(Copy) INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR NANKING SAFETY ZONE 5 Ninghai Road December 19, 1937. 5:00 P.M. The Imperial Japanese Embassy Nanking. Dear Sirs: I am very sorry to have to present to you herewith a continuation of the "Cases of Disorders by Japanese Soldiers in the Safety Zone," being cases numbered 16 to 70. As indicated in the note, these are only a part of the cases that have come to our attention. Mr. Sperling (our Inspector-General), Mr. Kroger, Mr. Hatz, and Mr. Riggs spend a good deal of their time escorting Japanese soldiers out of houses. These men do not have time to even dictate most of their cases. I am also very regretful to have to report that the situation today is as bad as ever. One officer did come over in our area near Ninghai Road and cuff a large number of soldiers that were committing disorders. But that does not stop it! Mr. Rabe asked me to apologize for his not coming this time, but he has 300 women and children who have sought safety in his yard and felt he could not leave them. We sincerely trust that the sentries will be placed at the 18 Refugee Camps we listed to you yesterday and at the University Hospital, as requested by Dr. Wilson this morning. This will provide at least 19 cases of safety in a sea of depredation and protect one-third or one-fourth of the population. With kindest personal regards, I am Most respectfully yours.

FURTHER CASES OF DISORDER BY JAPANESE SOLDIERS IN THE SAFETY ZONE Note: These are cases that have been reported by our workers in writing. Others have come to our attention but we did not have time toget them recorded. Cases 1 to 15 Wiled Dec. 16th. 16. On December 15th, a man came to the University Hospital with a bayonet wound and reported that six Chinese men were taken from the Safety Zone to carry ammunition to Hsiakwan and when they got there the Japanese soldiers bayoneted them all. He however survived and got back to Kuleo. (Wilson) 17. A Chinese Wang Yu-hwei of the (German) Ho Tzon Chi Liang Ho Kung Sze at 6 Fu Kan reports that some Japanese soldiers came to their place on the 15th at about 8:00 A.M. They seized him and upon presentation of the German registration (Chih Chiao), they threw it on the ground. He also claims they tore down the German flag displayed there. He was conscripted to carry a load to the Chuin Kuan Hsioh Shao after which he was released and given the slip showing he had done work. On his way home while on Kiukiang Road he was shot twice from behind without any Chukiang apparent reason by another Japanese soldier or soldiers. He is now in the University Hospital where he may be interviewed. (McCallum) 18. On the night of Dec. 15th, a number of Japanese soldiers entered the University of Nanking buildings at Tao Yuen and raped 30 women on the spot, some by 6 men. (Sone) 19. A man came to the University Hospital on December 15th. He had been carrying his 60-year of uncle into the Safety Zone and soldiers shot his uncle and wounded himself. (Wilson) 20. On the night of December 16, 7 Japanese soldiers broke windows; robbed refugees; wounded University staff member with bayonet because he had no watch or girl to give them; raped women on the premises. (Bates) 21. On the night of December 16, Japanese soldiers forced entrance to two University houses in which American are living, smashing door in one case. Also several American-owned residences temporarily occupied by Chinese of University staff frequently and irregularly entered. (Bates) 22. On the night of Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers beat several of the Zone policemen near the University of Manking demanding that they provide girls for the soldiers from among the refugees. (Bates) 23. On Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers carried off 14 Red Swastika workers at Wutaishan. (Fitch) 24. On Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers took a cooking kettle from workers of the soup kitchen of the Red Swastika Society, dumping the ride on the kettle on the ground. (Fitch) 25. On Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers took 2 cows and 2 men from the Hsu Dairy at Ying Yang Ying. (Fitch) 26. On Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers turned 40 volunteer workers with our armbands out of their residences at 9 Chih Pi Road and would not allow them to take their bedding or baggage with them. Two of our trucks were taken at the same time. (Fitch)

Cases of Disorder by Japanese Soldiers in Safety Zone. 27. On Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers entered the residence of our chief sanitary inspector at 21 Kuling Road and took motorcycles, 1 garbage bubket and 5 bicy/cles. (Fitch) 28. At 4:00 P.M. on Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers entered the residence at 11 Mokan Road and raped the woman there. (Fitch) 29. On Dec. 16 Japanese soldiers tried to take the ambulance from University Hospital and were only prevented by prompt arrival of an American member of the Committee, Rev. John Magee. (Magee) 30. On Dec. 16 Dr. Smythe's house at 25 Hankow Road was entered five times by stray soldiers looking for "hao ku lian." (Riggs) 31. The house of Kunst and Albers, Ching Yang Kai, was inspected on Dec. 13th when the Chinese soldiers had already abandoned that area. When I visited the house again on the 15th, noon, it was open, every door broken, windows smashed, and everything searched. What was taken cannot be ascertained now. (Kroger) 32. On Dec. 17th Japanese soldiers took Mr. Kroger's Zeiss Ikon Camera 6 x 9 cm plate film from his car in front of 6 Yuen Kiang Hsing Chun. (Kroger) 33. On Dec. 17 Japanese soldiers went into Lo Kia Lu No. 5, raped 4 women, took one bicycle, bedding and other things. They disappeared quickly when Hatz and myself appeared on the spot. (Kroger) 34. Japanese soldiers were found in the house at Shing Yuan 11 of Mr. Borchardt and Mr. Pohle. The house was flying a German flag and had the certificate of the German Embassy. Everything was borken into. The soldiers tried to start the Borchardt's car but stopped when I arrived. However, they took it on Dec. 17th. On the first occasion, Dec. 15, one officer gave his name as attached ( ). On the 16th some more soldiers were found looting the house. (Kroger) 35. On Dec. 16, about 11 o'clock, I was invited by one officer for a conversation pabout starting the electricity works and the water works. I passed my house and told the officer that my car might be taken in the meantime. When I came back about 3 o'clock with 3 higher officers, the car was gone with some books and 4 tins of gasoline. House at Chung Shan Pei Lu 244. On the morning of Dec. 17th about 11 o'clock I found my car near Siemens house. The soldiers could be persuaded easily to give the car back to me as German property. (Kroger) 36. Dec. 17th. This afternoon at about 4 P.M. three or four Japanese soldiers shot a civilian near our house at Ta Fang Helang where four foreigners, Rev. E. H. Forster, Mr. Podshivoloff, Mr. Zial, and I live. (Magee) 37. On Dec. 17th, in a small house behind my house at Siao Tao Yuen --- Gan Ho Yuen, a woman was been raped and stabbed. If she gets medical aid today she can probably be saved. The woman's mother was badly beaten in the head. (Rabe)

Cases of Disorder by Japanese Soldiers in Safety Zone. 5. 38. On Dec. 17, two Japanese soldiers scaled the garden wall and tried to get into the private residence of our Chairman, Mr. Rabe. On the appearance of the latter, who happened to be at home, they took leave in the same way they came after explaining that they searched for Chinese soldiers. (Rabe) 39. On Dec. 17 opposite Ginling College and near Mr. Tian Hsiang's place (2nd Lane) rape was reported in these places, by Japanese soldiers. (Wang) 40. On Dec. 17 at Lang Yah Road (opposite 25 Lo Kia Lu) a young girl has been pulled into a house and raped. (Wang) 41. On Dec. 17 near Judicial Yuan a young girl after being raped was stabbed by a bayonet in her abdomen. (Wang) 42. On Dec. 17 at Sian Fu Wua a woman of 40 years was taken away and raped. (Wang) 43. On Dec. 17 in the neighborhood of Kyih San Yuin Road two girls sere raped by many soldiers. (Wang) 44. On the evening of the 15th at San Tian Hsiang many soldiers got into the house and raped many women. (Wang) 45. From a primary school at Wux Tai Shan many women were taken away and raped for the whole night and released the next morning, Dec. 17. (Wang) 46. At Wu Kyia home garden 3 men were killed and 2 women were taken away and cannot be found. (Wang) 47. Wu Sian-tsing, living at No. 18 Kan Ho Yen on the night of the 16th at 8 o'clock, there came two Japanese sofficers and two soldiers. They drove out the men. Some women neighbors ran away. Those who remained in the house (who could not get away) were raped. One vest of the soldiers was left in the house. Wu Siang-tsing herself, aged 30, was raped by them. (Wang) 48. On Dec. 17. Wang Yu-chien, Inspector of the 4th Division of Housing Commission, at 4 Hsu Pu Hsiang reported soldiers entered daily, robbed and looted. Wife and 2 boys fled to Ginling College. Mother and boy remains. Wang threatened to so he had to leave. (Fitch) 49. On Dec. 17, 11 o'clock A.M. the Japanese soldiers came to the Police Headquarters for Safety Zone for an inspection. In the result, one servant named Chang Ching-liang, who was just working in the kitchen was taken away. This man is really a good civilian and hasnever been a soldier. We beg you to rescue him. (Chopped: Police Headquarters for the Safety Zone) 50. Dec 17. This morning at 11 A.M. soldiers came to search our house. They carried away my son, Yao Shu-tsi (Vice Police Head of the 4th Division of the Police) and granddaughter Yang Wang-tsung (age 19). Signed Yao Chien-sze, 105 Shangi Rd. NETOMICS WES

- 51. Dec. 16, Mr. Ma Pu-ying, of our staff, has been taken away by Japanese soldiers while he was on the way sending information for searching the Sericulture Building (U. of N.) Refugee's Home. He wore an armband and sign of man in charge of refugees. Another man wamed Wang working in our office as an office boy has been also taken away. Wu Kuo-ching, Supt. 6th Section.
- 52. Dec. 17. There came two soldiers into residence at No. 9 Moh Kan Road, and carried away my son, daughter-in-law and sunt. (Wang Pei-san)
- 53. Three girls of No. 10 Ta Fang Hsiang Refugee's Home were raped by 5 Japanese soldiers byturn at 3 o'clock P.M. on the 17th instant. Also one woman was seriously wounded by gunning. (Ta Fang Hsiang No. 10 Refugee's House)
- 54. Dec. 18. About 5 p.m. almost 10 soddiers entered and took all the bedding and other belongings of 100 redugees and sanitary staff including our chief of staff, Mr. Ma Sen. (Fitch)
- 55. Dec. 18. Evening, 450 terrorised women fled for shelter to our office and spent the night in our yard. Many had been raped. (Fitch)
- 56. Dec. 18. 4 p.m. At No. 18 I Ho Road Japanese soldiers wanted a man's cirgarette case and when he hesitated the soldier crashed in the side of his head with a bayonet. The man is now at the University Hospital and is not expected to live. (Fitch)
- 57. On Dec. 16th, seven girls (ages ranged from 16 to 21) were taken away from the Military College. Five returned. Each girl was raped six or seven times daily -- reported Dec. 18th. Dec. 17th at 11 p.m. the soldiers climbed over the wall and tookaway two girls but they returned in 30 minutes. (Tean Yuen-kwan)
- 58. On Dec. 17, Mr. Rabe reports his house was visited about 15 times by Japanese soldiers. Some of them scaled the wall and came in with drawn bayonets, robbing his sub-manager, Mr. Han Siang-lin of his money and some business passports. The money was taken out of his inside pocket of his cost. A complete list of what has been robbed was given to Major Y. Nagai. In spite of Major Nagai's being kind enough to write a big poster forbidding Japanese soldiers to enter Mr. Rabe's house, which poster was stuck on the door of his house, and in spite of the fact that Mr. Rabe is a German subject and has four German Swastika flags flying on his property, two Japanese soldiers came in at about 6 o'clock just when Mr. Rabe returned to his home. He found one of the soldiers partly undressed just about to rape a girl. Both these soldiers were ordered to get out and disappeared the seme way as they came --- over the wall. A motor car was removed from Mr. Rabe's house against a receipt reading as follows: "I thank you present, Japanese army. K. Sato." A proper receipt which was asked for was refused. Value of motor car. \$300.00. (Rabe) properties CTRIONIAN TO CO.

- 59. While Major Y. Nagai was kind enough to call on our Chairman, Mr. Rabe, at his house at Siao Tao Yuen, a neighbor right opposite called for help because four Japanese soldiers had entered his house and one of them was raping one of the women. Major Nagai caught the man and slapped his face and ordered him out. The other three soldiers ran when they saw the Major coming. (Rabe)
- 60. Dec. 19 at 11:30 A.M. Mr. Hatz reports that he found two Japanese soldiers in a dubout at the house next door to our Headquarters on Ninghai Road, who were trying to rape some of the women. There were about 20 women in the dugout. Hearing the women yelling for help, Mr. Hatz went into the dugout and chased these honorable soldiers out. (Hatz)
- 61. Dec. 19. About 10:00 this morning, Dr. Bates, Mr. Fitch and I went from interviewing Mr. Tanaka about these disorders to the University Middle School to see how they had fared during the night. We found that three girls had been taken during the night and one raped by three soldiers in the gate house. As we came toward the gate to leave, but still in the compound, Miss Pearl Wu-Bromley came in the gate followed by three Japanese soldiers on foot and one lower officer on horseback. We tried to stop the soldiers and told Miss Bromaey to get in our car. The officer objected and pushed his horse in the way of our leaving but his horse became frightened at the car so we got out the gate and took Miss Bromley to the Japanese Embassy to ask where she would be safe in this city today. Miss Bromley is a returned student from America with a Phi Beta Kappa key. She decided to go to the University Hospital to help them. (Smythe)
- 62. On Dec. 18 Refugee Home at Military College reports: one 16th 200 men were taken away and only five returned, 17th 26 men were taken away, 18th 30 men were taken away. Looting: money, luggage, and one bag of rice, over 400 sheets of hospital beddings, one man was killed (age 25), one old woman was pushed down and died after 20 minutes. (Tsan Yuen-kwan)
- 63. On Ninghai Road half a tin of kerosene oil was taken away from a boy by force and the boy bitterly beaten when asked to carry same. At Yang Ying about 1 8 o'clock A.M. a Japanese gu/td grasped food freely. At Pin Chen Shan No. 6 one pig was taken away by Japanese soldiers. A number of ponies have been taken away by 5 Japanese soldie s. Several girls living in No. 12 I Ho Road were raped after chasing all the men away who lived together with them as refugees. One tea house master's daughter, age 17 years, was raped by 7 / Japanese soldiers and she died on the 18th. Last night 3 Japanese soldiers raped 4 girls between 6 and 10 o'clock. In No. 5 Moh Kan Road one old man reported his daughter was raped badly by Japanese-s-1 several Japanese soldiers. Three girls were taken away by Japanese soldier last night from Girl's College and returned to No. 8 Tao Ku / Sing Tsuen in bed condition this morning. In Pin An Shang, a girl was raped by three Japanese solders and died. Raping, robbery and searching are happening along I Yang Ying. (Ma Si-hwa) Reported on Dec. 18.

Cases of Disorder by Japanese Soldiers in Safety Zone. 64. There are about 540 refugees crowded in Nos. 83 and 85 on Canton Road. Since 13th instant up to 17th, those houses have been searched and robbed many many timesa day by Japanese soldiers in groups of 3 to 5. Today the soldiers are looting the places a mentioned above continuously and all the jewelries, money, watches, clothes of any sort are taken away. At present, women of younger ages are forced to go with the soldiers every night by sending motor truck to take them and released the next morning. More than 30 women and girls have been raped. The women and children are crying all the nights. Conditions inside the compound are worse than we can describe. Please give us help. Yours truly, All the Refugees. (Translation signed by Han Siangelin.) 65. One motor car of "Ford" make belonging to Mr. Ziemssen, of German nationality, has been taken by 3 Japanese soldiers soon after 6 o'clock p.m. on 18th December 1937 from Lang Yah Road No. 11. Signed Kung Ching-fah. 66. (Outside Zone/ observed by Director) Yesterday it was reported to me that the residence of Mr. Douglas Jenkins, Jr. Third Secretary of Embassy of the U.S.A. had been looted and one of the servants ontheplace killed. Today t noon I inspected the place, which is at 29 Ma Tai Chieh, and found it as stated. The house was in utter confusion, and the corpse of the servant was in one of the servant's rooms. The other servants had fled, so there is no one on the place now. Dec. 19th. (Fitch) 67. Lee Wen Yuen, my chauffeur, living at 16 Lo Chia Lu (a German residence displaying the German flag and seals) together with his family of eight, was robbed by Japanese doldiers at 8:30 this morning of absolutely everything he possessed: 7 boxes of clothing, 2 baskets of household things, 6 quilts, 3 mosquato nets, rice bowls and dishes, and \$50.00 in cash. The family is now destitute without even bed-covers. Dec. 19th. (Fitch) 68. The residence of six members of our office staff at 21 Ninghai Lu displaying the Committee insignia and flag, was entered yesterday by three Japanese soldiers who tooka pair of gloves, slippers, razor and candles. The following day, Dec. 19th, at noon two soldiers entered the same place and took 3 quilts, 1 blue serge suit, and one small trunk of personal effects. (Fitch) 69. Meng Chai Te, Chief Sanitary Inspector of our 8th Section, had the house where he is living at 59 Peiping Road entered six times yesterday and seven times today by Japanese soldiers. On the 17th, t two girls were raped there and again today 2 more were raped, one of them so brutally that she may die. Another girl was taken away from the place today. The refugees living in this house have been robbed of most of their money, watches, and other small articles. This case was personally investigated by Mr. Hatz and myself. (Fitch) 70. The residence of Mr. Tao, President of the Red Swastika Society, at 2 Mo-kan Road, was entered today at 3:30 P.M. by some drunken soldiers who broke dow open several boxes. The arrival of Mr. Sperling and myself probably served to prevent further depredations. (Fitch)

- \* 71. Dec. 19th about 5:00 o'clock a young man was brought to our headquarters by his mother. He had been stabbed in the chest by a Japanese soldier for no apparent reason. Mr. Fitch and Dr. Smythe took him to the University Hospital on the way to the Japanese Embassy to file cases 16 to 70. (Fitch)
- \* 72. On Dec. 19th at the Eural Leaders Training School, partof the University of Manking, Japanese soldiers took \$10.00 from one of our workers after having taken \$2.50 from him the day before. During the afternoon two women were raped and during the night 3 more women were raped on theps premises by Japanese soldiers. (Kao)
- \* 73. On Dec. 19th about 3:00 P.M. one Japanese soldier entered the University Hospital compound and when Mr. McCallum and Dr. Trimmer, Superintendent, asked him to leave the soldier fired his rifle at them. Fortunately, the shot passed to one side of Mr. McCallum. (McCallum)
  - 74. On Dec. 18th, Dr. Bates found a Japanese soldier in the University of Nanking building at Siao Tao Yuan where his own office is located and asked him what he was doing. The soldier threatened Dr. Bates with his pistol. (Bates)
- \* 75. On the evening of Dec. 19th about 4:45 P.M. Dr. Bates was called to the house at 16 Ping Tsang Hsiang where Japanese soldiers had a few days previously driven out refugees (viewed by Riggs, Smith, and Steele). They had just finished looting the place and started a fire on the third floor. Dr. Bates tried to put out the fire but it was too late and the whole house burned to the ground. (Bates)
- \* 76. On Dec. 19th, about 6 p.m. in the dark, 6 Japanese soldiers scaled the garden wall of Mr. Rabe's compound at Siao Tao Yuan. When he pointed 16 his flashlight on one of them, he laid hand on his pistol but he soon realized that it would be bad business to shoot a German subject. Mr. Rabe ordered all six of them to go over the top of the wall back to where they came from. They tried to make him open the door for them but he strictly refused to do them the honour of passing out of the door because they had come inwithout his permission. (Rabe)
- \* 77. On Dec. 19th, about 6:00 P.M., Dr. Bates, Mr. Fitch and Dr. Smythe were called to a University of Nanking house at 19 Hankow Road, where a University staff man was living, in order to escort out 4 Japanese soldiers who were raping the women there. We found them in the basement where the women had been hidden. After sending the soldiers out over the wall we escorted all the women and children to the University of Nanking main buildings, where there was to be one Consular guard that night. (Bates, Fitch, Smythe)
- \* 78. On the morning of Dec. 20th about 7:30 when Mr. "iggs came by 28 Hankow Road he was called in and told that Japanese soldiers came during the night and because the women had been sent to the University of Nanking, the soldiers shot one man, stabbed another man seriously and three more less seriously. (Riggs)
- \* -- cases occurring on afternoon and night of 19th and day of 20th.
  14 cases so reported and written down.

- \* 79. Dec. 20th. On the way to Headquarters at Ninghai Lu No. 5, my motor car was stopped by a Japanese soldier and only released after I shouted to him at the top of my voice to respect the German flag on the car and my Swastika insignia, showing that I am an official of the N.S.D.A.P. (National Socialist German Labour Party). John H. D. Rebe.
- \* 80. Dec. 20th. This morning about 7:00 Mr. McCallum, on his way home from standing guard at the University Hospital, for the night, found many women and children on the way to the University for safety. Three families from different places told him that they had been bured out during the night by Japanese soldiers. (McCallum)
- \* 81. Dec. 20th. This morning about 3:00 A.M. two Japanese soldiers got into building number 500 at Ginling Women's College and raped 2 women even though a Japanese Consular officer was at the gate on guard. (Twinem)
  - 82. On Dec. 18th Japanese soldiers came to the Chinese Engineering and Development Co., at 516 Hunan Road, about 4.p.m. asking for the name-card of the fo eign host of this house. As we have no card in our hands, they instantly took away our flag. Afterwards Japanese military officials and soldiers came over several times and broke the safe and great many trunks and tools. (Chang Hai-yu and Hwang-ling, doorkeepers.)
  - 83. On Dec. 16th, my house on O Mei Road No. 7 was looted with doors knocked down/ open and trunks opened. Up to the time of writing, it is unable to check what things and articles were taken except one motor car (Dodge, covered sedan car 1934-or 1935 type, No. 1080) was taken away. (C.Y.Hsu)
- \* 84. Dec. 2014 20th. Officers of the 8th district of the Sanitation Commission had their clothes and bedding taken away. They cannot stay in theiroffice. The only way is to ask you whether you can arrange a lodging in the general office of the 'ommittee or lodgings of your officers. Then they can carry on their work free from perils. (Pastor Shen Yü-shu, Commissioner)
  - 85. Dec. 20th. Japanese soldiers came several times to Texaco Co. at 209 Chung Shan Road and took away bedding, shoes, carpets, and some other furniture and broke a safe and many window glasses. Downstairs Japanese soldiers took away 3 motor cars from the Ginling Motor Car Co. At the Sanitation Engineering Co., a safe was broken into, a clock and some other things taken. (Chang Ping-yao, doorkeeper)
  - 86. Dec. 17th, 3 girls belonging to Mr. Y. H. Shaw's family (Executive Secretary of the Y.M.C.A.) were taken from the Military College, where they had removed from 47 Ying Yang Ying for safety. They were taken to Kwoh Fu Road, raped, and sent back at midnight by Japanese soldiers. (Chen Shin-yu. Y.MC.A.Sec.)
  - 87. Dec. 20th. 47 Yang Yang Ying has been looted 7 times in one day. Lots of good things were taken away. Searching everybody in the family. Yesterday came back again and took \$3.00 away and looked for women. Fortunately none of them was spoiled, From now on no one dares stay at home any longer. (Chen Shin-yu, Y.MC.A. Sec.)

- \* 88. Dec. 19, 12 p.m. 2 Japanese soldiers came to the Rural Leaders Training School, Room No. 21 intending to rape a woman but her husband could speak Japanese so she was saved. (6th District 1st Refugees House)
  - 89. There are more than a hundred refugees on the 18th afternoon in the Agricultural Gardens of the University of Nanking. Japanese oldiers took four women and raped them for a whole night. All came back themext morning. On the 19th two women were taken away. One of them sent back this morning (20th) and other one has not come back. (Sixth District First Refugees House)
  - 90. Dec. 20th. Today a blind barber came into the University Hospital. He was carrying his child on the 13th in South Lity. When the Japamese soldiers came in they asked him for money and he had none so they shot him through the chest. (Wilson)
  - 91. A man who was the owner of a hat store in South City was shot in the chest when Japanese soldiers asked him for money and he gave them all he had and they asked for more and he could not produce it. He came to the University Hospital today, Dec. 20th. (Wilson)
- \* 92. Dec. 20th. Today Japanese soldiers came into the Red Swastika Soup Kitchen at the University of Nanking and took \$7.00 from the accountant. (Riggs)
- \* 93. Dec. 20th. Today at 2:30 P.M. just as Mr. Fitch was starting out to take the two women in the family of one of our auto mechanics to the University, the mechanics came running to say Japanese soldiers had found them and were going to rape them. We went to the house at 13 Ping Tsang Hsang and found three Japanese soldiers in the gate house with two women that had undressed. We asked them to come out which they did. Two of the soldiers left immediately but one started to search a gate man to see if he was a soldier by looking at hishands, his back, and his feet. The two women quickly dressed and got into Mr. Fitch's car and he took them to the University. (Fitch, Wilson, McCallum, Smythe)
  - 94. On the night of Dec. 17th, ll refugee women were taken from the Ginling College Campus by Japanese soldiers while an officer in charge of a searching party had the staff lined up at the front gate for over an hour. \* (Vautrin) \*The officer tore up the letter certifying the institution had been searched before.
  - on the 17th, the daughter-in-law of a refugee family living on the Ginling College Campus was raped in her room. The daughter of one of the teachers was carried off by Japanese soldiers. (Vautrin)
  - 96. Five faculty residences clearly marked with an American flag and with the proclamations of the American Embassy have been entered and looted. One of these houses has been entered again and again and three doors have been smashed in. (Vautrin)