". The powers and duties of the Board are listed in Section 4 of Article III.

In Article III, Sec. 4, paragraph g. reads "To appoint the president on recommendation of the Board of Directors." In principle I fully support this procedure, and it was done in practice in my own case. But the general understanding in China is that the Board of Directors is the organ to appoint the president of an institution. So I have read our Constitution of the Board of Directors both in English and in Chinese. In English it states: "The Board of Directors shall elect the president," so it seems to me that there is no discrepency if "elect" is not to be interpreted as "appoint." But in the Chinese translation the word used is "appoint" and not "elect," according to the Government requirements. So I wish to make this clear to you to avoid future complications. From the practical point of view, I would not suggest any change in your Constitution, because your Board and the Board of Directors in China have such mutual confidence and understanding. But from the legal viewpoint it seems to need some consideration. Miss Priest made a reference to this point too after she read the document as she knew the understanding of the Board of Directors' powers in general in China. I wonder if you may consult the Constitution of other Boards in America and then decide if there is any need of revision of Article III, Sec. 4, paragraph g.

I am sorry now that I forgot to read over the agreement between the Board of Directors and the Board of Founders, and I have not a copy with me here in Shanghai. Will you please consult Miss Hodge on this point?

The semester closed on Saturday afternoon, January 18, and I hurried to Shanghai for a series of meetings: The Board of China Institute of Pacific Relations, the Ad Interim Committee of National Christian Council, and the Council of Higher Education of the Chinese Christian Education Association. Last week in Nanking was especially busy because of a conference of educators called by General Chiang Kai—Shek. I wish I could write easily so that I may write a report on such interesting meetings.

Permit me to thank you for the book you so kindly sent me for Christmas. I have it with me here to enjoy after the meetings are over. You are so good to me when I neglect to do anything for you for Christmas.

With best wishes and many many thanks. Most sincerely, (Signed) Yi-fang Wu



GINLING COLLEGE NANKING, CHINA

室公辦長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

February 8, 1936.

Mrs. T. D. Macmillan,
Associated Boards for Christian
Colleges,
150 Fifth Avenue,
New York City,
U. S. A.

Dear Mrs. Macmillan:

When I came back to College after the winter vacation I found your New Year's card and the letter of January 3 awaiting. You have my deep sympathy and full understanding in your tireless effort in getting the list of names of people with whom I had contact in 1933. I am really sorry myself, not because you blamed me in the least, for the long delay in sending the list to you. But I comforted myself that the list I finally sent to you on December 7th would reach you within a few days after you wrote on January 3. But yesterday I received your two letters about the Smith College Alumnae Council meeting, and I found you made no mention of the list. I am afraid it might have been lost in the mail. So herewith I am sending another copy at once. While this will be too late to help for the last issue of "The China Colleges", I wish you to have it as soon as possible.

As you said, it was generous of the Smith Alumnae Association to put the Ginling film on the Council program, and it certainly is the resilt of your good work. I wish also to thank you for your thoughtfulness in writing me ahead of time suggesting that we send a cable. I shall surely do it in good time. I shall talk it over with Mrs. Thurston and Miss Spicer before working out the message.

It is very gratifying that the film has proved to be so helpful in telling the American people about life at Ginling. If you remember, you were the first one to suggest the taking of such a film. As for the making of it, thanks are due Miss Spicer, Miss Hoffsommer and Mr. Wheeler. Miss Spicer had a copy made which she intends to send to England, but it is still in China and is much admired by different groups that have seen it. During the winter vacation when quite a number of the faculty were in Shanghhai, the Alumnae Association there had a dinner for us. The entertainment for the evening was the film, which was appreciated by both older and younger groups of alumnae.

With cordial regards and much appreciation of all you are doing for Ginling, and best egoeds to will be down and

Yutany Win

الخوا

February 17, 1936

Dr. Yi-fang Wu Ginling College Nanking, China

Dear Dr. Wu:

I believe this is my first letter to you in 1936, and so I am sending belated wishes to you and the faculty and students for a very Happy New Fear. It certainly was auspiciously begun at the Twentieth Anniversar, and may it go on more and more prosperously.

I want also at the very beginning of this letter to thank you, Miss Tappert, Miss Loomis, and Miss Priest for the interesting letters, personal and official, that have come following the celebration. They were next best to being there in person. I was very sorry that Miss Mackinnon could not attend, though perhaps she was able to do more business by being there at a more normal time. I wondered if it would be possible for the government officials to come, in view of the tragic conditions just at that time. I was delighted that they did, both for the sake of Ginling and also because it showed poiseand wisdom on the part of the Government to carry on its program as usual. There is one thing no one mentioned, and being a woman, I want to know what Mrs. Thurston were at her "party."! I can just imagine her sitting like a queen surrounded by her loving subjects and with all the lovely flowers. Was she dressed in the royal purple made in the Chinese-American style that is so becoming? Many thanks for the cable and letter from the Board of Directors in res onse to our greetings.

Now to turn to less frivolous subjects. Last week we received word that the Associated Boards will meet in New York April 23-24 and that the Ginling date is April 23. I am sorry we could not send you this information sooner, but I think it will arrive in time for you to get us the minutes of your annual meeting, and the

Dr. Yi-fang Wu - page 2.

1936-1937 budget.

We have had much difficulty in arranging for a joint meeting of the Executive and Finance Committees after Miss Priest's annual report and budget for 1935-36 came as it would have been useless to meet before. We finally met February 6 but even then we have had to have correspondence vote of approval because of small attendance. The minutes will be sent you in due time, but I will give you a few high lights.

Promotion. You already know that Mr. Lobenstine coepted with pleasure membership on the Board of Founders. (Although we have not yet his formal acceptance of appointment on the Promotion Committee we fully expect it as he is already working with Mrs. Macmillan. Miss Griest is chairman, and Mrs. Cushman is a member. No others will be added at present. Miss Tyler is a member ex-officio. The work will be carried in Mrs. Macmillan's office and the bulk of its expense comes within the \$904 bulgeted to the Associated Boards. Thus far about \$600 of the \$6,500 asked through them has been received, but we are hoping to receive the full amount by June 30. The film is everywhere received with enthusiasm and the three sets are well booked up. Miss Kirk is doing fine work with it in Canada. The first appeal for the memorial to Professor Wood, signed by Mrs. Cushman, has gone out, and gifts to it are beginning to come in. The new Ginling leaflet is in proof. It is very attractive with its cuts and general lay-out, the Ginling of 1915, 1923, 1927, 1935, and brief sketches of ten alumnae and their work.

Finance. Mr. Carter is writing in full to Miss Priest. Mrs. Anewalt writes that we may count on \$500 annually from her Woman's Board, the Reofrmed in the U.S. This is a dispointing dwop from their former gift, but as it is a proof of the women's real interest as against the pressure of the men's board I think it is distinctly hopeful. Mrs. Anewalt thinks that the chairman of the Finance Committee should live near New York, so she has resigned and Mrs. Law is now chairman. For the first time we have a budget of expense in the United States, and while it is not altogether accurate it can be improved in the future. It includes the appropriation to the Associated Boards, Mr.Carter says he is very glad to have it. He is giving much time and thought to saving as much as possible of our guaranteed mortgages, both principal and income. We are all interested in China's endeavor to stabilize her currency. If she succeeds we will have something more definite than in the past on which to ase our calculations. You already know that the Board of Founders considers the extra \$5,000 its moral responsibility. If the W.F.M.S. can secure its ratio we will have nearly all of it.

The general feeling seems to be that we shall continue to search for and cultivate large donors, but that their day is passing and that in future our best hope lies in many comparatively small but regular gifts. Hence one great value in cultivating the Smith Alumnae list.

We realize fully the critical situation of the College and are earnestly seeking to increase the annual gifts, so as to secure a definitely larger annual budget for the College. Miss Priest's list of small items will help also in securing appeals gifts.

We are thrilled here with the gifts that are being made in China, and I can imagine how they must have warmed your heart. I had not ever heard of the lan you have adopted to help build up an endowment fund. It seems excellent, quite painless, yet steady and having the psychology of making the students feel they have an important part in it.

The renuwal of the Government grant must be of great encouragement showing as it does their confidence in you as well as the actual financial assistance that it brings.

You ask me if I think it is of any use for you to send individual letters to the Board of Founders. My personal opinion is that it was an excellent idea to send that of last October, but that you ought not to be put to the exempse of postage or effort to do this offen. We are planning to send regularly to the Board of Founders and to the friends of Ginling information about the college, gotten out on paper and in style suggesting its Chinese origin. In addition we duplicate and send to the Board of Founders important letters that come from any of you. An occasional letter from you sent to the individuals, and rather a short one, would I think mean more than one sent regularly.

At my rate I advise your not sending another until we find out how this one is received - by replies to you and comments at the annual meeting.

Buildings. How good it will be to have the new Infirmary as the first building given by the Alumnae. I hope it is finished now, but that there all not be any serious cases making use of it. This reminds me that Dr. Martha Hackett is spending this winter in Peiping with a former student at Hackett who is now teaching there in the P.U.M.C.A. I think. Would it not be fine if you could persuade her to spend next winter with you as Honorary Physician in Residence.! I refer to Dr. Hackett.

Dr. Yi-fang Wu - page 4.

We were interested to learn that at last the decision to erect the faculty residence has been taken and that you are planning to have it finished for occupancy next fall. I do hope that everyone will be satisfied, that the location is right, that the plan and elevation are in general harmony with the other buildings, that the cost will keep within the funds in hand, that the changes in the present residence to map tit to student use can be easily made, and any other wish that I ought to make is included!

One such wish is that you are not having a winter like ours. Constant low temperature, one snow or sleet storm succeeding another, affecting most of the country, and now poor Montana is having renewed earthquake with the thermometer at minus 20°.

With cordial greatings to yourself and the college, I am

Faithfully yours,

Board of Founders

MEHAL

Please Relives DR Wh

院學理文子女陵金

GINLING COLLEGE
NANKING, CHINA

室公辨長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

February 28, 1936.

Dear Miss Griest:

Will you excuse me for a short business letter in regard to the American Academy of Political and Social Science. The announcement and invitation have just been received, and as the meeting place is in Philadelphia, I wonder if you may not like to attend as a representative of Ginling. I know little about the Academy, but I am sure you will be able to tell if it is something worthwhile for you to spend the time and money. You may be assured that if you decide to go Ginling will be glad to have you as her representative.

This is the third week of the second term and thus far things are going on very smoothly in Ginling. In the papers we have read of the trouble in Yenching and Tsing Hua, where the students refused to take up the makepup final examinations for the first term. However I just had a letter from Miss Margaret Speer telling me that the Yenching students finally were led by the majority and the reasonable and serious minded group to resume the program planned by the College. In today's paper the president of Tsing Hua reports that their students have decided to follow the schedule and to take the examinations.

This certainly is a most difficult period for us Chinese to live through and I personally have felt the strain keenly. One thing we all seem to fee sure of is that troubles are ahead, not necessarily in open fighting but the Japanese policy of getting more and more control over China is bound to bring more trouble and suffering. This morning's paper tells about the dangerous actions of the military officers and it indicates to me that militarism can hardly be checked. Through a group of F.O.R. members and others Dr. Bates went to Japan for two weeks unofficially and informally. He has succeeded remarkably in seeing different groups of people. As soon as he has mimeographed his report, I shall send you a copy.

With all good wishes to you, I am

Sincerely yours,

Yi-fang Wu.

Miss Rebecca W. Griest, 208 South Queen Street, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, U. S. A.

april 24 -, 24 - meeting

- / Carbon went to Miss MIES M. E. HODGE March 14, 1936.

院學理文子女陵金

GINLING COLLEGE NANKING, CHINA

室公辦長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

> Miss Margaret E. Hodge, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City, U. S. A.

Dear Miss Hodge:

The annual meeting of the Board of Directors was held last Saturday, March 7, Miss Moffet, the secretary, has just sent over the preliminary draft of the Minutes. Since there is a Seattle boat next Monday, I am trying to write you a covering letter this evening. Before I go on I may add that we shall send you more copies of the revised Minutes in the final form as soon as they are ready. So in this letter I am enclosing only one copy for your own reference.

FACULTY PROGRAM. After the program was presented many questions were raised in regard to the askings from the various departments for additional teachers for next year. But the situation is as follows. In Biology Miss Blanche Wu has returned and we ought to invite her back to the staff. Furthermore, Miss Whitmer will be on furlough, so Miss Wu will fit into that vacancy. In Education we have all felt the need of a Chinese feacher to work with Miss Vautrin, but both because of the financial condition and the difficulty of finding a qualified woman, I have not put in this additional salary in the proposed budget. In English the request for one more permanent American member has been presented to you for several years, and for next year it is to fill the vacancy left by Miss Margaret Thompson. We secured Miss Thompson just for this one year while she is on her way from Turkey back to America. The <u>History</u> Department has not found a successor for Mr. Daniel Hsieh, but in the budget I have put down only a parttime professor, as in this year's budget. In Sociology the budget is not different from that of this year, as Miss Mossman is on furlough. From the number of majors it is clear that the Sociology Department has the largest group, and it was actually more than Miss Mossman could possibly handle. So we are proposing to have one Chinese co-worker with Miss Mossman during next year. The Music Department is requesting two teachers, but Miss Priest and I, in making the budget, have not increased the number of the staff over that of this year. So it will mean only one person to come out to fill the vacancy left by Miss Bond. In the Physical Education Department we need to find one American person specially for sports. She will take the salary which Miss Haight has this year, as Miss Haight is going home after a term of three years.

I shall write to Miss MacKinnon especially on the candidate work. We hope particularly that the Candidate Committee may find representatives from the Southern Methodist and Episcopal churches so that they will come with their salaries and it will mean just that much more added income than at present estimated.

Miss Priest is occupied now in preparation for the Board FINANCES.

page 2 - Miss Hodge.

Meeting of the University, so she may not be able to write to Mr. Carter soon. There is one action about which I wish you could talk with Mr. Carter and have it definitely settled. It is the request that the income from the balance of the Permanent Building Fund in New York be appropriated toward the current budget for the years 1935-1936 and 1936-1937 in the same manner as has been done for the years 1933-1934 and 1934-1935. When the budget for this year was made a year ago this item of interest was included in the income. We were thinking then that we were following the procedure of the two proceeding years. If the Board last year did not take a formal action on it, it was merely omission. I hope very much that you and Mr. Garter will excuse this oversight and approve the action at this Board Meeting.

In the proposed budget an item of \$10,000 is entered as Government Grant. According to the experience of these two years, we presume this amount will be granted for one Chinese chair and the rest for library books and equipment. In case the Government should not make any more grants it will mean that the College has to provide one additional salary for a Chinese teacher and will have to cut out the purchase of books and scientific equipment.

The most important question, of course, is how to meet the estimated shortage of \$20,743. While several Board members put the emphasis on a balanced budget, they realized that the program of the College is on a minimum basis and there can be no further cutting without affecting seriously the work of the College. So various ways of increasing the income were suggested. One is to increase the tubtion by \$10 per year to make a total of \$100 and add a charge of \$00 per year as a Physical Education fee. This latter is the practice of all the Colleges and Universities and Middle Schools. So Ginling is not charging anything more than other institutions. As for the tuition, we have compared the amounts charged by the Christian colleges in the East China region. \$100 will be the same as that of Soochow University and Shanghai University. The University of Nanking may also make the same increase to make a total of \$100. The new Executive Committee will appoint a Promotional Committee and we hope to actually try to raise some money in China. Because of the general conditions in the country, it is not advisable to launch a big campaign, but we shall try to do it quietly and just approach individuals who may be able to give. The other suggestion is that I should take the trip to Java as soon as can be arranged in order to approach the rich Chinese merchants down there. As I admitted to the Board frankly, I feel very hesitant in starting on this type of work, as I actually feel embarrassed when I mention money. So I do not know at all what results we shall have.

The Board also suggested that with Mrs. Thurston and other faculty members on furlough they will be in a position to help the College in securing gifts in America. Here I may explain in a few words how the question of official title for Mrs. Thurston came up. Partly it was because she feels the term "Adviser" is so indefinite and not understood in America, and partly because in Soochow University the Minister of Education has questions this title as not in line with the organization of colleges as defined by the Ministry of Education. For these two reasons and because of her furlough in America so soon, it seemed best to have the title changes to "President Emeritus." I

am very glad for this change, for Mrs. Thurston will be in a better position to work for the College during next year.

For western members of the faculty, one recommendation for your consideration is that the term of service after the first term be changed from five to six years, as it is done in most of the Mission Boards. This is of course for the Board of Founders to consider and to make the final decision. When this was introduced, it was of course with the understanding that in special cases for health reasons it would depend upon the doctor's recommendation.

BUILDING PROGRAM. A few words may not be out of place to explain the action taken in regard to having each faculty house independent of the College in the matter of service, food, heat, etc. When we moved over here we had our own electricity and water, so the faculty house was supplied with college electricity and water free. Now that the city power plant and water system are well developed and our own plants are both over-taxed, it seems best to have this principle of making the new faculty houses independent of the College in such matters.

The question of personally built houses comes up because Dr. Reeves and Miss Spicer have built houses of their own with the approval of the College. Both intend to give the houses to the College if they themselves do not use them, but it seemed best to have a clear agreement so as to avoid any complications.

LAND. The Board Meeting of the University will come on March 20th. I will wait until that meeting is over before writing to you on this important question. As I wrote to you last time, we feel we better follow the lead of the University, as it owns more land than Ginling and their Board of Founders has been considering this question.

AMERICAN DEGREE. Miss Tyler wrote to me once and raised the question whether such degrees should be granted by the Board of Directors or by the Board of Founders. At the meeting last Saturday the consensus of opinion was that since such degrees are of more value to students in America who come over to enter graduate schools than they are to them in China, they better be granted in the name of the Board of Founders. As to the actual working and where it is better to prepare them, we did not take the time to go into the details. Miss Priest did mention, however, that the cost of the diplomas will be greatly reduced if they may be prepared in China and signed by proxy, if you, as Chairman of the Board, should delegate to someone in China the right to sign in your name. One other way is to do as is done in some large universities where there are thousands of graduates, to have them signed with a printed signature from a block.

ORGANIZATION OF THE COLLEGE. I should explain that this involves only a few changes in faculty organization and not in the college-such as the requirement now that there should be a College Council instead of the whole faculty meeting to legislate internally. One other point is that there should be official ranking among the teaching staff. I have had this latter point discussed at the faculty meeting and we have decided to adopt a simplified ranking system of only three ranks, professors, instructors, and assistants. In do-

page 4 - Miss Hodge.

ing so I have made it clear that it is not to be officially printed in our catalogue nor is it connected with the salary scale which will not be modified at all. This ranking is more for the purpose of reporting to the Ministry of Education when we fill statistical

BOARD OF DIRECTORS. When we faced the need of going out to raise money, we realized the fact that on our Board of Directors we do not have names that are well-known to the public. It is therefore suggested that we may invite prominent people, such as Dr. H. H. Kung or even Madame Chiang if she should consent to have her name used, as Honorary Members.

As for the size of the Board of Directors, the revised regulation of the Ministry of Education states that a school board shall not have more than fifteen members on the board. Cheeloo University, when they had trouble some time ago, was asked by the Educational Commissioner to organize their Board according to the new rule. While we do not intend to change the composition of our Board, it seems wise for a Special Committee to make a study giving consideration to a possible change. This in my mind is more to show to the Ministry that we are not neglecting entirely the government regulation. Personally I do not see the need of actually making the change.

CONSTITUTION OF BOARD OF FOUNDERS. When Miss Tyler sent me the Constitution, she asked me to study it carefully. In Section 4, Item "g" it is stated "to appoint the President on the recommendation of the Board of Directors." This is in conflict with the statement in the Constitution of the Board of Directors. In Article 5 there it is stated "the Board of Directors shall elect the President." After consulting the Constitution of Ginling College for 1915, the Board wishes to suggest to the Board of Founders the following wording: "To confirm the appointment of the President elected by the Board of Just at this moment when I read the full paragraph in the old Constitution, I find this "and to remove the President if removal is requested by the Board of Control." This reminds me that I did not bring up item "h" for discussion at the Board meeting. Perhaps you can take it up at the same time and revise it in a consistent way.

RETIRING AGE. This question was raised by a member of the foreign faculty. It was first considered at the Executive Committee meeting and then by the Board. It seemed to those present that as a policy it is a wise plan to set a limit. Exceptional cases may be considered by the Board as they occur.

College has been going on smoothly, but we have had a long winter. There has been much rain and snow in February. It is only today that the weather has turned warmer, and we do hope that spring will come soon. Miss Vautrin and Miss Whitmer have been asked to do some planting and we hope the new buildings will not look so bare in the near future.

With cordial regards,

CONTROL OF THE FREIGNANT

OFFICE OF THE FREIGNANT

A TENTH OF THE OFFICE OF THE FREIGNANT

A TENTH OF THE OFFICE OF THE OFFICE OF THE FREIGNANT

A TENTH OFFICE OF THE FREIGNANT

A TENTH OFFICE OFFIC

MAR 14 1936

round el of time. For el engles

nomen y the different chineses ford

a met of 2130 a 9 mas a feed

to presid. There was also a service

in 32 ylich which mes. Florender Grote

along the form of the law they

before to any social functions. Moderne

Ching (toi-state is active for the how tip

Women of a se official my the six

closing a second of the law to the second of the se

1349

FOREIGN MISSIONS CONFERENCE OF NORTH AMERICA

156 Fifth Avenue New York City

SECRETARIES:

LESLIE B. MOSS FLORENCE G. TYLER

March 25, 1958

Dr. Yi-fang Wu % Miss Ruth Chester Room 512A 135 Ming Yuen Road Shanghai, China

West China University Chengtu Ssechuan China

My dear Dr. Wut

I wish you might know how much and how often we are thinking of you these days. We are loving you very deeply and continually praying that you may be upheld during these most difficult days.

and

We are setting up an office here to undergird the Red Eross appeal, the response to which has been very slow. The difficulties in Europe will not help any because the general reaction of most cople is that there is liable to be more trouble closer to home and therefore we should save up for that, which of course does not in any way mean that we will save up for that but is merely an execuse which they give to themselves for not responding. However, the large bulk of friends of China are deeply concerned about this whole question and are determined to do everything possible to send substantial help.

I know how hard these days must be for you and how many cares you must have.

This morning I am writing because of questions which are uppermost in my mind and which I feel it would be helpful to have ferrour annual meeting on May 5.

Dr. Fitch has just arrived in New York and is speaking here this afternoon. We are all most eager to hear what he has to say.

First - a recent talk with Miss Loomis tells us that she has had a letter from you in which you said it was better for her not to plan to come out next year. It is just a bit difficult for us to interpret what is in your mind about this. Is it that Miss Loomis delays coming one more year; or is it that you do not wish her to return at all; or is it that you think the particular thing which she has done will not be needed in the future; or have you some one to take her place? You see there are many interpretations which may be put upon this and we would like to know what is in your mind.

1936

Dr. Yi-fang Wu - 2.

I am wondering if in the future in dealing with a case like this that you would send to either Miss Hodge, Miss Griest, or to me a duplicate of the letter sent to the member of the faculty with a note of explanation. Then if you do not wish the member of the faculty to return we would be able to cooperate with you in letting the person down easily, as we say, or in making her arrangements for the future.

Now in this case Miss Loomis is most eager for further service in China and so far as we know is splendidly equipped for it. She would be willing to stay home one year and get a temporary job in order to go back to Ginling at the end of that time, but if she is not to go back to Ginling then she would like to begin to move toward getting another position in China.

There is one more question in regard to Miss Loomis which is a financial one. Having taken a temporary position with Mr. Frank Price she has only drawn three months' of her furlough allowance. If she is going back to Ginling would she not be entitled to the balance of her furlough allowance next year if she chooses to take it, or just what financial arrangements do you think should be made with er? Any light you can give us on this question will be deeply appreciated.

The other matter is about the promotion. It was quite evident in our letters from the field that you did not understand about the promotional costs at this end. You see this work does cost money. In the case of last year it did not raise sufficient current funds for us to be able to send you the same amount of money which we had sent before. We were exceedingly sorry about this but did not see anything we could do. The China Colleges are experimenting in this field of promotion. This year they have raised quite a large amount of money but when we take out promotional costs of \$5,000 the amount to go to the field will not be as much as you might expect.

Now if in the future we are obliged to raise money for Ginling beyond the amount given by the Bo rds necessarily it is going to cost us money. I believe you want us to do this. The promotion work which has gone forward in the past two years is laying a very good foundation for us. To drep it now would be to fail to reap from what we have sown. But I do feel we must have a clear understanding for we have no funds from which to draw for this promotional budget unless we draw from the general Ginling budget. We would be very grateful if you would outline for us just exactly how you see this matter so that we may both of us face our problems realistically, we at our annual meeting at this end and you with the budget at that end.

We have worked really very hard on that budget to make it as large as possible. Miss Griest has given up everything for it. She is running her home in Lancaster and at the same time renting an apartment here in New York and working harder than any ordinary business person here at this end. We have not yet shown the real results that we would like to be able to show but we feel that we cannot go on without our full understanding and support and backing.

www.

院學理文子女陵金 GINLING COLLEGE

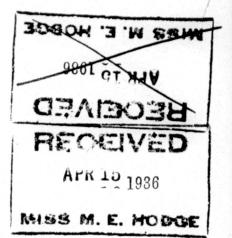
NANKING, CHINA

室公耕長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

March 24, 1936.

Miss Margaret E. Hodge, Ginling Board of Founders, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City, U. S. A.

Dear Miss Hodge:



Your good letter of February 17 was received a few days ago, and I shared it with Mrs. Thurston and Miss Priest. We are all very happy to hear of the good prospects in the promotional work. It certainly is very encouraging to me so soon after our Board meeting and the facing of the estimated shortage in the budget at the end of the year. I wish to express my deep gratitude through you to those on the promotional committee who have been working so hard for the College. It certainly is cheerful news to hear that the amount of \$600 has actually been received. Such beginnings must be gratifying to the members on the promotional committee, too.

I wish to thank you for letting me know the date of the annual meeting of the Board of Founders. I understand how difficult it is to arrange a meeting when the date depends upon that of the Associated Boards. Since there is a fast boat this week, I am sending you two packages of material. One is twenty (20) copies of the mimeographed minutes. The other contains 6 copies of the Budget for 1936-1937, 2 copies of the Financial Report for 1934-1935, 6 copies of the Report of the Executive and Finance Committees to the Board, 6 copies of an outline of organization for Ginling College, 6 copies of Mrs. Thurston's report on Faculty Housing, 6 copies of Faculty Program, and 20 copies of a list of gifts to the College. I hope these will reach you in time for the meeting.

In regard to finances, I agree with you that while the contribution we may now expect from the Reformed Church in the United States is smaller than formerly, it is however a proof of the women's real interest in Ginling, and we certainly should thank Mrs. Anewalt for her efforts in continuing their support. I am also grateful to you and the Board of Founders for taking the responsibility of raising the full u.s.\$5,000 pledged for the year 1934-1935. That was what enabled us to close the last school year with a balance of \$64. I do hope so much that the W.F.M.S. will be able to secure its ratio so that you may soon clear the total amount.

Since writing to you last the Ministry of Education has announced that those private institutions who wish to apply for government grant should do so before the end of April. This is what the Ministry did last year, so for this year I hope that our anticipation of securing \$10,000 from the Ministry of Education may be realized.

The Endowment Fund in China is a very small beginning, but as you said every student who enters Ginling has a small share in building it up. The Executive Committee of the Board voted that the amount should be

1352

1936

invested and the interest allowed to accumulate for five years.

In regard to buildings—we did not start the infirmary until the cold weather was over. It will be ready for use by the coming fall. For the time being we are just getting along the best we can without it. Mr. Creighton has come down from Peiping and is working hard on the Faculty House, and he thinks it will be ready for occupancy in September. This will provide for the taking in of a larger student body than last fall. But we of course cannot forget the college standards which must be maintained, and so we should not count up the exact number before the entrance examinations are given.

Weeking - 1/21 - 4 1936 X In my last letter I promised to write on the important question of Registration of Land after the meeting of the Board of Directors of the University of Nanking on March 20th. In order to help you to understand the whole situation, I shall try to give a brief account of the problem. The Municipality of Nanking required all the land owners to register their title deeds. It was for the purpose of clearing the deeds (many of which had been inaccurate since the time of the Taiping Rebellion), but it was also for the purpose of levying land taxes. The time limit for owners to apply for registration expired at the end of December 1935. At the Executive Committee meeting last November it was therefore decided that Ginling should follow the lead of the University of Nanking in this matter, and that I should get in touch with the Land Bureau before the expiration of the time. Accordingly, I went to see the Head of the Land Bureau, and he told me there would be plenty of time for the College to attend to this process because starting from January 1, 1936 they were going to consider all land still unregistered as "presumably registered". In a special set of regulations governing "presumed registration" the calendar year 1936 was set for completing the process of regular registration. So the College will have nine more months to work on this.

At the November meeting of the University Board a report was submitted on the advantages and disadvantages in registering the University land in the name of the Board of Founders or in the name of the Board of Directors. At the meeting last week the answer had come from the University Board of Founders. Enclosed I am sending you copies of that report and the reply from New York. The present situation of the University is this, that they have started on the preliminary process of registration without raising the question as to the official name that is to be used as the holding body.

The important point involved is the <u>nationality</u> of the legal body that will hold the property, so paragraph 2 in the minutes of the Nanking Executive Committee, February 20, 1936 did not answer exactly this point. If the holding body is considered of foreign nationality, then the property is to be held on lease, while if by the Board of Directors, which is considered a Chinese legal person, then the land will be held as straight ownership. This will put a mission educational institution in the same status as other Chinese private institutions, and that institution may enjoy the privileges of reduced land tax or be exempt from it entirely.

At the Board meeting on March 7, the Board did not make definite recommendations to the Founders as to what name Ginling should use in registering the land, but passed one action to ask if the Board of Founders would express their willingness or unwillingness to transfer the owner-

* page 3 - Miss Hodge

ship to the Board of Founders. This is for the purpose of getting some guidance from you as to how to proceed in the future. It seems to me that Dr. Speer and Mr. Lobenstine will have valuable advice to give on this point.

One other factor I should explain. You remember the case when Ginling bought a small piece of land on perpetual lease and had to use the name of the Presbyterian Board. This was because the Municipal Government recognizes Missions Boards only as mission bodies and not an educational institution supported by missions. This will mean that if we are to register our land under a foreign legal body, we shall have to use the name of some Mission Board again. Here the complication comes. The various missions in Nanking had a special committee appointed to handle the registration of mission property in the city, but the form proposed by the Municipal Government for such land on lease is found unsatisfactory by Ambassador Johnson, and he has asked that they withhold the process until a more satisfactory form can be worked out. We all know that such a process through the Ambassador and our Ministry of Foreign Affairs usually takes many years. So far as I know nothing has harpened since the mission committee stopped the registration process. Mr. Plummer Mills is on this committee and made a report to the Presbyterian Kiangan Mission Meeting last year. If you look up the mission reports you will understand the situation from that angle.

After telling you all these difficulties, I wish to add that I am not worried over the situation. Both the Mayor and the General Secretary of the Municipal Government know me well, and in the immediate future I hope to starton the preliminary details of registration as the University is doing. I think these two persons at least will understand the factors involved and how the College is not able to apply officially for a new certificate.

We are reading of the terrible floods in Eastern United States these days in the news papers. It appears to be very serious and has caused tremendous loss. I wonder if it has affected Philadelphia itself. I do hope that you may not be suffering directly from the flood.

With cordial regards to you and all good wishes for the coming meeting of the Board of Founders, I am

Sincerely yours,

Yi-fang Wu.

院學理文子女陵金 GINLING COLLEGE GINLING COLLEGE NANKING, CHINA Secular 7 P. Wh. 室公辦長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT more 29,1936 Am Mus. Machellan, glong just leaved four D. tood ething of road tool tool tool tool tool to wind In a few ens. of vole, grander of the tia at voor, 9 monder of the is any may go may get mis mos. chings. Det in or around perole have ment a col should be able to impres the intelliend dab. Et mal po dours non besjen ter own brook, but og ynd tout resof he seems y wound Donois in Chingo, SC & Stoney te villing to ville en lact. Our 9 felling 862 can by Eveeessful, 9 mm & and 6 for, but can not ended this tool. Permet of the south you for Frent 23 2 d T" prisonetto est gens' og ee timb odning yndr aliet in gete gibrealing whoto ant y searly of humanifety stack gerformatin. I also want to blank yn fir the cable about Mrs. Morrow. 1 1 5 5

Dus how is watery entact with

Lev in Slang lai at 9 fand

When she way event to Danking

This cate must be sent

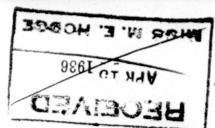
to the fort opping now, secure

and a laming note.

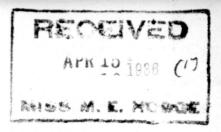
Lief fort water to

Caroning Road, y House,

The and y House,



UNIVERSITY OF NANKING Namking, China



Report of the special committee appointed by the Board of Directors to make recommendations concerning the registration of land. November 19, 1935

Present: Dr. L. W. Han, chairman, Mr. C. S. Smith, with President Chen ex-officio. Miss Priest was also invited to be present.

The meeting was opened with prayer, offered by Mr. Smith.

President Chen presented a letter from Dr. W. H. Wei, the third member of this committee, who was unable to be present at the meeting.

President Chen read letters from various Christian institutions of whom he had inquired concerning their experience in registering land. It was clear that every institution intends to comply with the regulations, although Hanchow Christian College is the only one that has completed registration at this time.

President Chen also reported that he had sent a full statement to the Board of Founders in reply to questions they raised concerning the status of our property, but no answer had been received as yet.

After discussion it was voted:

- 1. To re-affirm our recommendation that it is nesessary to register our land with the Nanking Municipal Government as quickly as possible, complying with their regulations and calling the attention of the Board to Article 6 and Article 37 of the regulations (see statement following)
- 2. To recommend to the Board that careful consideration be given to the problem of the name to be used in the registration. The following

If registered in the name of the Board of Founders:

- 1. A certificate showing the land is leased only will be issued. This does not indicate owership and might be changed to a short term lease at any time.
- 2. Difficult to sell any land--practically impassible to do so.
- 3. Subject to taxation.
- 4. If the country should be invaded, it might be a protection.

If registered in the name of the Board of Directors;

- 1. The new certificate will be a certificate of owership-the land will be the permanent property of the Board of Directors.
- 2. Exemption from land taxes.
- 3. Right to dispose of the land at any time.

Report of the special committee -- registration of land:

- 4. Makes it possible to ask for reduction in registration fees.
- 5. Possible complications with land owned by Directors and Buildings owned by Founders.
- 6. Political disturbances might involve land complications.

Statement prepared by Dr. L. W. Han at the request of the Board of Directors (DEF 10775) concerning the regulations for the registration of land with the Nanking Municipal Government.

In regard to land registration, the following salient points contained in the Provisional Regulations for Land Registration promulgated by the Nanking Mumicipal Government demand considerations:-

- 1. All ownership of land in the municipality of Nanking can only be legally effective after proper registration has been made at the Nanking Municipal Government (Article 4)
- 2. There is a definite time limit for such registration (Art.6)
- 3. The fee for registration is calculated at 0.2% (2 per mille) of the land value reported or assessed. (Article 31)
- 4. The Municipal Government has the right to dispose of land if the same has not been properly registered within the time limit set for the registration. (Article 37)

It will be seen from the above stipulations that non-registration of the landed estate of the University of Nanking will be confronted with practical difficulties that should any controversy arise between the University and other land owners regarding boundary etc., or regarding any sale or lease of land to other parties, question on the legal ownershop of the University will arise and, unless the lands of the University are properly registered, the University will not be able to take effective legal measureds to safeguard its property.

But in connection with the registration there arises the question as to under what name shall the lands be registered; the name of the Board of Directors, or the Board of Founders. Under the former mame, as the Board of Directors is registered with the Ministry of Education, no difficulties shall arise in securing certificates of ownership. But under the latter, the land can only be registered as leaded land since members of the Board of Founders are American friends and for foreigners owning land the registration can only result in securing a certificate of lease. Under such circumstances, should any land of the University be sold, it could only be sold at cost proce and the Municipal Government shall have the right to take over any excess funds received from the sale. Although, as I understand, the American Embassy has taken up this matter with a request to revise these regulations, no change has yet been made.

RECEIVED

AFK 10 1986

MISS M. E. HODGE

MINUTES OF MANKING EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE February 21, 1936

D-1132 Ragistration of Land

- (1) A letter from President Chen, dated January 1s, 1936, dealing with this topic, had been circulated in advance of the meeting. The Committee reviewed both the minutes and the President's letter, and discussed also the experiences of other institutions and missionary bodies in dealing with this same problem. It was
- (2) EC-812 VOTED that whereas the Board of "rustees is conscious of the fact that many of the donors of the property of the University of Nanking have expressed a desire that title of this property be held in the name of the corporate body, "The University of Nanking"; and
- (3) Whereas the title of this property, both land and buildings, is for the most part vested at present in this corporate body and any legal transfer of title at this time would be difficult if not impossible; and
- (4) Whereas experience has at various times in the past shown that under some conditions of disturbance and political change there are many advantages in the present type of ownership of the University's property;
- that the property of the University should continue for the present to be held under the corporate title of "The University of Nanking" unless there are very definite reasons for doing otherwise.
- to follow whatever course seems wisest to the leaders actually onthe ground in Nanking, and to that end they suggest the appointment
 of a special committee to make recommendations to the Board of
 Trustees on the wisest procedure in registering the land belonging
 to the University, and further suggest that the personnel of this
 special committee be as follows:- President Y.G. Chen, Mr. W. R.
 Wheeler, Dr. Charles E. Patten, Dr. Ralph E. Ward, Dr. L. C. Hylbert,
 one member to be nominated by the United Christian Missionary Society,
 and one member to be nominated by the Board of Directors.

GINLING COLLEGE

NANKING, CHINA

室公辦長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

RECEIVED

MAY 10 1937

MINS M. E. HODGE

TELEGRAPH ADDRESS GINLINGCOL NANKING

April 17, 1936.

Miss Margaret L. Hodge, Chairman, Ginling Board of Founders, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dear Miss Hodge:

Your letter of March 8th reached me a few days ago. I appreciated the cable messages you sent in regard to the building funds, because we too wanted to know the exact amount of money available. We are, of course, sorry that because of the depression the actual cash available seems to be so much less than the book figures. The only thing we hope now is that the real estate the College holds may be turned into cash someday in the near future.

I can easily understand how you were startled in reading the large amount of money which is necessary for the buying of that piece of land on the northwest of the campus. It merely goes to show how land prices have gone up, and you may know how real a concern it is on our minds that we need to find money someway and somewhere in order to secure now the few pieces which seem to be an absolute necessity for the future development of the campus. While the price is high enough at the present time, the land will, we are afraid, go still higher as the surroundings of the College are becoming a residential section.

Miss Kao Ken-ying, the Executive Secretary of the Alumnae Association has just returned from a trip to Hangchow, Huchow, Shanghai, and Soochow. She visited alumnae and also presented the work of the Entrance Committee to students in their last year of middle school. She has had a most interesting time with the alumnae and received pledges during this one trip of more than \$1,000.

These are busy days as we begin to plan and work for the close of the college year; Last week there was a national conference of deans and principals of Christian Middle Schools, so now a number of our alumnae are visiting the College. Theses were handed in by the seniors just this past Thursday, and sophomore and senior comprehensives will be taken very soon. So students as well as faculty are busy.

We shall be thinking of you at the time of the annual meeting on May 12th and wish for you a very fine session. Please convey to each member of the Board my deep appreciation of the interest in and support of Ginling which is such an inspiration and help to us in China.

With cordial regards,

GINLING COLLEGE
NANKING, CHINA

室 公 辦 長 院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

April 18, 1936.

July 5 36

Miss Florence G. Tyler, Ginling Board of Founders, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dear Miss Tyler:

I wish to thank you for the head-line books put out by the Foreign Policy Association and kindly sent to me by your good self. As I am specially busy these days I have put the books in the library for more people to make use of them. I suppose you will not object to more people receiving the benefit of your gift!

You will be glad to hear that Mrs. Norrow and Miss Constance Morrow came to Nanking yesterday. We invited them to a luncheon to which we also invited the Smith Alumnae in town. Both of them seemed to really enjoy knowing more about the College and seeing the buildings and grounds. Mrs. Morrow certainly is a very gracious and capable person and we are very glad to have made this contact with her. May I take this opportunity to thank you for your cable. Mrs. Thurston sent Mrs. Morrow a letter at Hongkong and after she reached Shanghai she answered the letter. Mrs. Morrow travels very quietly and keeps out of the newspapers. The party went to visit Hangchow and stayed five days and then went to see the Yangtze Gorges. Mrs. Morrow is very enthusiastic about the beautiful West Lake and wonderful Gorges.

You must be busy getting ready for the annual meeting of the Board of Founders, which comes next week. I do think of you often and am hoping that you will have a good meeting of the Board.

With all good wishes and cordial regards,

Sincerely yours,

Yi-fang Wu.

GINLING COLLEGE NANKING, CHINA

室公辨長院 OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

April 18, 1936.

1933.36

Mrs. T. D. Macmillan, Associated Boards for Christian Colleges, 150 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Dear Mrs. Macmillan:

I have received your letter of March 18, and am very glad to hear the good news of the result of your efforts. We are happy that \$1,541.00 are already in Mr. Carter's hands and you are hopeful for more returns to come in. Such gifts help not only to meet the shortage in this year's budget but also indicate the beginning of material giving from friends of the College. We appreciate, too, that there must be immediate calls for help in America because of the serious floods, and election year may also be a serious distriction, so we are grateful all the more for whatever you have succeeded in securing.

When we received the two cables about Mrs. Morrow, we knew they must have come from you and Miss Tyler. Mrs. Thurston sent Mrs. Morrow an invitation to Hongkong, and I wrote to her in Shanghai. Mrs. Morrow and the party visited Hangchow and have been up to the Gorges. They stopped off in Nanking for yesterday, staying only twenty-four hours, on their way to Peiping. We invited Mrs. Morrow to lunch and had all the Smith graduates in Nanking. We had learned from Mrs. Henry Welles in Shanghai that Mrs. Morrow did not wish to have big dinner parties, and so we limited the group to those she would be interested in. Both Mrs. Morrow and the daughter seemed to enjoy the Chinese feast and really were interested in knowing about the College and seeing the buildings and grounds.

When she asked about how many mission boards are cooperating, I added in answering that we are having financial difficulties these years since the American currency dropped and the mission boards have made cuts in their appropriations. I also said that even after we made drastic cuts we are still facing deficits in the budget and that is why you are working so hard for Ginling trying to secure more gifts. This will open the way for future approaches.

Yesterday was a dark and rainy day, not good for taking pictures. Mrs. Thurston took a picture of the Smith group and another one was taken of Mrs. Thurston and myself with Mrs. Morrow. I do not know at all whether they will turn out to be of any use, but I could tell that Mrs. Morrow was not at all interested in picture taking. During this trip in China, except for one short item in the North China Daily News when she arrived in Shanghai, her name has not appeared at all in the papers. This indicates to you how she is shunning publicity.

In regard to the Ginling film Miss Helen Ferris of our Board of Directors has written that her friend, Miss Theodora A. Roab, saw the film

in Kiukiang and is asking if she may get a duplicate copy. Miss Roab does much speaking before Women's Clubs and Church groups in America, so the film could early be used in her talks. Since the original film is in New York, the dublicate has to be made in America. First, Miss Roab would like to know the cost of getting a duplicate made. Second, she or course wants to know if the College would let her make such use of the film. I am therefore writing you for your advice, particularly as you know how widely the films will have been used by the end of this school year, and also if it will help Ginling enough to have it used by someone not connected with the College. Miss Ferris writes of Miss Roab "She has her M.A. in Political Science, with a minor in history from Berkeley and has travelled all over the world. x x x Then she is in imerica she does a good deal of speaking for women's clubs and churches." She has taught in Baldwin School in Manchang for five years and is spending this year there. She has also taught a year in Ehwa College in Morea.

While I am on the subject of the Ginling film, I have one other idea in mind. I wonder if after the present season is over, your office could spare one copy to be sent to thina. At present the College does not own any copy and we have been using the copy belonging to Miss Spicer. It has been sent to Kiukiang, Hankow and Changsha, but not to many other places yet. During next school year we hope very much to get an alumnae secretary to visit the various cities. It will be splendid if she can take the film along with her. I know that there will still be demands for the film during next year, but there may not be so many that you will need all of the three copies in America. This is why I thought of getting a copy from you and not spending the money to make a new copy.

I have just written to Rosamonde Kung, who is studying at Oberlin this year, suggesting that if the Y.W.C.A. or Women's Club at Oberlin is interested in having the film shown at Oberlin she may get in touch with you. I have asked her to write to you, but if you think it worthwhile you might write to her. Her address is Talcott Hall, Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio.

The fifty copies of the Ginling booklet finally arrived, only two days ago, after much waiting on our part. I have asked for 200 copies for use for foreign visitors to Ginling. I had not thought of using it for Chinese. Now that you mention sending it to the alumnae, I am reminded of one other good use for the booklet. It is not for alumnae themselves so much as to have it placed in their hands for their use with foreign friends. Of course, one real value of the alumnae having the booklet is that they may know how you people in America are working to raise funds for the College. This will urge them in an indirect way to do things for the College in China. As for the mailing, it is better for my office to handle it, because it is difficult to keep the address list up to date. You will have some indication of our task if you know that in the Chinese list published in October I have already thirty changes for a total of a little over 300 names. One other factor is that some of the addresses cannot be put into English which is accurate enough to make delivery sure by the postoffice.

This is one of the reasons that I have not yet worked out a complete and accurate address list in English. In order that we may send to the alumnae both for their own use and for their friends, will you please send us an additional 400 copies if they are available. I shall then take care of the mailing from my office.

I suppose you are very busy these days in preparation for the meetings of the Associated Boards and the Ginling Board of Founders. I think of you often and wish for all these meetings the greatest of success.

With cordial regards and good wishes, I am

Sincerely yours,

Yi-fang Wu.

the State Hory you the did

the Note Handy Said Min We

Stop Sufferent House of the Winter

Show I have the line with the we

where have the line of the winter

how I have the had have the

alus forf

Womens Cal

Moodbure 7432

Vamorlanor

Mps 18 1936

1365

This Tyles the same this is in your ples.

April 24, 1936.

GINLINGCOL

NANKING (CHINA)

GINLING FOUNDERS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVE YOUR ATTENDING LONDON MEETING YOUR
PRESENCE AS CHAIRMAN INDISPENSABLE BECAUSE CRITICAL DECISIONS BUT WELCOME
MIAO AS CONSULTANT NO PROMOTION ENTAILED RETURN WHEN YOU THINK BEST
THOUSAND AMERICAN DOLLARS SPECIALLY PROVIDED SUGGEST EMPRESS JAPAN AT LATEST

HODGE MOTT

(Sent Night Letter)

Mr. Am

С **р** Р

My dear Miss Wu:

It has put an especially joyous spirit into these spring days to have the unexpected surprise of this brief visit from you. The lines along which we have made certain plans for your days in the United States have had an underlying principle that it was to have as little as possible of an official atmosphere. We have taken counsel with several of the Founders, particularly with Mrs. Cushman who would have been so happy to have taken an active part in your visit but who sailed for Europe this week. She will expect to see you in England. The plans are being carried through by the Founders' Committee on Promotion under Miss Griest's chairmanship in conference with Miss Hodge.

We are suggesting that you come east by way of Albany and Springfield and stop off for at least one day in Northampton. By making the best possible time on the eastward journey it would seem that you might arrive in Northampton late Saturday night, certainly not later than Sunday. Mrs. Scales is waiting for a telegram from you to tell her when to expect you. The guest room in Ellen Emerson House is at your service, and Mrs. Scales and Mr. Neilson are counting on an opportunity for a good talk with you. The new Director of Religious Education, Mr. Burns Chalmers, is also eager to confer with you. Although our primary idea in suggesting this Northampton call was merely the renewal of your acquaintance with your friends there, we are conscious this year of special reason for gratitude to those in authority at Smith College, and I know it will be a joy to you to have this unexpected opportunity of expressing your own gratitude on behalf of Ginling. President Neilson's appreciation of the work which Ginling is doing is an important factor in keeping the \$4,000 item for Ginling as the first lien on the College Chest each year. This figure has been maintained in spite of fluctuations in the total amount. Mrs. Scales has shown in a thousand ways her genuine devotion to Ginling. You will already have heard of one of the happy things which has recently happened, in the discovery of a certain forgotten balance of Ginling funds in the College treasury, and of Mrs. Scales' decision to release \$800. of the amount as a special gift this year. Mr. Chalmers in his new position at Smith id doing an excellent piece of work in relation to the increasing religious interest of the present day. He is serving as a chaplain in a very real sense, and his hours of consultation with the students are already bearing fruit.

The Misses Cook you will also be happy to see again, and you should know that they have been especially vigorous this year in giving to Ginling perhaps beyong a reasonable amount in relation to their income, and in influencing a number of their faculty friends to give. Perhaps you can see Mr. and Mrs. Harlow also. Mr. Harlow has been most helpful as a member of the Board of Founders this year, and he is hoping to spend a part of his furlough next year in China. He has had it in mind that he would very much like to be in residence and in service at Ginling for some part of the year, and perhaps you will wish to have this in mind in relation to the curriculum of whatever semester is most suitable for you and for him.

Other friends you will have in mind are Miss Annetta Clark in the President's office, Miss Judd who has been in China and is now in charge of scholarship funds, Miss Hanscom, Professor Emeritus, and Miss Clara Bodman of Elm Street.

I will not comment on the New York part of the program, which we can discuss when you arrive. There is a hotel reservation ready for you in the Gramercy Park Hotel, 52 Gramercy Park North, and the Founders are to meet in executive session with you at ten o'clock on the morning of Tuesday, May 26.

With the very happiest anticipation of your arrival, I am

Sincerely yours,

Mrs. T. D. Macmillan

President I-fang Wu On Board S. S. Empress of Japan Vancouver, British Columbia

May 16, 1936

Dr. Yi-fang Wu Empress of Japan Vancouver, British Columbia

My dear Dr. Wu:

Welcome to Canada and the U.S.A. I had thought to have a long letter to you waiting for you at the ship but I think I have waited just a bit too long now so will send just a brief note to follow-up what Mrs. Macmillan has already written you, that you are to plan to go straight through to Northampton for the weekend at Smith and then coming down to New York on Monday. Send us a telegram as to what time you will arrive on Monday and we will meet you. If by any chance you do not get through at Northampton in time then we would not expect you until Tuesday morning.

I am enclosing credentials which you may need in asking for clergy rate ticket across the country. Being a trans-Pacific passenger you are entitled to buy one clergy ticket direct to your destination without special clergy permit. So if you buy your ticket to Northampton at Vancouver showing them your transsPacific passage and also the enclosed credentials I am sure you will have no difficulty in getting the reduced rate on the ticket.

Plans have been made for a luncheon on Wednesday, the twenty-seventh at the Women's University Club. This luncheon is sponsored by the National Committee on the Cause and Cure of War, Smith College Alumni, the Foreign Missions Conference, and the China Institute. There will be about a hundred people there. You will be expected to make a half hour's speech following the luncheon on "China Today" in relation to world affairs and the clace which the Chinese colleges play in forwarding international relations and peace. I think you see what the general idea is. It is not confined to any hard and fast idea at all and you would have all the liberty you like to develop within that topic. I thought perhaps you might like to be thinking about this a bit as you come across the country.

Miss Yi-fang Wu - 2.

Tuesday morning at ten the Board of Founders will meet through luncheon. We are not filling your schedule full because we are most anxious that you should have a bit of time to catch your breath before your Atlantic passage.

I shall expect a wire from you on Tuesday or Wednesday morning telling me you are on your way and also one from Northampton saying when you will arrive in New York.

"ith my very best love to you, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Florence G. Tyler, Secretary

FGT*L

PROPOSED PROGRAM FOR MISS WU I-FANG

May 19 - 29, inclusive

May 19	Arrival in Vancouver, Empress of Japan, Canadian Pacific S.S. Wire to go to Mrs. Scales in Northampton, probably hour of arrival
May 24 or 25	Arrival in Northampton. Guest of Smith College. See accompanying letter.
May 26	Arrival in New York City. Reservation at Hotel Gramercy Park, 52 Gramercy Park North. (Miss Hodge and Miss Griest will also be staying at this Hotel.)
	10 A.M. Executive meeting of the Board of Founders of Ginling, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York
	Late afternoon, to be motored to the home of Mrs. Frederick Mead, Plainfield, for dinner and the night.
May 27	To be motored back to New York
	Luncheon in process of arrangement by Miss Tyler in consultation with Mrs. Edgerton Parsons and others.
May 28	Luncheon and "Victoria Regina" with Mrs. H. E. Fosdick and guests.
May 29	Bon voyage dinner by Ginling faculty and students under chairmanship of Miss Griest.

May 22, 1936

Br. Yi-fang Wu Bllen Emerson House Smith College Northampton, Mass.

My dear Dr. Ku:

I am sending just a note to once more say "Welcome!" We are hoping that you will get into Northampton on Saturday evening.

You have a very urgent invitation to have dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Lobenstine on Monday night here in New York and if it is possible for you to accept this invitation I think it would be very nice to do so.

Mr. Lobenstine will call at the Gramercy Park Hotel for you at about six thirty. They wanted very much that you should come directly to their apartment and spend the night there but we felt that that would be a good deal of a strain and that it would mean repacking the next morning so that we have left it that you will just be there for dinner, going to the hotel from the train and Mr. Lobenstine will bring you back to the hotel in the evening.

I do hope that all this change of plans as not been too great a strain on you. We have had you constantly on our minds and hearts during these days and we do not want this trip to be too hard.

Will you send us a wire telling of the time you will arrive in New York and it would be well to state whether it is Standard or Daylight Time, just adding the words "Standard" or "Daylight."

My love to you and we are all looking forward to seeing you with a great deal of pleasure. As ever,

Sincerely yours,

Plorence G. Syler, Secretary

POTST.

2 Eston Hota Inians. h.1-England D. "BREMEN" grans 3,1936 NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD BREMEN Bran Rebosea, If ever there is a Machine prese mes that betreuni one's thoughts, I am to truy enel vin de me! not settle grahm sines my, condition. In get only one little and 9 get sie prince gies Eng no made stine of plas Think of you. seasons of smart & seasons of land athemen get ger glesne my tal con trest pends of when

JUN 3 1936 Carely Frimons, De for trestro ettings on boat of the ettings am singhophoedman o william of to god the color only to god friend done friend of Jegls toch prombbad for Is colled it of from gun om account y tous oppend it is to whitain your old hours, & kuns en aren't so rich as for present to be The poss of man & grown & om 6 hippop frozi må the Elanni, for extrans De kimorio al broiktrat 9 frot about, Ju and the stand vins Quet. 020, 5 vish with to the ym Eo my talk we by sem

JUN 3 1936 3. for speak. In & forte of his land sealid, yn oid sercered and a kalar gors farences wite one lovel, getil frest a comple that Long Streng en post, leen thest eg by Dr. Knowd P. Clan wellen They Every me Di releidon. or The M. S. Treasury Dyn. sin denset west pre them, a ve four more into it is close to ven.

JIN 3-1936 Somiet ofter the strenum brush in N-7. 9 laste los for a shall find my sold hod our to geell my well out redard for turs ent this cost i mand and the sla las been anthors the stirry meson g Windy But liven forespelled some eld to diming lotte frem ende, pilier and valyer for had be mals. This shows, accoving them and con good the plant me of Serinsly, I am felli in & walt stelled down Egland esteg sinde llaving

5. Jun'3 D. "BREMEN" I am goig to will us Weinellan afor NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD vers from China as som as posels und ale of some Far way per - on Emples the trypo m Johan or Empres y Claim Do Latin sing & asking e men me set Jon defficier jorg gan Ainter och gland Johnson Hors

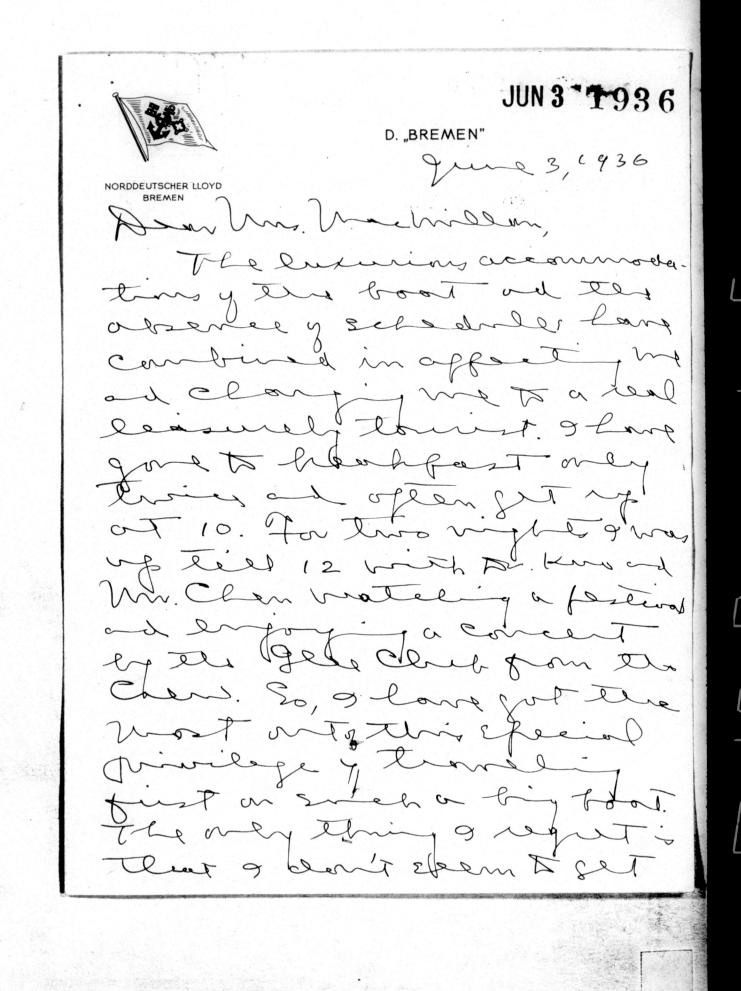
JUN 3 1936 and strob don't day to product anything. I have also Rolling with De Kuo and K.P. Chan, they two can two of Today lest Fan Ching Lon-Shik wall do. 26 how showed broke out, tran words out spelled likely; teld i jouran on a Dage sead vat like in 1931, 1932. 2/ 20, it is of comise Eurdidale unt. But? on the selection of it's again dragging on within army resistance then permissed from An with opplicants for entrange as hand to the tendent Should the wire die!

JUN 3 1936 I souldonnos toke care y the incury in strabut Goody. This is the different greatin, you the solve ton mes par od bossible, en and. and many som But the question I you will or Tabinas of borders is plane oint ot. was to up egget tommer vo en sed that there are olles Om. and Eng. Members on the forenety is large van der y bordig u residents 1, de meare om endferre lafters I sie taken in sue wi for them rapely. For Ply. Edn. y Mis Show acepto 9 money vio I Lesitary

JUN 3 1936 cerding Levelis Congus But for Zig. I Vin en lare & legins Me, finniged with vers, or t could college of they can find the vacan ch gu & Search. 9 am to viet Wing Vanting seal take of this importing greation with the too. I am gring geneling inmay be the freshilling of Ear e dring th interest of the as I test so

· 90m veg 200 1936 so disturbed and emce Espelles alt rote. inset worlding & Toly the Homes de servets but beened for the financial obligation slovenge i collige does not get full ineme trom students - 3 fill obligat to Encurrens. quet von my untrition as vin best met is you ofen war fare feeding I without when years on voir a bandy Ecol. But the chagy on all the losing y tristing by the central government ing last tools: satisfaction of books.

JUN 3 1936 10. Jetis Lane confidence in General Chiang and a destitute some hand acces to the should as your my fremtraged oble & secul reliable information. Dr. Strong told me on lis return you i type and est in penngui. Herr med a sind sind 6 inde of this I will think I can write & Min Idooge today. Willym who see some sin settle int A Trash Les ? Ond I wish I well both y you to fludon right This fooling with little Firm etre out records & has rettel and letter and feel in land in time



JUN 3-1936 to know traffe, for a thought g vight wit sing wich Jaio 2 in this tright Every They are a large much of Jermans, and the forgle die fried in This first class. I have met only Vns. anstrong (Mrs. Parsons viere), Mr. + Mrs. Kontgler and Mr. Forbes. So 9 won't by able I collect forsiel downs as of loging gright The vers from China look ben bod. Whing son luce a talet tras 9 am antions the back perf bluon & planes of ween there array under such ciferenstance and lead from sugel serios problem forigo interest the second of

1936 Jours D group take Empreson gofen, Inling from Vancourer en greg 25, or Zurpres y asia Eviling n. are Eth Four my efferious in Slayloi e my ben god, g king g Det a lauret formage. Will you trinkly ask the pylot out Trego Genest ma in gette tell transfer from c.P. R. Ca. - Treserge a fressage on Europ. of Dafon and obce on Empy daing ig that is fermetted, In eary only one book , allowed Then I wall forthe ene masia, for 9 hard tens el 320 coas there is quite Jose. Os fu Derfan I dring ming trans gening ugain

JUN 3° 1936 and asking for coplarating montes & tipe & metro On som up of fund definited please ping, Took ett write you again. 27 mins Ry Tent Did C. P. R. Office alone me malent m rubell & priore will frele gm. But as then my le Claryes in all of Tels "3 log" - En atlantic dress-continent-Roulmay, I the Point - 9 think grand sets so you ti the list stage suttled fint. I won't be able to do mil any water the encumstations now an four this elas y unce think win last quite a white again. I have

JIIN 31 93 6



D. "BREMEN"

5.

NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD BREMEN

Vm. K.P. Clan & me just don't know Low & predict. 27 is Since too muce y change to be suffered to be sent stats y affairs, so 9 College of stube Zrap. of Johan I shall love on be, sendjust in direct teat is long elong in fun E 24 seleon a to fit into the life of atmosphy y England a little 3 word detent soig & Des Conand lie, and like Frisit friends in ann

JUM 3 1936 vot go arroy fre the sum mer. In ham tyrk of kund methy could be done in gray a agost, so may en my stand self co Rebeco mot to alle and nitror my the my sobe. You large y selvery plaker ment tome this time, es 9 know how good you can by to your fresh for a for. But ofte a year's face vole od with the face task aling you, both you is Reserve mest a clarge you so cliserap 20, jegn court me as a field, yn most bien

JUN 9 UUN 3 19367 to me this time; for a long frester to from al distance my tel de performant et do Verengiting for me during this ether Etmy in hers! Joh. Roadly you readed a rest often was Son, o o fold Jun fother's wait of your vises Commencement were Even loffy or casing that you got resta from the change mitrorian be (em to son me that som com my front from green tent afor did for me did.

How a pray tent consisting in China may improp ad you way not land

JIIN 31 936

Millian Control of the Control of th

D. "BREMEN"

5.

NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD BREMEN

m. K. P. Clan & me just don't know Low & product. 27 is asking too week y Chang en ord ordina with Sine it freights present seats y affairs, so 9 College! 21 os tube Zraj. of Jofan I shall love on howith in England, I that is long elroyn for my E EN Selos a & SIT into the life of atmosphy in celtie a balger y the to ment an Ile Sente, s'a like To visit friends in ann

JUM 3 1936 Orbor and I most work vot so among futte sum-not so among futte sum-ner. In ham fyrk & frum næligende te dene in grung de Argust, so many In my send of Rebeco mot to alle and witness my In my sobe. Yn leng Ingrablow Moder neigh time this time, en 9 kund how good you can by to your friend for a for. But after a grain trans make shark when the sing be ated y you, both you as Teer well please wast Eo, juncourt me as a field, jun most bisten

139 I

TIM 9 UUN 3 19367 to my this time; for a long frented to port of med my red be performant to en it filtered ab dring this ether they in her Joh. Roadly yn reading a vest often was gon, a 9 hop your Cother's visit of good were Even loppy occasins that you got recent mitrospelles be Permit me to lang one mae your Trest in the frank frank ent som did to me hat Itan a hay tent consisting in China may improp and you may not land

(F) JUN 3 1936 defendes from sources yn con not control. with best wishes intoisent a fello con. Tiestopply from Mange of a Deel yn place finish De ander on The enclosed consider of the second ele stape en a stage gabserifeld no down. Evelored 9 omis old send. not give understand, g've madia carpy & frup. 28 the me, plante de so, je soyus They is anyth to viet up go et my

gung 9 1936 Deer Rebasso. gan, und at Unis Marian Spring, but my sout D Swammich in Duaplervon tel Conference y Ter Butish Wissinmy Socialis. on soreing not my letters offind De enclosed from you exprisations. 31 your off my last enter from 5 S. Bremen Word Course disturbed In and but which uneer-Dainey in your present got y cand det work, oliends difficult engh by late I have been willed De sobjers einer u Love became Just a torto

JUN 9 1936 the appoint types y
vent from day to day;
y am inclined telling
that my intuiting is like of be ught, that is, not real war in the noon fulme. But this does not men the holem with John is solved. I am a faint of burnes of releven curit war, Jufan las De tot Clang Took tochitechnik d in Fredien. Wy. Rassean, portagist com not treet themselves in my country? This line me dunst los com bom China after my could from 4.4.

Les reached College, 7 mighten france stabilines ett Flunger graterierosor den fieles in China 9 monder ig hus khad is interested when there is seite many moobred a ser las How a wind a could by Jane Loft to ym! The confirmation of the committee with the committee on grant se prime of de sen

JUN9 1936 me dat to fact in The Ochsensons. The 1934 Mas Conference is coming to Itangelow. This is both an offerly vity of responsibility for The China N.C.C. to be The Loses, but I do tope it wist weam so hunch to the Christia work-wert in Chia I es emse y Christier in Ils worder, too. Slower Colle We K lung fool, want you ge grad enough to are as represended on gine of at as howard Clebration? 33 harda Elink by the end of que googlit byet in off, on of cong,

med with you a homo. Were millon zu esse legdont mest will a mule come 5 MS in emp knit granten, d aso y elabor ut Troba This's to enably my - x5.).). N We bulled at eentin Com. On Nov. 3-5 of shall also the while Day, when In region, prosibel ed a for O after en swoming Engeren, 9'11 go 5 20 appred, must when I

6. Uyng 1936 een a prello d me look J. M. Society on gr e 17 h apres sites to ment. hidge of ver ~~~ emo for 3 V pralary accopy 0 De Las: cons to Bulis T voodeast us vels. w is y ilu whomash Royal Intitude of whenter appairs. 9 mid & profing of fairs. 9 mid & profing the ord 9 am flood the milwotay applains. 9 v In toth and BBC requires to Entre North spirit so Entre Work that the Entre Tysfoot halest the take 1 character L'an leag 1200 georg ww Jes, one more aling of the asked um. steak ig there is silver is there is vier below Jim on fine film

On way to fordar quire 13,1936 Asser Rebocco, for for later was forderund to go It below but the Conference you Brilis Wissonon Frencis teept me free occupied any masse Lours of train, 9 tong ead over ogen carefully every thing you sent me, at wish und just ones began g house change hair I Offorthis often. Fisty all, with Tapologge for the later from Brown. It wast Lane disturbed you, while of was the one, suppredly to hum

JUN 131 936 in at home and to oble to hep america frends from gere, xalid over verstefer stats! But I myself got socied I stone with soon ho disturb and undergone book your hand enough for y seeling cardates. I am 20 ashamed y myself and framsed for hum factures on the only seems that I was fel j vier concerno. you are the tuelers worker 9 thought you were! and 9 com over adminited be greated tym. Towers I hoop is 2,aftirally fine and govet hei for Juney. 2 sex

3. JUN 13 1936 Must got tor. I don't Think the Erlang is to a ? a from with Lev. peldent con E plant that willing was done togre fune I on Considerer, at 20 with Ils deslimber new coming from Chin ed has known dad all som, 9 feet it was almost to Wie Melinon on Eight vaces son after ste eng! Chan, crote on all the vedo som after the Belmeet ugon Worch 7th. 9 west find out from berungely freto. We must whe

JUN $_{13}$ 1936^{+} Wing come about letties from Clina and short registes tes important I have been watch ig vens from China and stru contier en je ver evelle theme a civil was again However, on melmes To think the Lovel is using Elisas gestmest dis-cuedit Chiang Kari-Shik and after Clina has supposed enough in the ergery the world for being emobile Tomite, te, cloves will disappoor. In the vænting ge fon mud be work of tast in join in a stronger holds in

Sun 19 1936

Ninch Cleina as well as
in trakien. and consitions
in trakien. and consitions
in traking may not be
runch clong of inthe
tool.

Whateron cuber
versage of everify
Let you know.

Earner of the first
for your work in U.S., for
China of course, close
we shall have a feller
turn y events very you.

Herpie GIRTON COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE. June 19. Den Robocco, 1936 not selled horseine et T men sur priest pries me mu I broke in who stand The cardidate silvation, Eo To bound I furt for some & b. atter up my stird to work truit full. The is the offered y his skow proise, 3 of then showed be difficult of the first of the format of eners T" Findinger?" (Tel John Colo des + Agargelit Honget may sti plas es el toster on onstee yeur. Just 20 de Just 20 en de met 20 han is etaloidens pient for contraining to get ely

JUN 19 1936 Slanglai feron. Och this ym nog event settes, or Gines endend togm. Bit 9 do not mont to risk not mitomooper ett plants toym.

Soft sold. med for the my have enter plans e, holein he relais ret iteers 9 will wire be when of the tour China of pends e us In worst stut hovern. 3 am finid ver delgetyt Ime! end tul W Con speed, reled in Seen my sie gelget it back from zu oper 9 com & N. Y.